
Notice to Advertisers.

In order to ensure changes being made in advertisements, copy must reach this office not later than 9 a. m. on the day of publication.

The Daily Mail

The Weather.

Light variable winds fine and warm today and on Tuesday.

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FREDERICTON, NEW BRUNSWICK, MONDAY, JULY 21, 1919

TWO CENTS PER COPY

THOUSANDS OF MINERS IN GREAT BRITAIN HAVE CEASED WORK

Have Gone on Strike as a Protest Against the Government's Action in Increasing the Price of Coal—Hundreds of Thousands Refuse to Go Down Into the Pits—Large Manufacturing Industries are Seriously Affected by Shortage of Coal, and Some Have Closed Down.

London, July 21.—As a protest against the increase of six shillings in the price of coal, which came into effect today following the refusal of the Miners' Federation to accept a compromise on the wage and other questions, thousands of miners in the Mansfield district of Nottinghamshire refused to go down into the pits this morning. The men in other districts are expected to do likewise, despite the recommendation by the Federation in all districts that work be continued until the government settled the question of piece rates growing out of the increase in the coal price.

Some two hundred thousand miners likewise are out in Yorkshire for an increase in wages.

STRIKE OF COAL MINERS IS A STAGGERING

BLOW TO THE GREAT SHEFFIELD INDUSTRIES

A staggering blow has been struck the Sheffield industries by a strike in the Yorkshire coal fields, says a despatch to the Evening News from Sheffield today. Thousands of hands were thrown out of work this morning by the stoppage of the engineering works in Sheffield, which announced that because of the shortage of coal they must remain closed until the end of the strike. Before the end of the week it is feared that all the large works will be shut down, it is added.

A large number of surface workers at the mines in South Wales are also on strike for the same shorter hours as those granted the miners, and for extra pay for week ends.

AT ONE COLLIERY MEN ARE STRIKING BECAUSE

COAL IS NOT SUPPLIED THEM AT NOMINAL PRICES

A number of other strikes in various parts of the coal fields are reported. One colliery in South Wales has been closed because of alleged harsh treatment of the men, while at another colliery the men are striking for the maintenance of the custom by which they are supplied with coal at nominal prices for their homes. A general strike, the despatch adds, is threatened on this question.

It was pointed out that the proposed increase of six shillings per ton for coal announced by the government will make the best quality cost 52 shillings sixpence in London, with a bottom price of 42 shillings sixpence.

PRESIDENT WILSON HAS BEEN ORDERED TO BED BY PHYSICIANS

Washington, July 21.—President Wilson returned to the capital early today from a week-end cruise to Hampton Roads and was immediately ordered to bed by his personal physician, Rear Admiral Grayson, who announced that the President was suffering from dysentery. Admiral Grayson said the President's condition was not serious, but that he probably would be unable to receive callers before the end of the week. Engagements which Mr. Wilson had with a number of Republican Senators to discuss the Peace Treaty and the League of Nations were cancelled.

HUNS MUST PAY A HEAVY FINE TO FRANCE

Paris, July 20.—"Berlin" must pay" and similar headlines in the newspapers today indicate the feeling that has been aroused in France by news that Germany is not inclined to pay the million francs fine assessed for the killing of a French sergeant by Germans at Mannheim.

The newspapers point out that a state of war with Germany will exist until the peace treaty is ratified and that until then Marshal Foch is in command and that he must be obeyed.

Coal Creek Bridge Burned

It was reported to the Public Works Department this morning that the Coal Creek Bridge, in Queen's County about six miles from Chipman was destroyed by fire Thursday. The fire caught from the sawdust pile at a nearby mill sparks from which were blown to the bridge by the high wind which was prevalent at the time. The bridge was a covered one and was totally destroyed with the exception of the approach which was torn down. There was danger also of the railway bridge catching fire but several small blazes on this were put out promptly and no serious damage resulted.

VICTIMS OF AEROPLANE ACCIDENT

Montreal, July 21.—One man was fatally injured and another severely hurt in an accident which occurred to an aeroplane at Winchester, Ont., on Saturday, when the machine dropped from a height of twelve feet, dug her nose in the ground and turned a somersault, throwing the two aviators several feet.

The dead man is Private Willis Newphew, of Finch, Ont., and the injured man Lieut. Arthur Deweert, who lives at Lake Louise. He has a chance of recovery.

Emergency Case for V. A. D's.

While coming home from the Peace Celebration Parade Saturday the St. John's Ambulance Brigade had a chance to perform their V. A. D. work. On seeing a crowd gathering some of them were sent ahead with stretchers to investigate. They found a man named Briggs who had fallen from his bicycle and suffered a deep gash in the forehead. He was carried by the stretcher bearers to Long's Hotel where his head was bandaged and the bleeding was stopped. Later he was removed to his home.

SOME FAST HEATS AT PEACE MATINEE MEET

Exhibition Mile by Exposer in 2.13—Roy Volo Did the Second Heat of 2.14 in 2.15.

The matinee racing at the trotting park Saturday afternoon as part of the Peace Day celebration furnished to the large crowd present some excellent entertainment. The standard was higher than that of the average matinee meet. Exposer, Canadian champion trotting stallion, did an exhibition mile in 2.13 and in the 2.14 class one heat was done by Roy Volo in 2.15. Roy Volo won the race and Bill Sharon won the Four-year-old Class. The Colt Race went to Prince Arlon.

The summary:—

2.14 Trot and Pace			
Roy Volo	1	1	1
Bob Mac	2	3	2
Jesse H.	3	2	dr
Garry A.	4	4	dr

Time—2.17, 2.15, 2.19.

Four-Year-Old Class			
Bill Sharon	1	1	
The Manor	2	2	
Native Worthy	3	3	

Time—2.26, 2.25½.

Colt Class			
Prince Arlon	1	1	
Lucille McKinney	2	2	

Best time, 2.35.

In the second heat of the 2.14 Class the half was in 1.06. In the two heats of the Four-Year-Old Class the halves were in 1.09 and 1.10.

Court House Flag Pole

The county court house now is graced with a flag pole. Caretaker Thomas Davidson put it in position on instruction of the Municipal Council. In future a flag will grace the pole on public holidays.

Origin of Fires

The origin of seventeen of the fires investigated by the Department of Lands and Mines in connection with the Kedgwick conflagration is as follows: settlers' fires uncontrolled, ten; fishing parties, one; smokers one; incendiary, one; unknown one.

Fire on McLeod Hill

The lookout at Mount Hope yesterday observed a forest fire on McLeod Hill, Parish of Douglas. It was on land owned by ex-Warden A. B. Neill of Devon. Fire Warden Arthur Johnson at once went to the scene and the blaze was extinguished this morning. Berrypickers started the fire Sunday.

Made Record Trip

Mr. Hallam Slipp, the eldest son of Hon. A. R. Slipp M. P. P., holds the record for a quick auto trip to Woodstock. A few days ago he set out for Woodstock by auto at 2.30 o'clock in the afternoon and reached his destination in time to attend a tennis tea. He set out for home after tea and arrived here at nine o'clock. Such a performance stamps Mr. Slipp as a skilled autoist and incidentally calls attention to the fact that the roads are better than they used to be.

BOSTON STRIKING CARMEN HAVE RETURNED TO THEIR SITUATIONS

Men Assured an Eight-Hour Day and Increased Pay—Strike Has Been in Progress for Four Days—Wage Increase Affects Seven Thousand Employees.

Boston, July 21.—Car service on the lines of the Boston Elevated System was resumed today after an interruption of four days. The carmen, who struck Thursday morning as a protest against the delay of the War Labor Board in adjusting their grievances, returned to their duties today, with the assurance of an eight-hour day and increases of pay up to 62 cents an hour. They were receiving 48 cents and had asked for 73½ cents an hour.

Terms are Satisfactory.

The award, accepted by the men late yesterday, was given by a local board of arbitration. Union officials said the award embodied the best conditions ever given carmen in the United States. The wage increases granted will affect nearly seven thousand motormen, conductors, guards, and brakemen, while the shortened hours of labor will benefit the company's entire working force of 7,800.

Samuel L. Powers, a member of the Board of Public Trustees, estimated the wage increases would add about \$2,500,000 to the expenses of the system.

Austrian Delegates Are Studying the Peace Treaty

DAUGHTER OF EX-M. P. KILLED IN AUTO CRASH

Kitchener, Ont., July 21.—Mrs. Bowlby, widow of Major (Doctor) G. Herbert Bowlby, and daughter of Joseph Seagram, former M. P. of Waterloo, was killed in a motor crash which happened at the corner of Edwin and Victoria streets here shortly after noon on Saturday, when a small runabout ran into a touring car in which Mrs. Bowlby was riding with her brother, Capt. Tom Seagram. Both cars overturned and were badly damaged. The other occupants of the cars escaped with minor injuries.

THE NEW YORK STOCK MARKET

New York, July 21.—An abrupt decline of almost six points in Butte and Superior Mining, due to the outcome of recent litigation, was the only conspicuous exception to the general strength of the stock market at the opening of today's session. Shippings, oils and steels led, Pan American and Midvale Steel gaining one to two and a half points. Motors also improved on the new high record for Stutz and general cigars featured the tobaccos.

MRS. WILCOX IS IMPROVING

New York, July 21.—Mrs. Ella Wheeler Wilcox, the writer, who has been seriously ill in a London Hospital, returned to this country yesterday on the Cunard liner Aquitania. She was removed from the vessel on a stretcher. Friends who met her said her condition was improved and entertained hopes for her ultimate recovery.

CLERGYMAN'S DEATH.

Toronto, July 21.—Rev. Dr. Manley Benson, well known Methodist minister in the Montreal Methodist Conference and Ontario conferences, died here today in his 77th year.

Restaurants Hard Pressed

The restaurants of Fredericton were hard pressed during the week-end to accommodate the people who went to them. Bread supplies were exhausted Saturday night and some of the restaurants had to use makeshifts instead. The number of restaurant patrons was unexpectedly large and the holiday and a Sunday following found supplies in many lines inadequate.

Returned from Overseas

Sergt. Theodore Sloat of this city who left in August 1914 with the 71st York Regt. Band, afterward the 12th Battalion Band, arrived here this morning having returned from overseas after about five years' service. He served in France with the infantry and was wounded. His wife and family accompanied him from England.

Terms Handed to Plenipotentiaries Yesterday Without Ceremony — Austrian Army Not to Exceed Thirty Thousand Voluntarily Enlisted Men — Austria With Her Allies Must Accept Responsibility for Losses of Entente Nations in the War.

Paris, July 21.—Austria's delegates to the peace conference today had in their hands for study the complete peace conditions of the Allies, the sections of the treaty which were incomplete when the terms were originally presented on June 2, having been handed to the Austrian plenipotentiaries yesterday without ceremony. Austria is given fifteen days in which to make reply. The new clauses were those dealing with reparation, finances, military provisions and a few minor items.

The chief provision of the military terms is that Austria must not have a larger army than thirty thousand men, voluntarily enlisted, conscription being abolished.

ONLY ASKED TO MAKE COMPENSATION FOR DAMAGE

TO THE PROPERTY OF CIVILIANS DURING THE WAR

As to reparation, the treaty provides that Austria shall accept responsibility together with her allies for the losses which the Allied powers and their subjects suffered throughout the war. Because of Austria's limited resources, however, she is only asked to undertake to make compensation for damage of civilians and their property, the requirements being similar to those in the German treaty.

No specific amount of damages is named. This will be determined by the reparations commission set up by the German treaty, a special section of which will take the Austrian situation in hand.

MUST RESTORE LANDS INVADED BY AUSTRIAN

TROOPS AND REPLACE ALL MATERIALS TAKEN

Notification of amount is to be given Austria before May 1, 1921, and a period of thirty years is allowed for payments in installments, although "a reasonable sum" must be paid next year and the first four months of 1921. The remaining payments are to be taken care of by a bond issue. Provision is made for restoration by Austria of the lands she invaded, and for replacement of materials ruined or seized.

The provisions regarding the pre-war debt of Austria are rather complex. Each of the states forming the former dual monarchy, however, must assume part of this debt, the reparations commission to fix the amounts. It is stipulated that the republic of Austria is alone responsible for the war debt held outside the former Empire.

PROFITEERING STRONGLY CONDEMNED BY LABOR MEN OF BRANTFORD ONT.

Brantford, Ont., July 21.—The following resolution passed by the Brantford Trades and Labor Council has been forwarded to Premier Borden: "Whereas, the report of the high cost of living commission shows that Premier Borden has considerable stock in a certain Winnipeg packing concern, which it is alleged made over 50 per cent profit, and whereas our Federal government has passed laws governing excess profits, and no action has been taken, therefore be it resolved, that we, the Brantford Trades and Labor Council, strongly protest against the demoralizing condition of affairs and the prostitution of the public life of Canada, and that Premier Borden and all members of parliament who have stock in any of the combines or companies who have been guilty of charging excessive prices, be asked in all decency to resign office."

BORDEN WANTS PREMIER GOUIN

Ottawa, July 18.—Sir Robert Borden's cruise down the St. Lawrence has aroused considerable comment in opposition circles here. It is freely asserted around Liberal headquarters here that the Prime Minister will endeavor to persuade Sir Lomer Gouin, Premier of Quebec, to join the reorganized union government after the meeting of the Liberal convention in August.

MADE SEIZURE CANNED BOOZE IN PULLMAN

Halifax, July 21.—On Saturday night Inspector Tracey and Police Inspector Lovitt went out to Truro on a boarded there the incoming Ocean Liner. Before the train reached Halifax they had twenty gallons of canned rum, which they located in the ladies' toilet room of the sleeping car Linward. Porter Fowler said he was not responsible for the presence of the liquor.

CELEBRATIONS IN THE WEST

Winnipeg, July 21.—Peace celebrations were held throughout western Canada on Saturday, thousands of citizens in all the principal cities and towns participating in the various events. Fine weather prevailed everywhere, except in Edmonton, where there was some showers, but they failed to interfere with the holiday makers.

Hartt Boat and Shoe Float

In the Grand Peace Parade on Saturday the young ladies on the Hartt Boat and Shoe Company's float were Misses Vera, Jonah, Minnie, Gould, Pauline Barker, Lina Hall and Dorothy Coombes.

Drowned in the Nashwaak River

Frank Bamford son of Ernest Bamford of Marysville lost his life Friday night in the Nashwaak River near Marysville. He had been in bathing and while in the water was taken suddenly ill. Drowning followed. The funeral took place at Marysville Saturday afternoon. The deceased was aged eighteen years and was well known.