

The Daily Mail

Notice to Advertisers.

In order to ensure changes being made in advertisements, copy must be in this office not later than 3 p.m. on the day of publication.

The Weather

Fresh south to west winds, showers or thunder storms in many places. Thursday, moderate to fresh west to north-west winds, mostly fair.

VOL. XXVII., No. 25

FREDERICTON, NEW BRUNSWICK, WEDNESDAY, JUNE 30, 1920

TWO CENTS PER COPY

VALUE OF HISTORY IS POINTED OUT BY W. C. MILNER TO THE N. B. EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTE

PLEA FOR PRESERVATION OF HISTORICAL MATERIAL

The Executive and a Text Book Committee Appointed This Morning—Cadet Camp Will Open July 19th at Sussex—Col. A. B. Snow, Cadet Organizer and Inspector, Heard by the Institute.

The first matter to come before the Wednesday morning meeting of the Educational Institute was the election of the Executive Committee. Of the 24 nominees, the 10 elected were as follows:

Dr. B. C. Foster, A. S. McFarlane, Dr. H. S. Bridges, Dr. G. J. Oulton, P. T. Dixon, D. W. Wallace, G. H. Harrison, W. J. S. Myles, Miss B. M. Fraser, Miss Louise Scott.

Those nominated for the text-book committee were as follows:

Dr. H. S. Bridges, Dr. G. J. Oulton, Dr. B. C. Foster, W. J. S. Myles, H. H. Hagerman, J. F. Owens, A. S. McFarlane, Miss Caldwell.

The representative to the Senate elected by the institute was Miss Sadie Thompson principal of the Charlotte St. School.

Dr. W. S. Carter in his remarks expressed his desire to hold a trustees' convention. For the past two years he has had the permission of the Board of Education to do so and would desire to bring this meeting about in the near future.

He expressed a hope that all the teachers will cooperate heartily with the I. O. E. in the good work they are doing with regard to school libraries.

Dr. Carter invited Inspector McLean and Prof. Belliveau to come to the platform. These two gentlemen after 50 years of faithful service are leaving the educational world. The best wishes of everyone will follow these gentlemen in their retirement.

W. C. Milner
The speaker of the morning was William C. Milner, Esq. of Halifax, on the subject "How may pupils and teachers be induced to Preserve Local Traditions." For several years Mr. Milner has been pursuing the subject of history and more and more are people becoming interested in this subject.

Notwithstanding the failures of the political prophets the cut of prophesying is not at an end. The national problems facing the people from an illimitable scope for scanning the future. In this noonday of the race greater powers are thrust on mankind than in the early times. The same motive propelling force in human action is exerted through the ages. The science of history turns the mirror of the past on the horoscope of the future. The approach of the past great carnage was watched with dread by France suspected by them but totally unknown to America. With the veneer of civilization rubbed off the Prussian is the mere degenerate progeny of his ancestor, the cave man.

However any individual may function mentally, evidence is conclusive that certain blocks of men think the same at certain times. It is very satisfactory that the Government has taken steps to have the vital statistics tabulated. A. H. Jones's study is a sort of warehouse. He must first make an inventory of his fact finding out the relation between facts. The second stage is the study of the facts their relationship one to another.

Those who contend that nature acts according to fixed laws deny the doctrine of chance. Originality of thought is the greatest product of educational activity. The basis of thought is enquiry, investigation, the searching for thoughts.

The libraries in the United States are very rich having agents scouring the country for books, records and documents. The result is that this province and Nova Scotia have been divided of much rich matter which now enriches the libraries of the United States. There is at the present time no history in print of our province. This is not a creditable thing to our people.

Dr. Milner's address as most in-

REV. DR. EATON, A NATIVE OF NOVA SCOTIA, WILL RUN FOR CONGRESS

TORONTO, Rev. Dr. Charles A. Eaton, a native of Nova Scotia and a graduate of Acadia College, formerly pastor of Bloor Street Baptist Church in this city. Dr. Eaton of Madison Avenue Baptist Church in New York, and during the war a member of the United States Shipping Board, is ready to enter politics. At his home in Watchung, N. J., it is announced that he will seek the candidacy for the Republican nomination for the Fourth District of New Jersey in the coming election.

THE PROVINCIAL ELECTION IN MANITOBA RESULTS IN NUMEROUS SURPRISES

The Government Group Has a Good Lead and Will be Able to Carry On—Some Farmer Candidates are Elected—Labor Makes a Good Showing—No Combination Likely to be Formed Against the Government.

Winnipeg, June 29.—The Norris group will be the largest group in the next legislature of Manitoba and the government probably will be a Norris government with independent support, it was indicated from incomplete returns of today's provincial elections at nine o'clock tonight.

The only certainties in Winnipeg's venture in the proportional representation system of voting is that F. J. Dixon, Labor, and Hon. T. H. Johnson, Attorney General in the Norris cabinet, are elected, since they are heading the list of first choices by a wide margin. Indications were that the other eight Winnipeg members would comprise all parties—government, Labor, Conservative and Independent, so that probably no party will derive any particular advantage from the final count when it is compiled later in the week.

At nine o'clock the standing, subject to revision, was: Government, 20; Conservatives, 5; Farmers, 7; Labor, 7; Independent, 3; uncertain, 3; total, 45.

Two deferred elections and eight Winnipeg seats, not included in this summary, make up the Legislature of fifty-five members. Hon. Edward Brown, provincial treasurer, is the government nominee in the Pas, one of the deferred constituencies, and so far no opposition has appeared.

The presence in the field of numerous farmer and independent candidates provided the three-cornered, and in some cases four-cornered contests which upset the calculations of the experts. It is regarded as certain that in essentials of his policy Premier Norris could count upon the support of a considerable number of these candidates who were elected, and political statisticians are inclined to think that an agreement upon the various minority groups to upset the government is not among the probabilities.

SIR ROBERT BORDEN IS LIKELY TO RESIGN THE LEADERSHIP

Ottawa, June 30.—It seems to be a foregone conclusion that Sir Robert Borden will shortly retire from the Premiership. A caucus of the Unionist party is to be held on Dominion Day and it is not unlikely that an announcement of the Premier's retirement will then be made. At least this is the view held by some interests close to Sir Robert. Sir Henry Drayton is being boomed as his successor, but it seems certain that Hon. Arthur Meighen will be called upon to lead the government and will attempt a reorganization. A general break-up of the Unionist party and an early election is forecasted in some quarters. Sir Robert has held the Premiership since 1911. His health is not good and he is anxious to get out before the deluge comes.

BANDITS RAID PORT AU PRINCE

Kingsport, Ja., June 30.—Bandits have raided Port au Prince, the Haytian capital according to passengers arriving from that city. Several buildings were set on fire by the attacking party but United States marines restored order after killing the leaders of the raid. It is reported that a secret effort to overthrow the President of the Haytian republic is being directed from abroad.

ENDED LIFE WITH PENKNIFE

New York, June 30.—Any mystery supposed to be connected with the death on Saturday of Clarence Elder, Californian, in the Forest Hills Inn, Forest Hills Gardens, was removed yesterday by the announcement of Dr. Howard W. Neill, Deputy Medical Examiner for Queens, that the man had committed suicide. A penknife with which he had slashed his throat was found alongside the body when an attendant found it in the bathroom of his suite, he said. The manager of the inn stated first that Elder died of apoplexy and struck his head in falling. Mr. Elder was 47 years old and had been in ill health. He came East to visit his mother, who is stopping at the inn, leaving in Los Angeles a bride of a few months.

T. R. Keefe of Woodstock is at the Barker House.

INSURGENTS TAKE AVLONA

Belgrade, June 30.—A report that the Albanian city of Avlona has been captured from the Italians by Albanian insurgents has been received by the newspaper Pravda in a despatch from Uskub, Southern Serbia, the report adding that the entire Italian garrison was taken from the town.

WILL CONTROL DANUBE TRAFFIC

London, June 30.—The London Times announced that a powerful British Syndicate has secured control of navigation companies of various nationalities engaged in Danube traffic.

Prisoners Released.
The former C. N. R. employees who were convicted last winter of theft of liquor and other goods from the C. N. R. while in transit at Napudogan, were released from the county jail here this morning on ticket-of-leave.

Hearing Pulpwood Case.
The York County Court yesterday afternoon and today heard the case of James W. DeLong vs John H. Moore, a pulpwood case the parties to which reside in the Parish of Douglas. The case for the plaintiff was completed yesterday and that for the defence was heard today. The case of Dora P. Hanson vs Elizabeth Coburn in which the jury disagreed will go over to the October sitting of the court.

J. D. M. Foster of Portland Me. is at the Barker House.

BILL FOR INCREASED INDEMNITY TO MEMBERS OF PARLIAMENT IS GIVEN ITS THIRD READING

BIG MONEY REALIZED BY THE FARMERS

London, June 30.—In the view of W. L. Griffiths, the official Secretary of the Canadian High Commissioner's Office in London, there are signs every where in Canada of amazing prosperity. Griffiths has just returned to London from a three months' trip to Canada, after an absence of twelve years. The high prices of wheat are carrying fortunes for farmers all over the Dominion. Griffiths says:

"Signs are everywhere of prosperity without precedent among the farmers. I was surprised to meet several farmers who began with practically nothing and who now possess very considerable wealth. One invested \$16,000 in war bonds, and another \$65,000." Mr. Griffiths observed a distinct improvement in the domestic life of the Canadian West. They have proper homes, not mere huts in the wilderness. The countryside everywhere presents the features of an old civilization. Mr. Griffiths left Canada with assured prospects of a heavy yield of wheat in the coming harvest.

WOMEN FIGHT LIVING COSTS

New York, June 30.—Six cooperative societies have been organized in Brooklyn recently in an attempt to solve the high cost of living problem. They represent different sections of the borough, and women are taking an active part.

The two latest additions are the Fort Hamilton Cooperative Society and the Bay Ridge Cooperative Society. The certificates of their incorporation were filed in the County Clerk's office yesterday. As with others, each will engage in the producing, manufacturing and merchandising business on the cooperative plan in articles of common use. Each also is capitalized at \$10,000 in 2,000 shares of \$5 each. Capital to start with in each case is \$500.

The other societies in existence are the Stuyvesant Cooperative Society, Putnam Cooperative Society, McDonough Cooperative Society and the Cooperative Society of South Brooklyn.

A FREE TRIP FOR TEACHERS

New York, June 30.—The American Line steamship St. Paul, today will carry to Europe eleven public school teachers from Wisconsin, guests of the Milwaukee Journal in that newspaper's latest plan to promote Americanization. The teachers will visit the battlefields of France and Belgium and will make comparisons of Old World teaching methods with those in vogue in the United States.

Behind the sending abroad of the teachers lies the desire to have them return to Wisconsin, reputed to be the State with the strongest pro-German sympathies of any in the Union, carrying exact data concerning Germany's invasion of the allied countries and the damage done unnecessarily by her armies.

Halifax Motorists
H. G. Bauld, Mrs. M. M. Hartley, Mrs. C. S. N. Strickland, Mrs. M. C. MacEachern and John Murphy are registered at the Queen. They are on a motor tour.

FARMERS OF QUEBEC PROVINCE TO TAKE A HAND IN POLITICS

MONTREAL, June 30.—The formation of a farmers' independent political party in this province along similar lines to the United Farmers of Ontario, is the principal object of the recently formed United Farmers' Association of the Province of Quebec, which opened its session in the Maisonneuve Market Tuesday. It is the intention of the association to nominate and support agrarian members in the Federal House to represent the interests of the Quebec agriculturists and their platform as outlined in their constitution. The stand of the Quebec association against the tariff is clearly and emphatically taken. The memorial which will be sent to every farmer in the province states that for want of competition manufacturers of agricultural implements are making from 50 to 200 per cent profit at the expense of the farmers.

WAS OPPOSED BY THE LIBERAL LEADER

Had Strong Support, However, from Both Sides of House—Nova Scotia Member Places the Responsibility on the Shoulders of the Government—A Quebec Member Speaks Plainly.

Ottawa, June 29.—Opposition to increasing the members' indemnities from \$2,000 to \$4,000 was unavailing when the bill providing these increases came before the House tonight. The bill passed all stages in the committee and received third reading.

Mr. Lanctot entirely opposed the increase, saying he had been able to save money on \$2,500. H. A. Mackie, Renfrew, said if an increase was justified it should only go to the members from the west and maritime provinces.

W. J. Kennedy, Glengarry-Stormont and Edmond Proulx, Prescott, opposed the increase as also did J. H. Sinclair, Antigonish.

Mr. Sinclair said that while the government had taken the responsibility for the introduction of this measure, every member was in duty bound to declare his attitude to the increased indemnities. Mr. Sinclair said he supported the leader of the opposition in this matter. He did not feel he could go back to his constituency with an extra cheque in his pocket and face the returned soldiers to whom parliament had denied for lack of funds the increased bonus they felt they ought to get.

In committee on the bill Sir Robert Borden told Hon. W. S. Fielding that he thought the number of portfolios could be reduced. He was not prepared however, to make any definite statement at present.

Hon. Mackenzie King declared that there would have been no second session last year had there been a \$4,000 indemnity. Sir Robert Borden challenged this and said the fall session had been called for a definite purpose and important legislation had been passed.

Mr. Lanctot, seconded by Mr. Proulx, then moved that a clause be inserted in the bill to provide that the increase should only go into effect after the next general election. The vote 107 to 11 against Mr. Lanctot's motion, those supporting it being: Hon. Mackenzie King, Hon. T. A. Crerar, A. R. McMaster (Brome), Roch Lanctot (Laprairie-Napierville), Edmond Proulx (Prescott), J. H. Sinclair, (Antigonish), J. E. Sinclair (Queens, P. E. I.), J. E. S. E. D'Anjou (Rimouski), Hon. W. E. Fielding, J. A. Dechene (Montmagny) and J. W. Kennedy (Glengarry-Stormont.)

TRADE MARK OF CASTORIA IS VALID

Mr. Justice Ducloux of the superior court issued an interlocutory injunction today against the American Drugists Syndicate Ltd., restraining them from the use of the word Castoria in connection with the manufacture or sale of a preparation. They recently placed upon the Canadian market the action against the Centour Co. who for more than thirty years have made Castoria and the court held that the complainant company have a valid trade mark in the word Castoria in Canada and they held that no other than the Fletcher Co. can make an offer for sale in Canada a senna laxative under the name Castoria. The case has been in court for several months and was fully and exhaustively argued by able counsel by both sides.