

OUR MERCHANTS
Patronize our local merchants
and leave your money in your
city with the men who are try-
ing to make it go.

The Daily Mail

WEATHER
Fresh southwest winds, un-
settled with showers and fog;
Saturday, northwest winds,
clearing.

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Two Cents Per Copy

Canada Warned To Make Sure Of Their Money For Goods Shipped To Italy

Ottawa Sends Warning Today That Otherwise Goods May Be Stranded— Serious Financial Position in Italy.

(Special to The Daily Mail)
OTTAWA, Ont., Sept. 20—A warning to get "Cash against Documents" for Canadian goods shipped to Italy has been sent out by the Canadian Department of Trade and Commerce acting on advices from the Canadian Trade Commissioner at Milan.

The war scare situation in Italy has demoralized foreign business, and Canadian exporters are warned to make sure of their money and of the certainty that the Italian importer has an import permit to take the goods into Italy. Otherwise the shipper may find his goods stranded overseas. The financial situation in Italy has led to a scarcity of foreign exchange and even if the importer has the necessary permit and the necessary cash, he may not be able to buy foreign exchange for the transmission of his money. At the Bank of Canada the serious financial situation in Italy was confirmed. It was pointed out that Italy hadn't the money to buy and the Government had taken control. It would only permit the sale of exchange for imports considered important and necessary. Canadian manufacturers, however, were aware of the situation and were not caught napping.

Canadian nickel for Italian bullets has become a possibility with the Italian war scare. Italy is importing increasing quantities of nickel for munitions much of it from the United States and not so much from Canada direct. As the United States does not produce nickel as Canada does, the nickel that Italy is getting from the American continent is Canadian nickel. Canada's exports of nickel in the five months April to August, 1934 were \$259,210 and in 1935 \$321,858. The Italian imports of nickel from the United States for the five months ending May, 1934, were 1,683,485 lire, but increased in the same period in 1935 to 5,104,329 lire. Italy's total imports of Nickel in the five months ending 1933 were 4,533,377 lire, in 1934 were 7,727,377 lire and in 1935 were 8,470,607 lire. These imports were nickel in billets but in addition Italy has been importing raw and scrap nickel. Italy has put a ban on imports of non-essentials by the simple process of taking control of the foreign exchange situation and selling the exchange only for use in payment of approved imports brought in under permit. There is no ban no duty on the importation of nickel.

PROMINENT SAINT JOHN LAWYER DIES

Dr. A. P. Barnhill, K.C., retired St. John barrister, died suddenly at his residence, 248 Douglas Avenue, last night. Until his retirement in 1921 Dr. Barnhill was an outstanding figure in law circles. He served twice on joint international commissions of Canada and the United States.

Alexander Perley Barnhill was born at Pleasant Point in the Parish of Lancaster, St. John county, on May 27, 1863. Following his graduation from Mount Allison University and his admission to the New Brunswick Bar in 1888, his rise in the law profession was rapid.

LABOR CALLS MUSSOLINI "MAD DOG," YOUTH DESTROYER

HALIFAX, Sept. 20—Members of the convention of Trades and Labor Congress of Canada, scored Premier Mussolini. He was called a "mad dog" and a destroyer of youth, as the Labor spokesmen debated a resolution calling on the League of Nations to take severest action—including the application of military and naval sanctions—to halt his unjust and rapacious attack on a fellow member of the League.

Jack Bruce of Toronto said: "Mad dogs such as these should be eliminated. This reckless massacre must not be allowed to go on. Mussolini and his welcome."

Women In Public Life

The admission to the New Brunswick Bar today of two young ladies adds to the half dozen names of New Brunswick ladies who have signed the roll of barristers of Supreme Court of this province. The Daily Mail wishes these young ladies, Miss Dorothy M. Hughes and Miss H. L. Fairweather every success in their profession. Miss Hughes is the first Fredericton lady to be admitted to the New Brunswick Bar.

We have a few lady physicians in this province and several women engaged in newspaper work. We have women Registrars of Deeds, but no women sheriffs, while dozens of young ladies are acceptably filling government positions and there are hundreds of successful women teachers and school trustees.

In the Dominion we have two women Senators, Mrs. Wilson and Mrs. Falis, and of course we have our Agnes Macphail in the House of Commons. With the choice of candidates in the forthcoming federal election still not completed, there are nearly as many women in the contest already as in the last four elections. Twelve women have been nominated to date. The number is one less than the total in the elections of 1921, 1925, 1926 and 1930. It is more than double the 1930 list of women.

When Miss Agnes Macphail, Canada's first—and only—woman member of Parliament, scored her initial victory ago two other women tried unsuccessfully for a seat in the House of Commons. Miss Macphail and two others of her sex were candidates in 1925. There was one other besides her in 1926 and the 1930 total was five.

Women have been chosen so far in the Yukon and the Provinces of British Columbia, Alberta, Saskatchewan, Ontario and New Brunswick. Ontario leads with six. Alberta, British Columbia have one apiece. There are two candidates in Saskatchewan and Mrs. George Black, wife of the former Speaker in the House of Commons is Conservative candidate in the Yukon, a single-member constituency.

The lineup of women candidates to date: (September 17):

Alberta (1): Edmonton West — Mary Crawford (C.C.F.).

British Columbia: Vancouver Centre — Mrs. Edward Mahon (R.)

New Brunswick: Northumberland — Dr. Frances L. Fish (R.).

Ontario: (6): Essex West — Olive J. Whyte (C.C.F.); Grey-Bruce — Agnes C. Macphail (Progressive); Hamilton West — Nora Frances Henderson (R.); Peterborough West — Dr. Lorna Cotton (C.C.F.); Toronto High Park — Dr. Minerva Reid (R.); Toronto Parkdale — Dr. Rose Henderson (C.C.F.).

Saskatchewan (2): Melfort — Mrs. D. C. Pope (C.C.F.); The Battlefords — Mrs. Louise Lucas (C.C.F.).

Yukon — Mrs. George Black (C.).

CONSERVATIVES HOLD MEETING AT BROCKWAY

A meeting was held last night in the interests of Hon. R. B. Hanson, K.C., Minister of Trade and Commerce of the Conservative party in the public hall at Brockway. Lewis H. Vail (Continued on Page Four)

Prior to his retirement he was senior member of the law firm of Barnhill, Sanford & Harrison, St. John. At various times he served on the directorate of several leading business firms in the Maritimes. In 1918 he was appointed a director of the Canadian National Railways and in 1919 a director of the Canadian Government Merchant Marine.

The funeral arrangements will be announced later.

NEW BRUNSWICKER LOSES BY RECENT U. S. HURRICANE

The property of the Long Key Fishing Club in Florida, of which Jack Russell, Ludlow, is secretary, was completely demolished in the recent hurricane in that state. It was announced last night by the secretary himself just before he boarded a train for New York in company with F. D. Edsall, Huntington, L. I., who has been his guest at Ludlow for the last two weeks. Mr. Russell is going to New York to confer with other officials of the club regarding plans for the coming winter. According to the secretary the loss at the camps will amount to about \$150,000. This does not include the loss which will result from the cancellation of all engagements for the winter, stated Mr. Russell. President Roosevelt and his party are among the engagements that will have to be cancelled, he said.

Although there were fourteen persons on the key at the time of the storm, no lives were lost, Mr. Russell said. Owing to the fact that all connections to the keys, including railroads and highways, are torn up, it will be impossible to rebuild this winter and it is quite possible that the club will never rebuild in that place, said the secretary.

TO RESIDE HERE

Mr. and Mrs. Bruce Walling who were married recently in Montreal, have arrived in this city and will make their residence here in future, taking over the house on Carleton Street formerly occupied by Mr. and Mrs. Jack Lawlor, who have removed to Moncton. Mr. Walling who is well known here and popular, is travelling for a tobacco company.

TENSION IN ITALO-ETHIOPIA CRISIS SHARPER

League is Pessimistic — Best Ships, Airplanes and Troops of Britain and Italy Have Been Placed at Entrance of Mediterranean.

LONDON, England, Sept. 20 — Whilst there is no war talk in the British press, the atmosphere in Geneva is not bright.

In Rome Premier Mussolini has set up a commission designed to formulate legal measures which would adjust Italy's legal attitude toward neutrals and belligerents under the international war code.

Italy has shifted a submarine flotilla from the northern Adriatic to Naples. Italian newspapers attacked British naval measures and said "wants war".

Reuters News Agency yesterday reported an official defence proclamation at Gibraltar advised the public to lay in a supply of candles because "in the event of certain emergencies it may prove necessary to extinguish all lights throughout Gibraltar".

Many aircraft have been recently dispatched to build up the British defences, especially in Egypt, but details have not yet been made public.

An informed source in London expressed the belief that Italy had more airplanes and troops in Libya alone than Britain has in the whole 5,000-mile stretch from Gibraltar to Aden.

The British activities in the Mediterranean and Suez Canal continue to be labelled "precautionary" and there was of course no reflection in the British press or official quarters of war talk such as is noted in Rome.

NEW NEUTRALITY LAW IS TO BE OBSERVED IN U.S.

The National Munitions Control Board requires by law that before Dec. 1 every manufacturer and exporter of arms, munitions and implements of war be registered and thereafter that license for the shipment of any munitions to other nations be issued.

It will designate what "arms, munitions and implements of war" are included in the law's provisions. This list is expected to form the basis of the munitions embargo which the neutrality act directs President Roosevelt to declare against shipments to or for any belligerent "upon the outbreak or during the progress of war between or among two or more foreign states."

CAPACITY LIST OF VACATIONISTS

HALIFAX, N. S., Sept. 20—Leaving with a capacity list of fall vacationists on a month long cruise, and other passengers, the cruise liner Lady Nelson, Canadian National Steamships, sails from Halifax tomorrow (Saturday) noon via Boston for Bermuda, the leeward and windward islands, Barbados, Trinidad, and British Guiana. After this sailing, seven cruises are yet to be taken by the "Lady" liners before the end of the year and on all these summer fares will apply, thus allowing early winter travellers the benefit of present rates. On the present sailing are many passengers of prominence among whom are the following: W. J. Howrigan, of Milwaukee, Wis., constructing engineer, of the Demerara Bauxite Co.; H. S. Wright of Demerara, General Superintendent of the Demerara Electric Co., and Mrs. Wright; C. H. Kinch, of Barbados, representative of Western Canada Flour Mills; John Boyd of Trinidad, Mgr. of the Sun Life Assurance Co. at Trinidad; J. Wood Davis of Demerara, Sec'y of the Georgetown Chamber of Commerce. Joining the ship at Montserrat, will be H. Mathers Jr. of Halifax, member of I. H. Mathers and Co., Steamship Agents, accompanied by H. Francis. Other passengers on the present sailing will include the following: Mr. and Mrs. H. Green and their daughter of Charlottetown, P.E.I.; Miss C. M. Mercer, and Miss N. G. Shortis of Saint John, N.B.; Miss Adams and Miss E. Hamm, of Halifax, N.S. The Lady Nelson will also have a heavy cargo of automobiles, sardines, fish products, lumber, cheese, hay, flour, feed, packinghouse products, footwear and a large variety of other Canadian manufactured articles for the Caribbean ports and the mainland.

Premier Bennett Says Canada Is Self Governing Nation

STUDY CLUB TEACHES WOMAN 75 TO WRITE

Mother of Eleven Children Attends St. F. X. Study Club.

ANTIGONISH, N. S., Sept. 20 — Among the distinguished visitors who attended the 13th annual meeting of the rural and industrial conference at St. Francis Xavier University was Dr. Vincent Burke of St. John's director of adult education for Newfoundland.

So important has the adult education scheme become in the life of the people that this year a special grant has been made to extend and co-ordinate the work. Adult schools, where pupils from 16 to 75 years of age enrolled, are very popular and in some cases people who never opened a book in their lives or held a pen, have learned in one month to read and write. In one instance an old lady who never went to school, and who was the mother of 11 children, nearly all of them away, astonished her absent family by writing each of them a letter, the results of two months' earnest study in a night school.

SECOND WEEK MOTOR VEHICLE INSPECTION

A second motor vehicle inspection week, between the dates of September 22nd and September 28th, was declared by Hon. A. A. Dymally, Premier and Minister of Public Works.

"During the inspection week held in August a good many infringements of the Motor Vehicle Act were discovered and it is felt at this time that a second such inspection will go far toward attaining and maintaining increased safety on our highways," the Premier stated.

As usual, particular attention will be given to all safety appliances such as brakes, lights and reflectors. The trucks will again come in for close scrutiny upon the part of the inspectors and regulations respecting the speed of trucks will be strictly enforced. Operators' permits will also be checked.

During the inspection next week the manner in which drivers operate motor vehicles on the public highways will come under close observation. Laxity either in the operation or care of motor vehicles will be prosecuted.

The inspection will be conducted by officers of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police.

EDITS "TOP OF WORLD" PAPER

FAIRBANKS, Alaska, Sept. 20—William Cashen, of Douglas, Alaska, will edit the Farthest North Collegian this year. The paper is published by students of the University of Alaska, farthest north institution of higher learning in the world.

DOMINION GOVERNMENT SELLS BOND ISSUE OF \$135,000,000

OTTAWA, Sept. 20—The Dominion Government has sold a bond issue amounting to \$135,000,000, it was announced by Finance Minister Rhodes. One-year 1½ percent bonds make up \$45,000,000 of the issue and were sold to yield approximately 1.9 percent interest. The balance, \$90,000,000, was in three-year two percent bonds on a basis to yield approximately 2.25 percent. The sale was made to a group of Canadian banks.

The money will be used to refund \$25,000,000 four percent three-year bonds and \$89,333,000 two-year bonds bearing interest at 3½ percent. Both

Our Country Should Have Full Control of Destiny as a Nation — Arch Bishop Richardson and Premier Mix at Calgary.

(Special to The Daily Mail)
CALGARY, Sept. 20—Our country should have full control of its own destiny as a self-governing nation amongst the nations of the world. Prime Minister Bennett said at a guest luncheon here yesterday. The premier in the opinion of those present rather put it over the Archbishop of Fredericton so far as replying to the distinguished churchman's remarks regarding Canada's duty to the Motherland.

CALGARY, Sept. 20—Archbishop Richardson of Fredericton who is here at present, succeeded in getting into a discussion with the Premier of Canada, over a matter which concerns Canada intimately. The affair came off at a luncheon where the two distinguished men were guests. Premier Bennett had rather the best of the argument.

Archbishop Richardson in the course of a brief address depreciated what he called "the tendency of very many Canadians to leave the burden of the Empire's defence on the Motherland." "During the war," he said, "Canada stood on the platform of responsibility. Now we are in danger of standing on the platform of privilege." Democratic imperialism at its best was founded upon patriotism.

In reply to the Archbishop, Premier Bennett contended that the Motherland was still powerful and vigorous but was "no longer the directive machine of our national life." Canada was in full control of its own destiny, operating as a self-governing nation not responsible to Westminster.

The Prime Minister of Canada took the ground that it is up to Canada to look after herself and her people and not to unduly mix up in outside trails which do not concern us. "Many feel that Canada has already had enough of mixing up in wars and whether they agree with Premier Bennett in politics or not they will agree that he is right in his present view about Canada and Empire defence."

Premier Bennett said that Archbishop Richardson's present views were a quarter of a century behind the times and were now antiquated.

ROYAL WEDDING STILL UNSETTLED

LONDON, Eng., Sept. 20—A report the King's third son, the Duke's third son, the Duke of Gloucester, and his fiancée, Lady, Lady Alice Montagu-Douglas-Scott would be married in Westminster Abbey, appeared in the Manchester Guardian yesterday.

Informed circles took this with reserve. It is understood the King and Queen and the bride's parents are considering the propriety of a wedding in St. Giles' Cathedral at Edinburgh. the bride's family — the Duke and Duchess of Buccleuch and Queensberry — being so prominent in Scottish life.

In any event the ceremony is expected to take place before Christmas.