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KING OR CHAOS, WHICH?

Italian Minister Requests Audience On Leaving Capital

Italy Captures Holy City
Aksum — Telegraphic
Wires Cut Between
Ethiopian Capital and
Northern Frontiers.

ADDIS ABABA, Oct. 11—With the Ethiopian capital cut off from all telegraphic service as a result of Italian bombs, the most important army is being posted to protect the Addis Ababa Djibouti railway. The only communication with outside posts is by runners.

Italian plane bombardments in Tigre Province, to the north, and around Dessie, to the northeast, have torn down wires linking Addis Ababa with the outposts of Ethiopia, government circles said.

Information received here by native runner from northern front, near the Eritrea border, said communications had been cut off at Makale.

Count Vinci-Gigliucci, the Italian minister, was handed a note from the foreign minister asking him to leave. The note expressed Ethiopia's resentment at alleged use of a private radio station by the legation to send reports to Italy.

ADDIS ABABA, Oct. 11—Hordes of savage warriors marched out of the mountains and deserts of Ethiopia to throw a vast well of fighting men about this proud capital.

They marched by tens of thousands, under the command of Emperor Haile Selassie's most trusted generals, as their government announced a new rain of Italian bombs in the south had killed many of their countrymen.

The fall of Aksum, ancient capital of the Queen of Sheba and storied shrine of the Holy Ark of the Covenant, was announced by the Italian minister, Luigi Vinci-Gigliucci, who was then asked to leave for Italy by Selassie.

Italy's great bombing planes, said reports which filtered out of Aksum before communication lines were cut, apparently spared that hallowed city, centuries old when Rome was born. Muttering maledictions on the Fascist invaders, Aksum's guardian monks scurried out of the city, bearing many of their sacred relics, these reports said.

It was to mystic Aksum, legend has it, that Menelek, son of Sheba and Solomon, fled from Jerusalem bearing the true Ark of the Covenant and the Ten Commandments. There, eerie, monolithic obelisks, once sacred altars, dot the valley and line the trail to the sacred mountains.

Bomb Gorahei

Nine Italian planes, said a government communique, bombed Gorahei, near Gerigubi, on the northern front and rained lethal projectiles on the Ethiopian posts of Taffarikatama and Jialmo, killing many.

A delayed despatch from Harar, timed at 9.15 p.m., Wednesday said the governor of that key city in the southeast had ordered wide breaches cut in the walls to facilitate evacuation, in the belief an Italian drive is imminent.

The despatch said 10,000 Hararites mostly women, had already fled to the hills. The Ethiopians there believed a fierce Italian drive, employing tanks, airplanes and heavy bombs, would

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HOW NATIONS OF WORLD STAND ON SANCTIONS

Fifty Nations Favor
Sanctions, Three Na-
tions Opposed.

The lineup of nations of the world towards sanctions against Italy because of the war in East Africa follows:

Nations Inside the League

The belligerents:

Ethiopia—Favors full application of sanctions, including military ones, against her enemy.

Italy—Opposes sanctions. Premier Mussolini has announced economic and financial sanctions will be met passively but that military sanctions mean war. The nation stands to lose several billion lire yearly in exports if sanctions are applied.

Against Sanctions — Italy, Austria, Hungary.

Reservations—Switzerland (against military sanctions).

Absent at Vote—Paraguay, Salvador, Guatemala, Dominican Republic, Germany.

For Sanctions—Afghanistan, Albania, Argentina, Australia, Belgium, Bolivia, Bulgaria, Canada, Chile, China, Colombia, Cuba, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Ecuador, Estonia, Finland, France, Great Britain, Greece, Haiti, Honduras, India, Iraq, Irish Free State, Latvia, Liberia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Mexico, The Netherlands, New Zealand, Nicaragua, Norway, Panama, Iran (Persia), Peru, Poland, Portugal, Rumania, Russia, Siam, South Africa, Spain, Sweden, Turkey, Uruguay, Venezuela, Yugoslavia.

Powers Outside the League

United States—Has declared arms and munitions embargo to belligerents; remains neutral.

Japan—Neutral but may co-operate with sanctions.

Germany — (Which officially does not leave the League until Oct. 21)—Remains neutral but may increase markets abroad because of sanctions. Brazil—Attitude unrevealed.

Greece Restores Monarchy In Swift Revolution

ATHENS, Greece, Oct. 11—Greece rejected her 11-year-old republic last night in a swift Royalist coup d'etat, capped by a rousing vote of the National Assembly restoring the monarchy.

Amid scenes of wild rejoicing in the National Assembly building—once the Royal Palace—the nation's lawmakers decreed the return of King George II from exile in England.

General Kondylis, who seized the reins of government in a swift and bloodless stroke yesterday, was named regent until the King comes back, and will perform the duties of the throne pending his return.

It pays to advertise in The Daily Mail.

Premier Dysart Acts

As announced in yesterday's Daily Mail, two survey parties of fourteen men each are being assembled to proceed at once to lay the course of the new road to be opened up through virgin territory to link up tide-water at Newcastle with the upper waters of the Saint John River at Plaster Rock.

Announcement to this effect was made by the Premier, Honourable A. A. Dysart, yesterday.

The party operating from the western end at Plaster Rock is to be under the direction of W. M. Costigan, while the second party, operating from Quarryville, the eastern extremity of the new development, will be in charge of George McKnight.

Premier Dysart, elaborating on the announcement recently made in connection with the new highway by Honourable F. W. Pirie, Minister of Lands and Mines, stated that the primary objective is to open up a million acres of hardwood stands and provide access to tide-water. In addition, it opens to exploitation one of the finest game hunting and fishing areas within the Province and, still further, it provides a more accessible route for tourists seeking the resorts along the eastern coast.

The survey parties will pitch camp the first of the week and it is expected that they will have sufficiently advanced their work within six weeks to place between two and three hundred men on the job, clearing and burning.

While the span between Plaster Rock and Newcastle is ninety-five miles, the new highway extending from Quarryville to Plaster Rock will cover between seventy-five and eighty miles. Starting at Plaster Rock, it is contemplated the road will proceed eastward up the Wapske River almost to the head, crossing to the headwaters of Clearwater Stream, after spanning the divide between the Tobique and the Miramichi, crossing the headwaters of the Dugan, and thence following the waters of the Renous River to Quarryville.

Of the one million acres of hardwood territory being opened for development, fully eighty percent is Crown Land. Yellow birch, maple, beech and white birch are prevalent in this order of commercial value.

The new highway will also prove an inestimable convenience to present operators who have been obliged, up to the present, to bring in their supplies in early spring while the snow is still on the ground and store them until the succeeding season of operation.

"I am thoroughly convinced," said Premier Dysart, "that this highway will mean much to the people of this Province."

AUTOBIOGRAPHY OF HAUPTMANN IS RELEASED

TRENTON, N. J., Oct. 11—Bruno Richard Hauptmann and his wife Anna marked the 10th anniversary of their wedding in the death house here while his lawyers mapped the preliminary strategy for the supreme court fight they will wage in an attempt to save him from the electric chair.

Unless he wins this fight or the court of pardons commutes his sentence to life imprisonment, the latter a question of grave doubt, he will probably go to his death, one of his lawyers, Egbert Rosecrans, said. No application for clemency will be made, Rosecrans said, until all legal moves are exhausted.

Coincidental with the visit of Mrs. Hauptmann, the warden of the prison, Mark Kimberling, released Hauptmann's autobiography to his attorneys, Rosecrans and Lloyd Fisher. They had striven for months to have the manuscript released in order to sell it to help finance Hauptmann's appeal.

"The autobiography," Kimberling said in a statement, "was translated into English, carefully read by the principal keeper who discussed the possibilities of release with Governor Hoffman, Commissioner (of institutions and agencies) Ellis and the prison board of governors."

"It was felt that no permission should be granted for the release... while Hauptmann's case was on appeal to the court of errors and appeals. There appeared to be little or no basis for objection to its release following the decision of the court."

Hauptmann wrote swiftly, for the manuscript is 218 pages long and was not started until the middle of March, fully a month after he was convicted at Flemington.

BIG LIBERAL RALLY

A huge Liberal rally will be held in the Liberal committee rooms on Queen street tomorrow night at 8:00 o'clock. Everybody is welcome and a good time is guaranteed.

I. O. D. E. OPENS CONVENTION IN ST. ANDREWS

ST. ANDREWS, Oct. 11—At a meeting of the Provincial Chapter I.O.D.E. in the Parish Hall of All Saints' church here, yesterday, with Mrs. A. T. McMurray, Fredericton, presiding, an address of welcome was given by the mayor, Dr. J. S. Worrell, and Mrs. W. J. Rollins, regent of Passamaquoddy Chapter, also welcomed the delegates, Mrs. F. I. Miller, Fredericton, replying. Recommendations and suggestions for the year's work were given by the following representatives on the national committee: Child and Family Welfare, Mrs. C. McN. Steeves, St. John; Immigration, Mrs. F. W. Mitchell, Woodstock; Navy League, Miss Alice L. Fairweather, St. John; the press, Mrs. F. S. Tilton, West St. John; Empire Work in India, Mrs. J. Harvey Ramsay, Fredericton; Girl Guides, Mrs. Ralph McCready, St. John; Echoes, Mrs. Wm. S. Hare, St. Andrews; films committee, Mrs. C. McN. Steeves.

At the afternoon session, Mrs. McMurray gave an interesting report of the annual meeting of the national chapter in Ottawa. A shield has been presented to the New Brunswick chapter for having the largest number of primary chapters with their membership 100 percent subscribers to Echoes. It was also noted that New Brunswick primary chapters were 100 percent contributors to Empire work in India.

MARRIED THIS WEEK

A marriage of interest to many was celebrated at the Baptist church in Devon on Wednesday evening at seven o'clock when Miss Mary Grey of Scotch Settlement was united in marriage to Guy Jones of Upper Hainesville. Rev. D. L. Kennedy performed the ceremony in the presence of friends and relatives of the couple. The bride was becomingly dressed in a blue travelling suit with accessories. They will reside at Hartland for the present.

Difficult To Carry Out Conditions Of Egg Laying Contest

HON. MR. M'NAIR
NAILS FALSE TALK
BY TORY SPEAKERS

Pension, School Books
and Road Machines
Discussed at McAdam.

Soundly scoring the Bennett party supporters for their unfounded attacks on the Provincial Government in the Federal campaign Hon. J. B. McNair, K. C., Attorney-General said last night at a meeting held in McAdam: "The Liberal party in New Brunswick, is upholding the platform that brought us into power". Other speakers at McAdam were His Worship Mayor W. G. Clark, A. W. Coombes, and J. M. Woodman, former District Superintendent of the Canadian Pacific Railways, and P. Desaulniers.

Six meetings, in the interest of the Liberal party were held last night, at McAdam, Durham, Devon, Rusiagornis, Canterbury and North Lake. At Durham the speakers were E. W. Stairs, M. P., and W. A. Haines. At Devon, the speakers were P. J. Hughes, K. C., F. B. Osborne, Byron Fisher and Mrs. C. R. Wright. At Rusiagornis the speakers were Walter C. Lawson, M. P., P. P., Gabriel F. Smith, M. P., P., Ald. H. Ralph Gunter M. P., P. and Brigadier-General F. W. Hill. At Canterbury the Twentieth Century held a public meeting, with the speakers being Bert Sutherland, Donald Richards, Robert Rush, Albert Yerxa and Dr. Percy Thompson. At North Lake, the speakers were Dr. Percy Thompson and Bert Sutherland.

Speaking at McAdam, Mr. McNair said, "In this campaign, our opponents have sought to bring in provincial matters. They have tried to go over the same ground again. But the Liberal party can meet them on whatever ground they choose. In either case, the Liberal party has put forth sound policies".

Road Machinery
In regard to the purchase of road
(Continued on Page Four)

Public Warned Against Illegal Possession Pistols

The Attorney General's Department advises that from the first of January last all persons in possession of a pistol or revolver have been required by law to register the weapon with the police. The public generally have co-operated splendidly. In order that everybody affected may have full opportunity to comply with the law, the date up to which registration may be made has been extended to October 31st next. After that date, any person found in possession of a pistol or revolver which has not been registered will likely be prosecuted.

All that is necessary for residents of New Brunswick to register such weapons is to call at the nearest R. C. M. P. detachment with the revolver and a Certificate of Registration will be issued.

Dominion Experimental
Farm Rules are Unsatis-
factory to Contest-
ants.

A poultry raiser writes to The Daily Mail regarding the unsatisfactory situation connected with the Dominion Experimental Egg Laying contests. He says:

"We have been expecting for a long time to hear from some one in regard to the poultry situation in New Brunswick. The facts are as follows: The provincial egg laying contests were started under Union Government some sixteen years ago and have up to last year given satisfaction to large and small poultry breeders. Under these rules anyone owning pure-bred hens of any of the standard breeds could enter a pen of pullets in one or more of the provincial egg laying contests, provided that these pullets were of good type and free from disease, the owner paying \$5.00 entry fee for the year and the Experimental Farm to have the eggs.

Any pullet that lays 200 or more eggs, average weight 24 ounces to the dozen, in one of these contests, qualified for registration, when the owner pays fifty cents registration fee.

In R.O.P. the same rules hold good, only that the trap-nesting is done on the owners premises and the records are also kept by the owner. The R.O.P. Inspector comes about once in each month to check up and to trap-nest birds the day he spends at the owner's plant.

Just as long as each person was free to choose either or both of these methods of getting records of his birds the majority of breeders were satisfied, but not all.

The big fellows want it all their own way and they have, to all appearances, influence enough with the Federal Government to get it.

Under a new ruling made last year every one entering a pen in a provincial egg laying contest must also enter a pen in R.O.P. and this means trap-nesting hens every day in the week all through the year, visiting the poultry house on an average of every thirty minutes during the morning. How many poultry breeders here in the Maritime provinces can do this?

This move has been made to all appearances with the best wishes of the Bennett Government and for the purpose of eliminating the small breeder. For it is a well known fact that the small breeder on account of being able to give more individual attention to the birds, can as a rule raise better poultry than those who go at it in a big way.

And while we are on the subject of poultry—where are all the fancy breeds of fowl and pet stock we used to see at the Fredericton Exhibition?

The fancier has had no chance either, under the late provincial and the Board of Directors of the Fredericton Exhibition. Perhaps this is an other family compact.

Now that we have a new Minister of Agriculture here in this province, let the registered poultry breeders who are opposed to this new ruling of the Dominion Government get busy and see what Mr. Taylor can do to help us. He should be able to do a lot after

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MRS. W. STEADMAN SMITH AGAIN PRESIDENT W. C. T. U.

WOODSTOCK, Oct. 11—The provincial convention of the Women's Christian Temperance Union was concluded last night after having been in session at the United Baptist Church here since Tuesday morning.

At the morning session the election of officers took place, Mrs. W. Steadman Smith, Marysville, again being elected president. Other officers are as follows: vice-president, Mrs. W. B. Wiggins; corresponding secretary, Mrs. George Wilkins; recording secretary, Miss Lydia Duncan; treasurer, Mrs. H. S. Dow; Y secretary, Miss Amy Patterson; L. T. L. secretary, Mrs. W. J. Linton. The meeting closed with prayer by Rev. L. T. Sabine.

Vote Clark for Action.

TROPICAL DISEASES KILLING OFF ITALIANS "LIKE FLIES"

HALIFAX, N. S., Oct. 11—Tropical diseases are killing off Italy's soldiers in Africa "like flies", according to Captain John Smith, Scottish master of the motorship Cingalese Prince, which reached here yesterday from the Far East.

Hundreds of those escaping death, the skipper said, were being stricken stone blind. And shiploads of others, seized with fever though not fatally, were being sent home hors de combat.

He had met some of the fever-ridden soldiers returning as he passed through the Mediterranean this

month, Captain Smith declared. He had been told of the many deaths and of the mysterious blindness by doctors at Port Said and Mawwosa, port of disembarkation for the Rogan legions.

They told him, he asserted, that men would be in full health in the morning and dead in the afternoon from the fever's swift ravages. The Italian medical corps was described as baffled to identify some of the diseases.

Calling at Naples on the way here Captain Smith said he found the Italians afraid to talk of the war.