
Notice to Advertisers.
In order to ensure changes being made in advertisements, copy must reach this office not later than 9 a. m. on the day of publication.

The Daily Mail

The Weather
Moderate south west winds, unsettled with occasional showers today and on Friday.

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FREDERICTON, NEW BRUNSWICK, THURSDAY, AUG. 12, 1920

TWO CENTS PER COPY

GOVERNMENT PREPARING TO ENFORCE NEW IRISH COERCION WITH THE UTMOST SEVERITY

WILL STAMP OUT CRIME AND MURDER

The Reported Willingness of Lloyd George to Treat With Sinn Fein Leaders is Understood to Have Changed—May Not Now Even Consider Dominion Home Rule.

NSpecial to the Daily Mail. Copyright by Cross-Atlantic News Service, By.. Sidney B. Cave.

London, Aug. 12.—The government is preparing to enforce the new Irish coercion Bill with the utmost severity. The reported willingness of Premier Lloyd George to treat with the Sinn Fein leaders on any basis short of independence is understood to have changed overnight. Should the new English campaign stamp out crime and murder in Ireland and force the Sinn Fein leaders to come to the Government it is now understood the premier would be unwilling to consider even Dominion Home Rule for Ireland.

However, it is reported that the decision to refuse permission to Archbishop Mannix to visit Ireland is understood to have been modified as it is thought he would be less dangerous there under surveillance than posing as a 'detained martyr'.

MAY PUT AN END TO THE CRISIS

Special to Daily Mail. Copyright by Cross Atlantic News Service, 1920.

London, Aug. 12.—The Daily Mail says: "If the terms the Bolsheviks offer to the Poles at Minsk are satisfactory the crisis will be ended, otherwise the blockade and shipments of provisions and munitions and military advice to the Poles will be England's next step if parliament gives its sanction. In no case will troops be sent."

A SKILFUL SURGEON

Chicago, Aug. 12.—Prof. Serge Vero noff the French surgeon who made the first successful transplantation of interstitial glands from an anthropoid ape to the body of a man, performed his celebrated operation for the first time in America at the American Hospital in Chicago yesterday using thyroid glands.

Four hundred of Chicago's foremost physicians and surgeons watched the transference of glands. Two dead dogs were used.

"My operation today was more in the way of a demonstration," said Dr. Voronoff. "My work is still experimental. I have performed several operations which have been successful in restoring vigor to old men." He will leave Chicago Wednesday for New York to hold a larger clinic at Columbia University on Friday.

UNITED STATES WOULD TAKE NO PART IN A NEW EUROPEAN WAR

(Special to the Daily Mail by William Butler. Copyright by Cross-Atlantic News Service 1920.)

London, Aug. 12.—The United States Government has served formal notice on England in a note received yesterday that should the Polish situation precipitate a new European war America would take no part but would preserve a strict neutrality. Its meaning was plain that not even material or financial aid would be forthcoming from the United States. Europe must simply go it alone. This combined with the united opposition of English labor to the movement of British troops against the Soviets has finally determined the French and British Governments against troops movements. In the absence of these it has been decided not even to send supplies and ammunition as it is believed these would simply fall into the hands of the Bolsheviks. Foch's plan to send men to Poland through Danzig has been abandoned. Renewal of the blockade against Russia is now regarded as the only weapon the Allies have to save Poland.

THE POLISH SITUATION LOOKED UPON IN ENGLAND AS EXTREMELY CRITICAL

Bolshevik Envoys Declare They are Empowered to Negotiate Not Only a Trade Agreement, But Peace in the Widest Sense—The Situation is Deadlocked, With No Solution in Sight—Red Armies Still Advancing.

(Special to the Daily Mail by J. M. Denvir; copyright by Cross-Atlantic News Service, 1920.)

LONDON, Aug. 12.—England regards the Polish situation as extremely critical and presenting many difficulties here. On the one hand the Bolshevik envoys, Kamaneff, Krassin, Miliutin and Rithstein are here declaring they have the fullest powers to negotiate not only a trade agreement, but also peace in the widest sense, including all of Europe.

Kamaneff, who has seen Lloyd George, was simply told that no negotiations could be considered until there was an armistice in Poland. In Poland the Soviets are asking the Polish envoys to conclude peace instead of an armistice, though they know the envoys have no such authority for involving England and the Allies. The Bolshevik armies are already far beyond the line understood as the limit beyond which they were not to pass without bringing the Allied armies to Poland's support. The Red armies are still advancing and cutting across the Danzig corridor and menacing Warsaw. Britain is obligated to step in soon and end the invasion, though neither Britain nor Russia wants war, the former because it would again embroil Europe and the latter because of the condition of her urban population.

The situation is deadlocked with no solution in sight. The result may be the capture of Warsaw by the Bolshevik when England and probably France would undoubtedly send troops again to the front.

If America would act in concert with them and blockade Russian ports they could effect this without troops.

ENGLISH WOMEN PRISONERS RELEASED FROM THE BLACK HOLE

Word Brought to London by a Former Officer of Fort Garry Horse—The Prison is Described as a Shocking Place.

(Special to the London Daily Mail and the Daily Mail. Copyrighted by Cross-Atlantic News Service 1920.)

London, Aug. 12.—Word that eight English women prisoners in the "Black Hole" at Baku, have been released, was brought here by Captain W. J. Cowan, formerly of the Fort Garry Horse, who escaped on June 18. He says there are 57 British prisoners there.

"The animosity of the Bolsheviks", he said, "is directed chiefly against the British prisoners who were arrested by the Turks and handed over to the Russians. We were confined in Bycluff prison which is a horrible place, infested with vermin, dirty, and with no sanitary arrangements, not even water for washing. It is a shocking place where the English women are kept. The food is frightful. After I escaped I reached Tiflis on a cattle truck, then went to Batum and got passage on an oil steamer for Marseilles."

RAILWAY MEN MAY PURCHASE A RACE HORSE

(Special to the Daily Mail)

Woodstock, Aug. 12.—It is rumored this morning that the railway men are considering seriously the purchase of a horse whose name is not given at a price of eight thousand dollars. The deal is to go through at once in order to enter the fall races. There are eighty names on the list of those who will confirm the buyers.

YACHT MADE A FAST TRIP

Special to Daily Mail. Copyright by C. A. N. S.

Cowes, Aug. 12.—The fifteen ton yacht Typhoon has just completed a twenty-two days voyage from Baddeck Nova Scotia. The crew was made up of F. W. Baldwin of Toronto; W. W. Nuning, of New York, and Jim Doissett of Washington. The weather was excellent except for a gale off Newfoundland. The wind was favorable and the motor was not used.

IMMIGRATION RESTRICTIONS ARE ENFORCED

Special to Daily Mail. Copyright by Cross Atlantic News Service 1920.

London, Aug. 12.—Men immigrants for Canada are tabooed but the gate is wide open for women, according to Barclay McConkey, of the Canadian Immigration and Colonization Department. He says: "We are enforcing the strictest restrictions against men immigrants going to Canada. Unless they are going to take up agriculture they must show that they have definite jobs in Canada."

All restrictions are waived as regards women. It is reported that there is a big shortage of women labor and Canada is increasing her demand for domestic help.

Mrs. Biden, of Saskatchewan, is here booking English women for work in her province and is defraying part of their fares.

New Telephone Booths

The installation of two new telephone booths at the Barker House has been completed. The new booths are sound-proof and are a marked improvement on the old booths which have been dismantled.

J. R. King, of St. John is at Windsor Hall today.

THE U.S. MUST RATIFY THE TREATY BEFORE THE HUNS WILL ATTEMPT TO RESUME TRADE RELATIONS

FOUND ASLEEP ON THE RAILWAY TRACK TODAY

Chief of Police Finley Arrested Man in Drunken Sleep—Train Passed Soon Afterward.

A fatality was very narrowly averted this morning when one of Fredericton's most persistent and inveterate "drunks" made his resting place on the railroad track. About 9.10 a.m., two small boys, about nine or ten years of age, called on the Chief of Police with the startling information that there was a man asleep on the track with a big bottle in his pocket. The Chief immediately put on some speed, and guided by the boys, arrived at the upper side of the Y in the vicinity of James S. Neill & Sons, Limited, warehouse. Approaching, he saw what appeared to be a bundle of rags, and this, on closer examination, turned out to be a man, lying with his head resting on the upper rail and his legs in the ditch. His body was thus on the inside of the curve, and would be out of sight of an east-bound train until within a few yards. An old cap was on the head of the sleeper, and as the boys had stated, the "evidence" was in a hip pocket.

Needless to say the Chief lost no time in lifting the inert form from off the line, and carried it to an adjoining field. Hardly had this been done when the F. & G. L. train to Norton came along, and, of course, passed over the spot where the slumbering one had lain. It is doubtful, if Chief Finley had not been on hand, that the man would have been alive at the present time, as the curve is very sharp and a bunch of grass almost completely hid the body. The form might have been seen, but it is hardly possible that the heavy train of fifteen cars could have been pulled up in time.

The drunk was taken in the Chief's car to the Police Station without recovering consciousness, and at noon today he was still slumbering peacefully, quite unaware of his narrow escape from being mangled under the wheels of a train.

BOSTON MAN ARRESTED FOR FAKE STORIES

A young man residing in Boston has been arrested at the instance of the United States authorities for sending fake news stories to newspapers published in the Maritime Provinces. His "stories" always concerned some person who was supposed to be a former resident of New Brunswick or Nova Scotia. For a time despatches of this type were accepted by papers in this section but they became such apparent fakes that almost all papers refused them.

The Daily Mail last summer investigated two stories of this type which had appeared in a St. John morning paper. One concerned a person said to be a former resident of Marysville, the other concerned a married couple said to hail from Fredericton. Neither name was known in this vicinity at all, the "correspondent" faking the addresses to sell his copy.

Heavy Rain
The rainfall yesterday and today is very much appreciated by all in this section of the country. Besides cooling the atmosphere, the moisture is of inestimable value to the growing crops even though it has been the cause of some delay in haying. The report given out by Dr. C. C. Jones, of the Dominion Meteorological Station, is to the effect that four-tenths of an inch of rain fell yesterday. This fall is not considered very heavy.

A NEW YORK JUDGE THREATENS TO ISSUE NEW KIND OF MANDAMUS

New York, Aug. 12.—The hot tempers of landlords and tenants concerned with 850 cases on the calendar yesterday in the Municipal Court, The Bronx, brought the atmosphere of the court room to such a point that attendants suggested calling the Fire Department to cool things off. Judge Morris took pity on the women with babies present and calling them all before him postponed until later all cases in which they were interested. This met disapproval from lawyers representing some of the landlords and one of them threatened to resort to mandamus to compel an early adjustment. "I'll mandamus you in the nose," Justice Morris hotly responded. That threat of a judicial nose punch quieted the lawyer and served as an opportunity for the judge to declare that tenants' interests must be protected.

FOREIGN MINISTER MAKES STATEMENT

Does Not Expect a Ratification Until After the Presidential Still Exists—Germany Anxious for Re-establishment of Friendly Relations With Her Recent Enemies.

Special to Daily Mail by Vigo Toepfer. Copyright by Cross-Atlantic News Service, 1920.

Berlin, Aug. 11.—That Germany officially will make no effort to resume trade relations with the United States before the latter country ratifies the peace treaty was made clear to me by Foreign Minister Simons. In fact he went so far as to suggest that Germany would block any movement of that character.

"We have recognized the validity of the Treaty of Versailles", he said "although America's ratification is still missing. We don't expect that until after the American presidential elections, and probably not until the president and Congress have taken their seats. Until then the present unpleasant interregnum must continue. American business interests which desire the reestablishment of intensive economic relations must have this state of war ended before entering official negotiations to this end. We have made this quite clear to the American Government's representative in Great Britain. At present we can only meet him as a private person. Our desire is for the early reestablishment of friendly relations with the American people, but the only way this can be accomplished waits their action. Then normal relations between the nations on a basis founded on justice can be resumed."

HARVESTERS WOUNDED

Winnipeg, Aug. 12.—Two men bound for western Canada harvest fields are in St. Boniface hospital here suffering from gunshot wounds as the result of an attack made on them at Kapuskasing, Ont., on Tuesday afternoon. They are Ralph Lucan, twenty-two years old, and Ralph Torrville, twenty five, both from Halifax.

According to reports given railroad officials both men were shot by a store keeper in Kapuskasing when they attempted to force him to give them food. Neither of them is seriously wounded, Lucan being shot in the calf of the leg and Torrville in the thigh.

ARABS WERE DISPERSED

Special to London Daily Mail and Daily Mail. Copyright C. A. N. S.

Bagdad, Aug. 12.—The British forces under Coningham have reached Jarbulah where the Ghurkas and Arabs battled hand to hand in the palm groves and villages. In the final clash 2000 Arabs were dispersed with heavy casualties. The British losses amounted to twenty.