

CANADIAN PACIFIC

PASSENGER TRAIN SERVICE

From ST. JOHN, N. B.

Effective May 2nd

Daily except Sunday, unless otherwise stated.
EASTERN TIME.

DEPARTURES—

5.45 A. M. EXPRESS FROM BOSTON, connecting at Fredericton Jet. for Fredericton, and at McAdam Jet. for North and South.

8.20 A. M. From W. St. John for St. Stephen.

8.20 A. M. DAILY After May 8th—MONTREAL EXPRESS connecting for Fredericton and Branch Lines North and South of McAdam, except on Sunday.

4.10 P. M. LOCAL EXPRESS for Fredericton.

5.00 P. M. BOSTON EXPRESS, connecting for Fredericton.

6.45 P. M. MONTREAL EXPRESS, connecting for Fredericton.

ARRIVALS—

5.30 A. M. Daily—EXPRESS FROM MONTREAL.

7.55 A. M. EXPRESS FROM FREDERICTON.

11.45 A. M. EXPRESS FROM BOSTON, Portland, Bangor, etc.

12.00 N. MONTREAL EXPRESS.

4.40 P. M. At W. St. John FROM ST. STEPHEN.

10.10 P. M. EXPRESS FROM BOSTON, Portland, Bangor, etc.

N. R. DesBRISAY, District Passenger Agent,
St. John, N. B.

FEEDS

FEED OATS CRACKED CORN
CRUSHED OATS WHOLE CORN
CORNMEAL FEED FLOUR
SCRATCH HEN FEED

AT LOWEST MARKET RATES

G. W. HODGE

The Electric Lights

Illuminate your home with it and
ask for particulars

THE MARITIME ELECTRIC CO.

FREDERICTON, N. B.

Picnic and Outing Supplies

THERMOS BOTTLES, LIME JUICE, STRAWBERRY
VINEGAR, GRAPE JUICE, PAPER
PICNIC PLATES.

WILEY'S PHARMACY

York Street

DEERING MOWER

"CUTS CLEAN, REGARDLESS OF CONDITIONS."

You buy a Mower to cut grass and you expect it to do so under all ordinary conditions without wasting the grass, clogging the Mower or putting excessive strain upon the horses. There are reasons why the Deering Mower will cut grass even when conditions are bad, without danger of encountering any of these difficulties.

DEERING REPAIR SERVICE

We carry a good supply of repairs for the Deering Mower and can supply any repair part quickly.

Now is the time to place your order for your Harvesting Machinery for this summer, and we solicit your business.

J. CLARK & SON, Limited

FREDERICTON, N. B., and BRANCHES.

DR. W.S. CARTER OUTLINES
PROGRESS OF SCHOOLS

(Continued from page three.)

tion of the educational value of the plan underlying the Army, trade, and intelligence tests.

10. The growing recognition of the necessity for nationwide organization of teachers.

Other Conclusions

That the Nation will have to spend two or three times as much money as it is now paying for education; that new sources of revenue and new taxing devices will have to be discovered, and that immediate emergency measures will have to be taken, including probably adoption of a policy of paying the living expenses of students while in teacher-training institutions, were some of the conclusions reached by the National Citizens' Conference, which met in Washington May 19-21. In resolutions passed unanimously, the Board of Education was asked to call another citizens' conference next fall, just before the state legislatures meet. The bureau was also asked to create a commission to study school revenue problems; the commission to have on it representatives of the schools, the general public, and tax experts.

Eighty Thousand Short

With 110,000 vacancies assured in teaching positions in elementary schools in the United States this coming year, there will be only 30,000 graduates of teacher-training institutions to fill them, leaving a net loss of 80,000 trained teachers, according to figures presented to the conference by the Commissioner of Education.



DR. W. S. CARTER.

Reports just received from the high schools of the country indicate that the situation will be even more serious in the high schools than in the elementary schools, Commissioner Claxton said. One third of the 84,000 teachers now in the high schools are reported as intending to leave their positions to enter some other profession next year. The greatest possible number of new eligibles for high-



MAIL CONTRACT

SEALED TENDERS addressed to the Postmaster General will be received at Ottawa until noon on FRIDAY, 16th July, 1920, for the conveyance of His Majesty's mails on a proposed contract for four years, 3 times per week on the Fredericton Rural Route No. 3, from 1st October next.

Printed notices containing further information as to conditions of proposed contract may be seen and blank forms of tender may be obtained at the post office of Fredericton and at the office of the Post Office Inspector.

H. W. WOODS,
Post Office Inspector,
Post Office Inspector's Office,
St. John, N. B., June 4, 1920.

SET OF
\$20 TEETH for \$10

We make the BEST ARTIFICIAL TEETH and GOLD CROWNS and BRIDGE WORK in the Province.
22 K. Gold Crowns and Bridge Work at one-half what others charge.
Painless extracting. Nurse in attendance.

Wilson Dental Rooms

Tel. 761

508 Queen Street

school teaching is 9,000, so that 19,000 of the 28,000 positions cannot be filled by unqualifiedly prepared teachers.

National Significance

That this shortage comes at a time when the Nation can least afford to neglect education was Commissioner Claxton's assertion. "This new condition requires that the schools shall be more efficient and more effective than they have been in the past," he said, "and we are faced with the danger that they may not be as effective as in the past. We are confronted with a great shortage of teachers, and there seems to be little chance of immediate relief. According to the careful estimates that can be secured, between three hundred and four hundred thousand children were deprived of schooling this past year, because of schools closed as the result of shortage."

"Even more serious is the rapidly growing number of sub-standard teachers. More than half the teachers of the Nation—350,000—are not prepared on any reasonable basis for the work of teaching, a reasonable basis being understood to mean the minimum standard that progressive communities have long insisted upon—two years of professional training beyond the four-year high-school course."

"A conservative figure for the number of new teachers that will be required this fall is 110,000. It is more likely to be 120,000, and it may reach 150,000. The graduates of normal schools this year will be 25 per cent. fewer than in 1916; they will total about 16,000. If we add to these the largest possible number we can conceive of from other teacher-training institutions we shall have at the outside 30,000 prepared teachers to fill the vacancies, or a deficit of at least 80,000."

Suggestions at the Superintendents' Section, National Conference on Education, May 19, 1920, as to means of recruiting teachers were as follows:

- 1 Salaries must be raised to reasonable living wage.
- 2 Qualifications raised and salaries graded on training and experience.
- 3 Better housing conditions for teachers and social recognition of their services.
- 4 Make profession attractive for more men teachers.
- 5 Furnish employment for twelve months in the year.
- 6 Certificate based on training and experience to be issued by the State.
- 7 Security of tenure.
- 8 Graded salaries increasing with successful experience.
- 9 Pension system financed by the State.
- 10 Equalized support assuring specific amount for each pupil.
- 11 Provision for training of teachers in service.
- 12 Subsidy for teachers taking normal training.
- 13 Teachers participation in school administration.
- 14 Enforcement of compulsory education laws.
- 15 Widespread publicity for need of trained teachers.

Suggestions as to means of raising school revenues to meet the emergency were as follows:

- 1 Give 50 per cent. of all fines and forfeitures to support of schools.
- 2 Poll tax to be levied or increased.
- 3 Collect royalties on natural resources and public utilities.
- 4 Tax on banks and corporations.
- 5 Inheritance tax.
- 6 Proceeds of sale of school lands.
- 7 Fifty per cent. of income tax and excess-profit tax to support of schools.
- 8 State to guarantee fixed sum per child to be educated.
- 9 Distribute school money on basis of ability and effort.
- 10 Federal aid for State school systems.
- 11 State to furnish 50 per cent. of school revenues.

Changes in England

Recent changes in British education have been:

- 1 To extend the age of compulsory attendance without exemption to 14, or to 15 or 16 by local by-law.
- 2 To provide medical inspection and treatment and physical welfare before, through, and after school to age of 18.
- 3 To establish nursery schools for children between two and five and six.
- 4 To establish a system of compulsory continuation (part time) school attendance ultimately to 18.
- 5 To arrange for the promotion of poor but able pupils by a system of scholarships and maintenance grants past the higher rungs of the educational ladder in the hope that in the future the Nation have the best mental capacity of all its sons and daughters to draw on for its services instead of having to content itself with such brains as a comparative limited class happen to produce.

SLEEPLESS NIGHTS
OVERCOME BY
SAFE METHODSUGGESTIONS GIVEN WHEREBY
INSOMNIA CAN BE SAFELY AND
QUICKLY CURED.

Worry, overwork, overstudy and indigestion cause insomnia.

Healthy, natural sleep can't be produced by drugs.

First the blood circulation must be improved:

Congestion of blood in the head must be removed.

Irritation in the brain must be relieved.

It's because Ferrozone equalizes circulation, because it soothes the irritation, because it removes congestion that it does cure insomnia.

For building blood and nerve, for instilling force and life into over-worked organs, for establishing strength and vitality, where can you find anything so efficient as Ferrozone?

Remember, sleep is just as important as food.

You must sleep, or break down, but if you'll use Ferrozone and thereby remove the conditions which now keep you from sleep, you'll get well quickly.

Ferrozone is not a narcotic, not a dope; it is a health-giving tonic that any child or delicate woman can use. Absolutely safe is Ferrozone.

Take it for a month, take it for a year—no harm, but immeasurable good will result.

To sleep well, look well, feel well, to be free from depression, nervousness or blues—use Ferrozone. It's a food tonic, a healer to the weak and wretched, a boon to the sleepless—sold in 50c. boxes, six for \$2.50, at all dealers, or direct from The Catarrh-ozone Co., Kingston, Ont.

That husband who is ambitious to see how many pipes he can have lying around the house usually has a wife whose idea of an achievement is to live in a house with a thousand vases.

It has been estimated that during a married life of 50 years a man will answer the question, "Where have you been?" 18,262 times. This illustrates the marvelous fertility of the human imagination.

Diogenes didn't find an honest man. But it is only fair to say that he had a poor lantern.



MAIL CONTRACT.

SEALED TENDERS addressed to the Postmaster General will be received at Ottawa until noon on Friday, 16th July, 1920, for the conveyance of His Majesty's mails on a proposed contract for four years, as required, between the Fredericton, N. B., Post Office and Parcel Post Delivery, on and from the Postmaster General's pleasure.

Printed notices containing further information as to conditions of proposed contract may be seen and blank forms of tender may be obtained at the Post Office of Fredericton, N. B.

G. C. ANDERSON,
Supt. of Mail Service Branch,
Post Office Department,
Ottawa, May 27th, 1920.

FOR SALE—A few thousand tomato plants; early varieties. Apply to W. E. Seery, 251 George Street, Fredericton.

WANTED—Ground or white ash, sawed 1½ or 2 inches thick. Apply to H. M. Young, Cooper's Carriage Factory.

Custom Tailoring

The New Importations for the Coming Season are now on display. An early inspection will assure you of a large and varied selection to choose from.

We are also prepared to fill all orders entrusted to us for MILITARY CLOTHING at reasonable price. We are sole agents for the Crown Tailoring Company, of Toronto, the largest Military Tailoring Company in Canada.

WALKER BROS. MERCHANT
TAILORS

QUEEN STREET, WEST END

Prohibition Campaign!

PUBLIC MEETINGS in the interests of the Prohibition Referendum will be held as follows:

Sunday, June 27th—Campbell Settlement, 11 a.m., Millville 7 p.m.
Monday, June 28th—Canterbury Sta.
With the exception of Sundays, all meetings will be held at 8 o'clock in the evening.

"Will sidewhiskers ever come in fashion again?" asks a reader. They're in fashion now. The girls are wearing them over their ears.

There are lots of people who are never satisfied with anything or anyone. There are as many made-over women in the world as there are self-made men.

Questions of
the Day?

ARE you thinking of installing heat in your home before cold winter is here?

ARE you going to let freezing weather overtake you before you put in those plumbing fixtures you have long been depriving yourself of?

DO you fully realize the comforts of an all modern method of living?

DO you want a right price on all the best there is in

HEATING
—and—
PLUMBING

ASK

D. J. SHEA



MAIL CONTRACT.

SEALED Tenders addressed to the Postmaster General will be received at Ottawa until noon on Friday, 2nd July, 1920, for the conveyance of His Majesty's mails on a proposed contract for four years, 6 times per week on the Prince William Rural Route No. 1, commencing at the pleasure of the Postmaster General.

Printed notices containing further information as to conditions of proposed contract may be seen and blank forms of tender may be obtained at the post offices of Prince William and Kingsclear, and at the office of the Post Office Inspector.

H. W. WOODS,
Post Office Inspector,
Post Office Inspector's Office,
St. John, N. B., May 17, 1920.

NOTICE TO WATER CONSUMERS.

Please take notice that the period for discount on water rates expires the 30th day of June, 1920. The City

Treasurer's Office will also be open in the evenings of the 28th, 29th and 30th of June, 1920.

J. S. SCOTT,
Acting City Treasurer.

WANTED

LABORERS

On Street and Water
Works Construction

40 Cents Per Hour

Apply CITY ENGINEER at work on Charlotte Street, or at City Hall.



MAIL CONTRACT

SEALED TENDERS addressed to the Postmaster General will be received at Ottawa until noon on FRIDAY, 16th July, 1920, for the conveyance of His Majesty's mails on a proposed contract for four years, 3 and 3 times per week, on the Hoyt Station Rural Route No. 1, commencing at the pleasure of the Postmaster General.

Printed notices containing further information as to conditions of proposed contract may be seen and blank forms of tender may be obtained at the post office of Hoyt Station and route offices, and at the office of the Post Office Inspector.

H. W. WOODS,
Post Office Inspector,
Post Office Inspector's Office,
St. John, N. B., June 4, 1920.