

VOL XXV., No. 166

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FREDERICTON, NEW BRUNSWICK, FRIDAY, JULY 18, 1919

EXHAUSTED LURU IS THE MOST AWFUL SPECTACLE IN

Striking Message from Lieut. General Smuts of the Union of South Africa - Appeals for an Abiding Faith in High Ideals—Cannot Have a Stable Europe Without a Stable Germany--Irish Question a Most Pressing One.

London, July 17-Lieut. General Jan Christian Smute, of the Union of South Africa, and member of the British Peace delegation, in a farewell message, appeals for an abiding faith in high ideals, despite what he terms disillusions produced by the peace treaty. He says the fundamental significance of the war has been a victory spiritual and moral over the material two positions, the chair of English factors, a victory of the finer elements of human nature over and the chair of Forestry. No decisthe baser and there should be no bitterness left in the minds of the peoples.

He pleads for appeasement and reconsideration as the only means for the regeneration of exhausted Europe, which he says is the most awful spectacle in history.

# THINKS PRESIDENT OF GERMANY DESERVES

#### BACKING AND ENCOURAGEMENT BY THE ALLIES

"A brutal fact" General Smuts continues" Is that Britain is a very small island on the face of a continent in which 70,000 Germans represent a most important and formidable national chemistry this year. Mrs. Currie who that the alleged transactions could not factor. You cannot have a stable Europe without a stable Germany; You cannot have a stable and settled Britain while Europe is weltering in confusion.

Therefore the appeasement of Germany becomes of first

General Smuts in urging encouragement of the republican administration of Germany says the issue probably will be decided in Germany and that President Ebert "deserves our backing and encouragement"

"Do not let us deal with Ebert as we have dealt with Kerensky and Karolyn (Former Premier and President respective ly of Russia and Hungary) with results beyond recall today' the statement of General Smuts concludes.

### INFLUENCE OF IRISH QUESTION IN AMERICA IS

#### **POISONING BRITAIN'S VITAL FOREIGN RELATIONS**

Dealing with the questions concerning the Empire and the Dominions, General Smuts says the most pressing of all is the Irish question.

"It has become a chronic wound whose septic effects are spreading to our whole system and through its influence on America is beginning to poison out most vital foreign " relations," says General Smuts." Unless it is settled on the great principles which form the basis of this Empire, this Empire must case to exist. Our state, on in Paris dealth with racial problems resembling Ireland, and in every way as difficult as the Irish problem and they may not Shrink. From applying to Ireland the same medicine they applied to Bohemia and many other parts of Europe.



last term and is now attending the

Rural Science Special School at Sus

sex, which recently appeared in some

newspapers of the province. The

World states that the story was in-

correct in almost every particular

A gentleman, who tells us that he

have talked in another tone of voic

of Brittania with helmet and shield. R

Pets Defeated Military Hospital

in their games, coming out on top ev

its statement being as follows:

At a meeting of the senate of the University of New Brunswick, held Representative of Mail Order resterday afternoon in the government House Says That Nothing ooms at St. John E.O. Turner was ap of the Kind Occurred pointed to the chair of civil engineer -Slight Mistake. ing, but no appointments were decid ed upon for the other two vacancies. Mr. Turner is a graduate of the Mas-The Chatham World has some re marks to make about a sensational

sachussetts Institute of Technology and has of late been acting as assist story concerning the swindling of a Upper Canadian mail order house by ant in the Brooklyn Polytechnical In young women who was attending stitute the Provincial Normal School here

Vacant.

Some little time was spent in discussion of applications for the other ion was reached in the former case but in the latter a committee was appointed to consider the applications further.

#### Currie Scholarship

An announcement of a scholarship represents the Company referred to of \$50 a year from Mrs. John Z. Currie in the story about the swindling of a was made and acknowledged. It is mail order house by a young woman given in memory of her husband the informs us that the statements are late Dr. John Z. Currie, formerly of entirely untrue, that there was a mis-Fredericton, a graduate of U. N. B. in take but nothing wrong, that no arrest 1870. The scholarship will be given in has been made or is to be made, and has been residing in Cambridge Mass, have occurred as the company does is at present in Fredericton. not do business in that way. He must

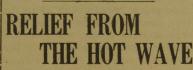
#### Dean of Science

in Fredericton, or a reporter of that Prof. C. S. McGinnis who has been professor of electrical engineering, city is blessed with a creative imagin was appointed dean of applied science ation of an astounding capacity for Chancellor C. C. Jones, Dr. W. S. Carter, J. T. Jennings, R. D. Hanson, Dr W. C. Crocket, members of the senate, and Havelock Coy, registrar, were present.

**HUN SHIPS** HANDED OVER

Chestnut & Sons have a display o war souvenirs. Berlin, July 18.—It is officially an-nounced at Hamburg that three hun-dred vessels having that city as their home port and having a total displace-ment of 1,162,000 cubic metres, have been delivered to the Entente powers. Of these thirtrens shire were owned

Of these thirty-one ships were by the Hamburg-American line owned



Calgary, Alta., July 18—Fairly heavy calgary, Alta., July 18—Fairly heavy calgary, Alta., July 18—Fairly heavy the Fredericton Park Association has received entries from John T. Smith said: ain yesterday following a heavy wind-storm and drop in temperature, which prought relief to the sweltering peo-distribution of Kinkora, P. E. I., which were announce of the sweltering peo-

# Russia the Keynote to the Future Peace of the World

The Relifting of That Unhappy Country Must be the First Duty of the League of Nations-Col. Winston Churchill a Speaker at the British-Russian Club Dinner in London—If Bolshevic Forces Prevail Russia will Fall to Germans.

**TWO CENTS PER COPY** 

London, July 18 .- "Russia at the present moment is the keynote of the future peace of the world, and the relief of that country must be the first duty of the League of Nations," said Col. Winston Spencer Churchill, Secretary of State for War, in an address at the British-Russian club dinner last night.

"If the whole of Russia and its resources fall into the hands of Lenine and Trotsky, the whole power of the Bolshevik forces will be thrown against those little states which have been promised the protection of the League of Nations. If the Bolshevik forces prevail in Russia, these little states, nay, Russia, will fall into the hands of the Germans," he continued.

# DEFENDS THE ACTION OF THE ALLIED NATIONS

# IN SENDING A MILITARY FORCE TO RUSSIA

Mr. Churchill defended the action of the Allies in sending troops to Russia and said if the five great powers, had been able to act in concert. "Things would not be as they are there." He declared that more than 300,000 Bolsheviki were being held in check by the Allies and if the British government contributed in any way toward that result, I for one, will rejoice.

•Mr. Churchill predicted an entire change in the situation within a fortnight, but did not explain what it might be.

**GERMAN PAPER TAKES A SERIOUS VIEW OF** 

# OF ILLNESS OF WILLIAM HOHENZOLLERN

The Pan-German Deutsche Zeitung, which stands close to former Royalcircles, takes a serious view of the illness of Former Emperor William, calling it "Deep Melancholy" if is said that the one-time monarch is so depressed that his physican, views his condition as critical.

Count Hohenzollern is said to rarely leave his apartment. and seldom sees his closest friends. The paper says that he spends many hours in prayer, and that when he does talk he wants to converse on religious subject. The former Emperor is said to show a "High degree of nervousness." The condition of the former Empress is such according to the newspapers that she may have to return to Germany for treatment of her old heart trouble.



Newcastle, England, July 17.—In his presidential address at the Wesleyan Methodist conference today, the Rev. W. T. A. Barbour, discussing the possi-ites charged with unlawfully neglect-ites charged with unlawfully neglect-

bility of prohibition in Great Britain, said:

Peace Day Decorations Peace Day Decorations The various shop windows on Queen Street are very prettily decorated for the Peace Day and Victory Celebrat-ton here tomorrow. The uptown win-dows are especially attractive offer-ing their displays of war souvenirs. The window of John J. Weddall & Son has as an attraction a representation to print and should B

invention.

ery time

# SAYS THE RUSSIA CAN ONLY BE SAVED INTER-

### NALLY BY THE RUSSIANS THEMSELVES

Barrister-at-Law

General Smuts regards whole chapters of the peace treaty **PRINCE WILL** as nothing compared with the supreme importance of having a stable democratic republican Germany represented on the league of nations.

He expresses doubt of the wisdom of the policy . which seems to be pursued towards Russia, and eclares that Russia can only be saved internally by the Russians themselves, working on Russian methods and ideals. He says :----

"Our Military forces, tanks and war materials may temporarily bolster up one side, but the real magnitude of the problem is quite beyond our expedients.'

# MAY WITHDRAW **MAJOR UTTON** EASTERN S.S. CO. **HAS CHANCE FOR STEAMSHIPS KING'S PRIZE**

ing to the vaccination regulations.

of Northern and central Alberta and further improved the pasture con-

London, July 17.— The Prince of Wales will visit the United States dur-London, July 17.— The Prince of Wales will visit the United States dur-ing his coming trip, the Press Associa-tion states today. The Prince's tour, however, will be primarily a colonial one, the announcement adds, and most of his time will be spent in Canada. Mrs. L. Hugh Colden is here from of the Cathedral during the sheare of

VISIT THE U.S.

Mrs. J. Hugh Calder is here from of the Cathedral during the absence of New York for a few weeks' visit. Dean Neales.

**INCREASE IN** 

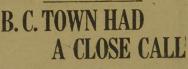
# Mrs. J. Hugh Calder is here from of the Cathedral during the absence of Dean Neales. **GENERAL PERSHING PRESENTED WITH THE FREEDOM OF LONDON** London, July 18.—General John J. Pershing, commander in chief of the American Expeditionary Forces, met the mili-tary members of parliament in committee room of the House of Commons yesteray. He was introduced by Winston Spencer

St John, July 18.—It is reported that the Eastern Steamship Company may withdraw its steamers from the St. John and Boston route if there is not some modification of the regulatins re-quiring passengers from the Maritine Prvinces to American ports to be vac-cinated. The last boat that left St. John was held up at Eastport while the passengers who could not show vac-cination certificates were vaccinated. The Board of Trade of St. John is wir-ing a protest to Washington. The president of the steamship company wired to St. John that the service might be discontinued any moment ow-ing to the vaccination regulations.

It was our preference to fight beside our brothers in blood, our 

pire, the Privy Council.





WAR PRISONERS ne, July 17—According to offi-despatches from Germany, it is the state of the

#### Completes Her Gift

Completes Her Gift The canvass for the increase of car-dowment of Supernumeray Fund is complete, so far as the N. B. and P.E. I. Methodist Conference is concerned but some amounts are still to come in. Rev. Geo. Steel has collected to date \$21,866. Mrs. J. J. Colter of Frederic-ton, lately handed Dr. Steel \$158 to complete her gift of \$1,500 promised.

Berne, July 17—According to offi-tical despatches from Germany, it is expected that the return of German two days. expected that the return of German prisoners of war in France will begin about the midle of August. It is said that these prisoners will return to Germany by way of Switzerland at the rate of about two thousand per day The Germans still held by the French unmber about 450,000.

Mrs. Howard Richards and son are amng the Fredericton guests at Cape

WILL RELEASE