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# The Daily Mail

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**The Weather**  
Light to moderate South and Southwest winds; fair and warm today and on Tuesday.  
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FREDERICTON, NEW BRUNSWICK, MONDAY, AUGUST 9, 1920

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## CANADA NEEDS REPRESENTATIVE PARLIAMENT AND A MINISTRY RESPONSIBLE TO THE PEOPLE

### THE LIBERAL LEADER AT NEWMARKET

Addressed the First of a Series of Meetings—A General Election is Demanded—The Government in Control at Ottawa Has Lost Its Mandate—The People Ignored.

Newmarket, Ont. Aug. 8.—The need of a representative parliament and a responsible ministry was the theme of an address delivered here Saturday by Hon. W. L. Mackenzie King, leader of the Liberal opposition in the House of Commons. The occasion was a Liberal picnic held under the auspices of the North York Reform Association in the agricultural park and was the first of a series of meetings in the interests of the Liberal party which will be held in North York and throughout the province.

Hon. Rodolphe Lemieux and Sir Alan Aylesworth were the other speakers. Hon. S. A. Fisher was unable to be present through illness.

Asserting that the most important question at the present time is the right of the people to govern themselves through a representative parliament and responsible ministers, the Liberal leader made a demand for an immediate general election on the grounds that either the government is an entirely new administration, in which event it ought to get the approval of the people, or that it is an old administration, in which event it has long exhausted its mandate and has lost its original complexion and personnel.

#### One Message for All

"The Liberal party has not one message for the east and another for the west," said Hon. Mr. King. "It has not one gospel for Ontario and another for Saskatchewan and Alberta. Neither has it one appeal to make to labor and another to capital, nor one policy for the farming interests and another for the manufacturing. To all alike it says, with extreme views, with purely sectional opinions, we are not concerned; what we are concerned about is the common good and with all who seek the common good we are anxious and ready to cooperate in that spirit of moderation and toleration whereby in nonessentials differences are reconciled, and in essentials the good of all is made to prevail.

"May I be permitted to say that if in any part or place in our Dominion there be men and women calling themselves Liberals who still harbor towards their neighbors feelings of ill-will or of distrust because of differences of opinion, honestly maintained, during past political contests, such men and women are neither true to the memory of Laurier nor to the spirit of Liberalism. I care not whether it be a Liberal who opposed the Union government, in his attitude towards those Liberals who supported it, or vice versa, there is neither respect for differences or opinion nor charitable outlook in such an attitude.

"Standing today at a distance of a year from that great political gathering—the National Liberal Convention—we are perhaps in a better position now than then to judge of its significance, not only as an outstanding incident in the history of Canadian Liberalism, but also as one of those graphic and realistic happenings which serve to reveal the democracy of aim and method inherent in Liberalism, as contrasted with the autocratic of its opposing force, whether designated Toryism, as of old, or disguised under the name of Unionism, or that of its latest hybrid variety, the so-called National Liberal and Conservative Party.

#### The People Ignored

"I was on the point of saying that since the Liberal convention of a year ago we had witnessed another convention which had given to the opposing party a new leader, a new platform and, I should add, a new name. It is true a new leader has been selected, a new platform announced, a new name assumed; but in none of his has

## CHAUTAUQUA CONCLUDED ENGAGEMENT

East Florenceville Next Place and Last on Canadian Circuit—Tent Went to Walton, Mass.

Chautauqua closed its engagement here Sunday night after a very successful week. The big brown tent was well crowded at every session and as a rule the entertainments were enjoyed by all who heard them. On Saturday afternoon the Mother Goose Party was held in which the local children took the different parts. It was good. Then there was Jolly Polly the Juggling Clown who amused everybody.

In the evening Hon. Crawford Vaughan was the lecturer. His subject which was very interesting was "Australia's Industrial Crisis." The address was instructive. The concert Sunday night was made suitable for the day and was composed of music and lectures.

The tent, equipment and staff left for Walton, Mass., at an early hour this morning, while the performers went to East Florenceville where they wind up their summer Chautauqua. The required number of guarantors has been secured here already, so Chautauqua will come again next year.

## INJURED IN CAR SMASH

Montreal, Aug. 9.—Five persons were injured, one of them seriously, in a rear-end collision between two suburban cars on the Bout D Lele line opposite the plant of the National Bridge Company at Longue Pointe, near this city yesterday morning. The serious case is that of Paul St. Jean who suffered two fractured legs and contusions and was taken to the Notre Dame Hospital.

The motorman of the car that struck the other said when questioned, that he had worked late Saturday night and was up again early Sunday morning. He felt tired and oppressed with the heat and felt drowsy, not noticing the other car until he was right upon it.

## SCORES THE GOVERNMENT

Erin, Ont. Aug. 9.—Hon. W. K. Raney, K. C., attorney-general for Ontario, gave an address at a picnic held under the auspices of the United Farmers of Ontario here Saturday, and at some length dealt with the Ontario government's position on the question of the liquor traffic. Mr. Raney blamed the Dominion Government for the present conditions in the border cities of Ontario.

Blamed the government for delaying the taking of the referendum vote, and also blamed the government at Ottawa for not making a law dealing with the manufacture of liquor for beverage purposes as well as the law dealing with the question of importation.

the voice of the people of their representatives assembled in convention been anywhere heard.

"Everything has been by special appointment under divine or some other assumed inherent right. Here, my friends, is the real difference between Liberalism and Toryism, call them by whatever name you please. Liberalism trusts the people and manifests itself by giving expression to the popular will. Toryism ignores the people and manifests itself by the assertion of self-appointed and self-constructed authority."

## ALLIES TO DECIDE TO GIVE POLAND ALL POSSIBLE MILITARY ASSISTANCE

Convinced That the Bolsheviks Intend to Set Up a Soviet Government in That Country—A Ten Days' Armistice Has Been Refused—No Talk Yet of Declaring War on Russia—Lloyd George to Make Statement.

HYTHE, England, Aug. 9.—Great Britain and France are convinced that the Bolsheviks intend to capture Warsaw and set up a Soviet government in Poland. This was learned from an official source last night following an announcement at the conference between Premier Lloyd George of Great Britain and Premier Millerand of France, held today, to discuss the Polish situation, that the conference would continue today, when the Premiers will pass upon naval, military and economic plans for saving Poland. These plans are being drawn up by Marshal Foch and Field Marshal Sir Henry Wilson, chief of the British imperial staff.

These were the outstanding developments of the day and followed an official announcement that the Soviet government had definitely refused a ten days' truce requested by Mr. Lloyd George as a result of Friday's meeting with the Russian mission headed by M. Kamoneff and M. Krassin.

While there has been no talk of officially declaring war on Russia, the Allies have decided to give Poland all possible military, naval and economic assistance without delay.

The premiers received two notes from Moscow yesterday in answer to Mr. Lloyd George's request for a truce. Last night they sent another note to the Soviet and also advised Poland to seek a truce direct from the Bolsheviks, who indicated in their refusal of the truce that if the request came direct from the Poles it might have a better chance of being granted. One of the notes received from the Bolsheviks said a meeting of the Poles and Russians had been called for Minsk next Wednesday and that the Bolsheviks preferred to make their own arrangements with the Poles. It was reliably reported last night that the blockade on Russia would be re-imposed immediately.

Mr. Lloyd George has deferred his promised statement in the House of Commons tomorrow until Tuesday. M. Millerand and his party will not return to France until Monday afternoon.

The French are urging the establishment of a defensive line in Poland, either before Warsaw or immediately behind the capital if it is too late now for the former. M. Millerand also proposed that the French and British troops in the plebiscite are to be used for this line, chiefly for moral support, and that Roumania and Czecho-Slovakia also be asked to send troops.

At the close of the conference, which lasted until after 8 o'clock this evening, M. Millerand presented for the approval of the British delegates a declaration he had drafted. The substance of this constituted a warning to Germany that if an attempt is made in any way to co-operate with Bolsheviks, an army of the Allies will occupy the Ruhr region and other points in German territory.

## WOULD CURB DEATH TOLL FROM AUTOS

Chicago, Aug. 9.—As a result of the 231 deaths caused by automobile accidents in Chicago since the first of the year, Coroner Peter Hoffman has just launched a petty campaign for the education of both motorists and pedestrians and enlisted the services of 200 school boys, who will co-operate with him in the distribution of safety propaganda.

A day to be known as "life-saving day" is to be set, when a pamphlet giving statistics on the toll of the automobile horror, a list of don'ts for both motorists and pedestrians and suggestions for the prevention of accidents will be distributed to thousands of persons.

#### WEEK-END MOTORISTS.

Many Here Saturday and Sunday—Several American Parties.

As usual a large number of motorists visited Fredericton over the weekend. T. Harrison Bullock, Mrs. J. C. Mitchell, Miss Estelle Mitchell, Miss Warnock, Miss Ewing, Don Humphrey, and Mr. Grant, of St. John; W. B. Porter of Boston, Mass.; Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Barnhill of St. John and Dr. and Mrs. H. J. Rogers and Miss Alexa Rogers and Miss Mary Robertson, of St. John; Herschel Shaw, Rainford W. Shaw, Mrs. Herschel Shaw, Walter Matthews and wife, of Houlton; Mr. and Mrs. E. D. Ferris, of New York; at the Queen.

H. C. Moody and wife, Kenneth N. Moody and Mildred Murray, of Brookline, Mass.; John A. Miller and wife, Mr. and Mrs. J. H. Dougherty, of Houlton; W. H. Porter of Portland, Me.; and Mr. and Mrs. R. A. Macdonald of Calais, Me.; E. W. Sweeney and family of New York City; Mrs. J. S. Merrithew, Mr. and Mrs. W. L. Kennedy, R. Goss and G. P. Tapley, of Debec; T. W. McLellan and wife, Miss Mildred McLellan, Miss Vivian McLellan and Wilson McLellan, of Oxford, N. S., at the Barker House.

## KATZENJAMMER KIDS MAKE YOU YOUNG AGAIN

You mothers and fathers, who feel yourselves growing old and becoming reconciled to your fate, will have a chance to renew your youth, for the Katzenjammer Kids are coming to town. It's a brand new musical comedy, made from the funny cartoons in the colored supplements and in its transition to the stage it gains added humor and furnishes one of the most pleasing evenings in the theatre imaginable. The piece is produced by Geo. M. Gatts, who has spared no expense to make this offering a notable one. The three acts are pictorial gems while the electrical effects are novel and original. The chorus is a feature which the management prides itself on. The girls are the prettiest and most graceful seen in a musical comedy in many moons. The entire production is enhanced by their beauty and vivacity, and all in all the Katzenjammer Kids is said to be the best entertainment of the kind brought to this recent in recent times. Its engagement at the Opera House is for tonight only.

## CATTLE FOR PRINCE'S RANCH

Special to the Daily Mail. Copyright by Cross Atlantic News Service 1920.

London, Aug. 9.—After two months in quarantine in Scotland, a shipload of cattle for the Prince of Wales ranch in Alberta, will leave Glasgow on September 1st. On the same ship there will be 100 Scotch shorthorns, the property of Duncan Marshall, deputy minister of agriculture.

Jan and Wilson McLellan, of Oxford, N. S., at the Barker House.

## PONZI, THE FINANCIAL WIZARD, NOW PLANS TO LAUNCH A ONE HUNDRED MILLION DOLLAR CO.

### SUMMER VOCATIONAL COURSE ENDS

Classes at Woodstock Extremely Successful. Eighty-one Were in Attendance.

Fletcher Peacock, Director of Vocational Education for the province, arrived here Saturday evening following the close of the Summer Vocational School in Woodstock on Wednesday. Director Peacock reports that the summer school was very successful, and that eighty-one students in all attended. The men attending lodged in tents and this added a new feature of interest to the ordinary curriculum, besides being much more healthful.

Those on the staff for instruction at this school were: Miss Carolyn Currie, Miss Bernice Mallory, Miss Genevieve Hagerman, Miss Millicent Coss, Miss Sadie Barnett, S. H. Whitman, J. C. Miller, Fletcher Peacock. On July 22d the citizens of Woodstock gave a picnic for the instructors and students on Connell Island, which was much enjoyed by all who attended.

The principal object of this summer school is to prepare teachers for leadership in the evening vocational schools, and this year's school marks the beginning of what is to be in the future an annual event.

## KIDNAPPER IS IDENTIFIED

Philadelphia, Aug. 9.—August Pascale, the man in custody charged with kidnapping the infant son of George H. Coughlin of Norristown, Pa., was this afternoon identified as Augusto Pascale, said by the police to be a former jail bird and notorious crook.

The announcement was made by George H. Leonard, chief postal inspector, who has been active in running the kidnapper to earth.

Pascale has a long criminal record. He did time in Elmira and Newark. He was released from prison in this city about four months ago. He is 36 years old.

According to Leonard, Pascale said today he was hired by a man to go to New Jersey and hang out the white sheet which was to serve as a signal to the father of the kidnapped child.

## CONFERENCE IS CLOSED

Ottawa, Aug. 8.—The second session of the Imperial Press Conference closed this afternoon with a short session in which routine business was taken up and disposed of. The delegates immediately repaired to the government house to the official garden party. The delegates left last night for Toronto.

Empire trade formed the subject of an address by Sir George Foster, minister of trade and commerce, before the Saturday morning conference.

#### Vocational Board.

A meeting of the Vocational Board will be held in St. John Tuesday evening.

George W. Scott, of St. John, is a guest at the Barker House.

F. S. Smyth, of St. John, is in the city.

J. F. Kirkpatrick, of St. John, is a guest at the Queen.

Miss E. Boyce, of Elbert, Man., is at the Queen.

Westropp Armstrong, of Toronto, is in the city.

Miss Marguerite Flowers of Dover, N. H., is visiting her aunt, Mrs. E. G. Merritt, 706 King street.

Mr. George Jarvis, of Dorchester, Mass., a former resident of Fredericton, is visiting in the city, a guest of Mr. and Mrs. F. W. Emms.

### EXPECTS TO GET THE MONEY EASILY

Says there is Big Money to be Made in Diamonds—Would Import them from Italy—Former associate of Cecil Rhodes to join him in the Enterprise.

Boston, Aug. 9.—His proposed \$100,000,000 concern to engage in world wide activities will start business this week, in the offices of his Securities Exchange Company, 27 School Street, according to the statement of Charles Ponzi, the originator.

"By the end of the week I expect the people will be investing with me at the rate of \$5,000,000 a day," he declared.

That Ponzi intends to engage in the business of importing diamonds is indicated from his statement that enormous profits were made in the gems coupled with the fact that one of the four New York men here in conference with him today was William Johns, an Englishman, who, according to his own statement, was associated with Cecil Rhodes in South Africa.

"Enormous profits can be made in diamonds," said Ponzi. "Diamonds can be bought in Italy at about 500 lire a carat. The import duty is about 60 per cent. of their value; that makes about \$40 here, as 500 lire about equals \$25 in American money. They are worth \$200 a carat in this country. But diamonds are only one of a number of things in which we can trade at great profit," the wizard hastened to add.

The other three men in conference with Ponzi were John P. Caswell, vice-president and director of the Bolivian Wool Company, 11 Broadway; Joseph E. Herman, an official of the Commonwealth Trading and Securities Company, 25 West Forty-third Street, New York, and Albert Falkenberg, an exporter and importer.

## TURNSTILES ARE BARRED

Washington, Aug. 9.—The Treasury Department issued a warning today to proprietors of amusement places against the use of turnstiles for counting admissions.

Information received at the Internal Revenue Bureau was that several places were using turnstiles instead of tickets or cards of admission. This practice, it is stated, is in violation of the Treasury regulations and makes the proprietors of such places liable to a fine of \$1,000.

## MOVEMENT OF CHEMICALS

Washington, Aug. 9.—Railroads were ordered by the Commission on Car Service today to afford prompt movement of chemicals consigned to municipal authorities for the purification of public water supplies.

The action was taken, the commission stated, because of advices from the public health service and the public health departments of different States that a widespread scarcity of chemicals necessary for water purification existed throughout the country due to lack of transportation.

## EX-SENATOR AN AIRMAN

(Special to The Daily Mail. Copyright by Cross-Atlantic News Service, 1920.) London, Aug. 9.—Hon. Frank Bruce, formerly a senator for Hamilton, Ont., aged eighty-three, is planning to fly from London to Paris on a pleasure trip.

## THE SALVATION ARMY TO START A DRIVE AGAINST BOLSHEVISM

(By William Butler, special to the Daily Mail; copyright by Cross-Atlantic News Service.)

LONDON, Aug. 9.—The Salvation Army is planning a drive in the east against the spread of Bolshevism, General Booth, head of the Army, told me today. He will visit Canada and the United States in October in the interests of his campaign. "I hope," he said, "during my tour in America to raise 1,600 white missionaries to go to the East. In Australia and New Zealand, on my recent tour, I found a feeling approaching animus towards the work. Of course there is this same reactionary sentiment in the United States, but the labor unions are fighting hard to overcome it."

## MAY MAKE AGREEMENT TO DIVIDE THE WORLD INTO TRADE SPHERES

(Special to the Daily Mail; copyright by Cross-Atlantic News Service)

LONDON, Aug. 9.—Negotiations between the United States Shipping Board and Great Britain, looking toward an agreement to divide the world into trade spheres, is said by Baron Monde, head of the largest combination of shipping interests in Japan, to have been favorably concluded. The agreement provides for the nationalization of Canadian and Australian owned ships or their transfer to American control, according to him. Though British experts expect the negotiations to end favorably, they believe the Japanese statement so far as the British colonies' shipping is concerned is premature.