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For relief from pains, undue weakness, nervousness, headaches, you will find nothing more effective than Milburn's Health and Nerve Pills.

Highly endorsed for 40 years.

The Old Reliable Remedy for WEAK and NERVOUS PEOPLE

MOTHERS!

If you are nervous, irritable, all tired out and can't rest at night, Milburn's Health and Nerve Pills will give you new nerve force and rebuild your health and strength.

Milburn Co., Ltd., Toronto, Ont.

500,000 GERMAN WOMEN HAVE BEEN SENT BACK TO HOMES

Used To Have Jobs or Attend Universities — Now They're Married or Working As Domestic Servants

BERLIN, Germany, June 21—The whole history of western civilization would have been different, it has been remarked, if Cleopatra's nose had been half an inch shorter. If this is so then great consequences to the world must be in the making in Germany today. For the National Socialist party is engaged in changing not merely the physical appearance but the whole lives and characters of the more than 35,000,000 women of the reich.

Few of these women may be Cleopatras. But even so 35,000,000 of them cannot be made over without the world as well as themselves being somehow affected. And they are all being made over as fast as the Nazis can do it, which so far has been fairly fast.

They are undergoing a vigorous treatment based on the avowed principle that their place is in the home and their business having children.

250,000 More Births

Already more than half a million German women who used to have jobs or attend universities have been replaced by men, and most of them have married. Approximately a quarter of a million more babies have been born during the last two years than probably would have been without the encouragement of Nazi policies — including the general economic policies which have produced an internal German boom.

This means, among other things, that in twenty-four months the German army has acquired an additional reservoir of man power, which in a few years should be able to provide between five and six extra reichswehr divisions—and the reservoir is being filled at a more rapid rate every day.

It also means that there are 250,000 more mouths to feed in Germany, which even before was at the point of exploding its frontiers on the grounds that there was not enough food in the country for the mouths it already had.

What the final consequences of the mass transfers of women from the outside world to the home will be in terms of the characters of the German women themselves it is too early yet to say. As for their noses, it is probably of only transitory importance that a good many of them are somewhat out of joint as a result of the new deal—even though they can now once more be powdered with impunity after an initial period in which even this lesser van-

ity was frowned upon by the Nazis. But at least it is clear that for some time to come only half as many German women will have university educations as have had them in the past. This is provided for by law. On the other hand more women probably will be better trained in homemaking and child care, and both they themselves and their babies probably will be healthier than before.

This will be by virtue of measures which the Nazis are taking to produce what they themselves say will be a more "womanly" type of German womanhood. Opponents of the measures say that what the Nazis want to produce is a womanhood made up of uninformed housekeepers. But one of the characteristics of the so-called totalitarian state is that nobody in power pays much attention to disagreement with his policies on the part of anybody else.

Whoever is right about the kind of women the Nazis want to produce, it already seems clear that German women will become pretty much whatever it is that Nazi German men want them to become. The third reich is decidedly a man's reich.

Perhaps the most spectacular proof of this is that the Nazis have taken over and combined virtually all the women's organizations in the country—and placed them under the direction of a man—Erich Hilgenfeldt. Hilgenfeldt is married and the father of two sons, although whether this was considered a qualification for his office is not known.

Under the control of Hilgenfeldt and by means of a score of public policies, German women are being encouraged to adopt a role in the life of the country described by Reichsfuehrer and Chancellor Adolf Hitler, himself a bachelor, in these terms:

"The world of the woman is made up of their husband, her family, her children and her home. We do not think it right that the woman should invade the world of the man".

"Emancipation of women", he said, "is a slogan which could have originated only in a Jewish mind". (The Chancellor meant this to be a depreciation of both the slogan and the Jewish mind).

The German woman, in fact, should have a job only if she cannot get a husband, according to Nazi notions. If she has neither, then she is to be regarded as only a "State subject" of

inferior standing in Germany, as Hitler explains in his autobiography; she is not to be considered a full citizen of the country.

Alfred Rosenberg, official philosopher of the party and chief of its foreign section, explains why it is that women's place must be in the home: "It is clear that the steady influence of women in State affairs, admitted in principle, must be the beginning of open decadence", he writes in one of his books.

Since the Nazis came to power in Germany they have caused more than 525,000 women to give up jobs and university educations, which have been given to men instead and have enabled more than 400,000 women to marry or find jobs as domestic servants who otherwise would have had other jobs, if any and probably no husbands in either case.

These mass transfers from the outside world into the home are some of the most important things which have happened to German women under Nazi rule of the third reich. They testify to the vigor with which the party has put into action its belief that woman's place is in the home.

In the ideal Nazi state women will not have jobs outside the home at all except those which men can not fill. The men will have the jobs. All young couples will marry and have children. In order to help young couples get married, and have children the Government will lend them money—as much as \$250 to each couple.

This policy already is in effect. The Government has granted more than 378,000 marriage loans totalling approximately \$51,500,000 in purchasing power, an average of \$136 for each loan.

These loans are granted only in cases in which the bride has been working before marriage and refrains from doing so afterward. Whenever possible, the jobs thus made available have been given to men. This single policy alone, therefore, has been instrumental in taking 378,000 women out of jobs and putting them into homes of their own, and has given to men tens of thousands of jobs which formerly were held by women.

One of these kinds of work, in the Nazis' opinion, is domestic service. Jobs as housekeepers, nurses, governesses and housemaids. So the regime has adopted a policy of encouraging the employment of more woman domestic servants. The result of this policy is that more than 25,000 women have been hired for this kind of work who otherwise probably would not have been.

While thus encouraging women to domestic life—in either their own or somebody's else home—on the one hand, the Nazis also are discouraging women from working at other kinds of jobs and from educating themselves for other kinds as well.

Especially now, when jobs are scarce, women must give first chance at available positions to men, the Nazis say. And since the universities have been overcrowded with both men and women training themselves for good jobs, women must withdraw from the classroom so that men will have the first opportunity for the training and therefore the jobs. Also German universities have had too sterile an atmosphere for women, in the Nazis' view.

So as employment increases in Germany as a result of the Nazi-induced internal boom, men instead of women are hired for the new jobs whenever possible. In families in which both husband and wife have held jobs, the wife often has been discharged. Even single women have been dismissed and replaced by men. By these devices and by the marriage loan policy the Nazis have succeeded in giving to men approximately 515,000 jobs which normally would be held by women.

Competition between the sexes for positions requiring university educations is being reduced by limiting to 12,000 the number of women who in the future will be allowed to study at any time in all the Universities of the reich. University enrollments of both men and women combined will be limited to 120,000, so that women will constitute 10 per cent of the total.

In the last school semester before the Nazis came to power there were 21,829 women in the universities of the reich, constituting 19.2 per cent of the total enrollment. Women had composed approximately for some time in the past. Therefore under Nazi rule almost 10,000 fewer women will be studying in German universities at any given time than formerly did.

TURN DOWN CASH SENT BY U. S. FRIENDS

MOSCOW, U.S.S.R., June 21—Under socialism's spell nature has been turned upside down and inside out, so completely in fact that Jews living in White Russia are no longer interested in receiving money from abroad.

That at least seems to be the point of a story appearing in today's Pravda government organ, relating how the Jewish inhabitants of two villages, Ozarichi and Kalinkevichi, turned down a present of "several hundred dollars" sent to them by two former villagers now living in the United States.

Simon Kommissarchuk and Mandel Helm, the two would be donors, who are described as "former Kulak exploiters of the tolls of these villages," instead of receiving thanks for their generosity, will shortly receive their money back, accompanied by a note to the effect that "while in all capitalist countries, including America, the proletarians are going hungry, the welfare of the masses is improving daily in the free country of the soviets, where Jews are fulfilling the Leninist-Stalinist national policy by working in factories, mines and in socialistic fields."

Ever since the revolution countless Russians have been receiving remittances from relatives abroad and Jews have been among those to profit most by this source of income.

The government has established a regular system of handling these remittances and the official "torgsin" stores, which sell goods only for foreign currency or precious metal, profited immensely by them. If this wave of reluctance to receive money from abroad spreads, the government may have to close these shops, thereby losing many millions of dollars annually.



SEALED TENDERS addressed to the undersigned, and addressed "Tender for Wharf Repairs, Mills Point, N.B." will be received until 12 o'clock noon (daylight saving), Friday, June 28, 1935, for wharf repairs at Mills Point, Northumberland County, N. B.

Plans, form of contract and specification can be seen at and forms of tender obtained at the office of the Chief Engineer, Department of Public Works, Ottawa, at the office of the District Engineer, Old Post Office Bldg., Saint John, N.B.; Canadian Construction Association (Saint John Branch) 111 Princess St., Saint John, N.B.; also at the Post Offices at Hardwicke, N.B., and Chatham, N.B. Tenders will not be considered unless made on printed forms supplied by the Department and in accordance with conditions set forth therein.

Each tender must be accompanied by a certified cheque on a chartered bank in Canada, payable to the order of the Honourable the Minister of Public Works, equal to 10 per cent of the amount of the tender, or Treasurer Bonds of the Dominion of Canada, or of the Canadian National Railway Company and its constituent companies, unconditionally guaranteed as to principal and interest by the Dominion of Canada, or the aforementioned bonds and a certified cheque if required to make up an odd amount.

NOTE—The department will supply blue prints and specifications of the work on deposit of a sum of \$20.00, in the form of a certified bank cheque payable to the order of the Minister of Public Works. The deposit will be released on return of the blue prints and specification within a month from the date of reception of tenders. If not returned within that period the deposit will be forfeited.

By order, N. DESJARDINS, Secretary.

Department of Public Works, Ottawa, June 14, 1935.

Of Interest to Women

BEAUTY PROBLEMS

Give Your Face a Spring Cleaning

(By Martha Leavitt)

Each season has its special beauty problems and a good facial "spring cleaning" is in order these days. Your skin needs some sort of tonic. Examine your complexion carefully and critically. Don't you find that it isn't as clear and healthy looking as you had thought? Physicians recommend tonics in the spring of the year for that inevitable state called spring fever. They realize that the system demands stimulus to get over the listless stage. So it is with your beauty routine. Your skin must have a special toning up.

It's an old story to say that a thorough cleansing is the basis for a good complexion. But it's a new story to tell you about an inexpensive routine treatment which will work to eliminate that sluggish look and get rid of blemishes.

The secret lies in proper circulation and there's nothing more valuable in aiding this than a reliable complexion brush. A firm, well known for its brushes of all types, and descriptions, now offers one of the most attractive and satisfactory complexion brushes we've ever had the pleasure to see and the fun to use.

A photograph shows a little brush. It's tapered at one end (egg shaped) so that it fits into those difficult crevices about the chin and nose. The bristles are firm and cleverly rounded at the ends so no jagged points will irritate your skin. And it's a delightfully decorative note to any bathroom for the bright, plastic back to the brushes come in tomato red, lemon yellow, green and onyx white. We cannot resist being enthusiastic about it because it combines the three necessary rules for skin health; cleansing, massaging and stimulating.

Have a good lather of some bland

facial soap and use the brush with a rotary movement, working upward, outward and around, over the entire face. After a thorough cleansing rinse your face first in warm water and then follow with cold water to contract the pores. You'll find this treatment a real skin "spring tonic."

Herbs are known for their cleansing and curative powers. There are herb sachets which you put into hot water and then steam your face, holding a towel over your head so that the herb fumes will penetrate and stimulate the skin. Vapor baths are excellent for ridding the complexion of blackheads and an oily condition. Here, too, is a facial spring cleaning you certainly ought to try for that sluggish circulation.

Now don't forget to look at your chin line. If the muscles are beginning to sag and there's the shadow of a double chin, get busy! We've found a contour moulding strap does the job perfectly. It's very light-weight and yet has sufficient support. An added asset is that it is easily washed, and it isn't a bit uncomfortable—you do not feel as though your face was in a cast. In fact, the beautician who offers this bandage recommends doing facial exercises while you are wearing it.

In order to get the best effect from this chin strap, first cover the lower part of your face with a thin layer of cotton wrung out of cold water and saturated with an astringent. Then put on the contour-molding bandage and clip it in place with the little fasteners; in this way you can adjust it to suit yourself. And may we add, as a final encouraging note, that these products are not expensive. Don't delay with your spring routine for beauty. It's high time to get in trim for the coming summer months.

Burden Notes

PRINCE WILLIAM, June 21—The weather for the past few days has been very rainy.

Mrs. Annie Sawyer spent a few days last week with Mrs. Jacob Kitchen.

Mrs. Mose Kitchen is spending a few days with Mrs. W. A. MacKenzie.

Rev. W. E. Carpenter and family have moved to Canaan Station.

Mr. and Mrs. Eldon Jewett and son

Clare were calling on Mrs. Roy Tapley

Sunday afternoon.

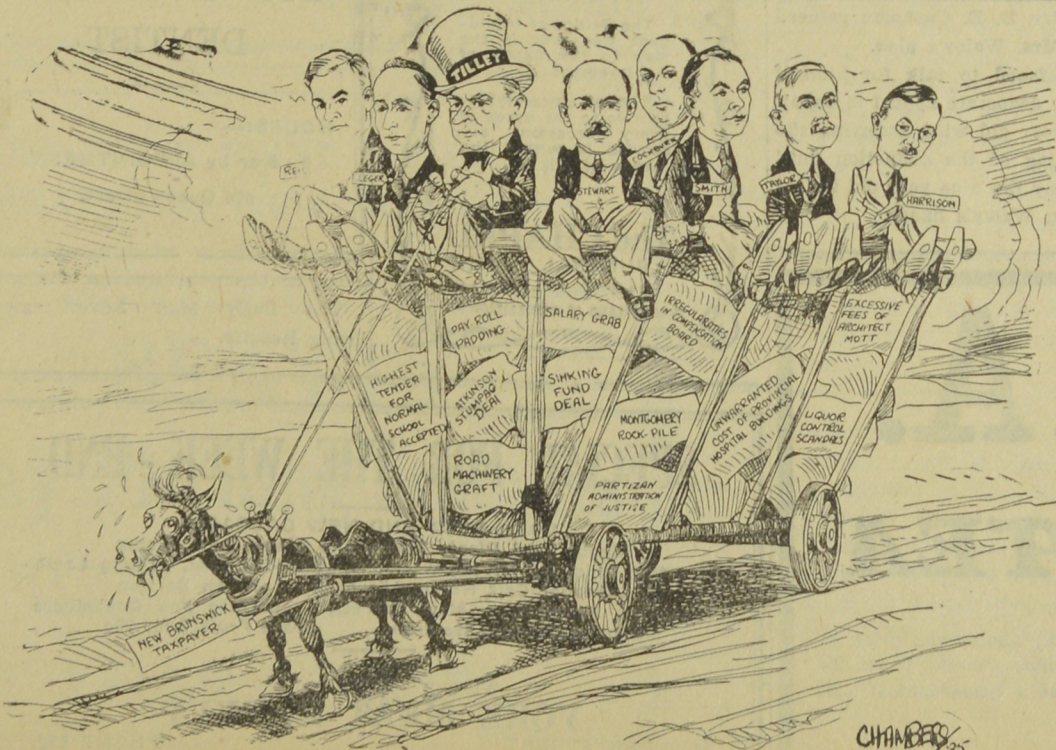
Friends of Mr. Lewis Jewett are sorry to hear that he is laid up with rheumatism.

Mrs. David Burden has returned home, after spending a few days with Mrs. Roy Tapley.

Craig Moore, who has been attending P.N.S., is spending his vacation with his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ersel Moore.

Mrs. Ida Nevers has returned home after spending a few weeks with her daughter, Mrs. Howard Alexander.

OVERLOADING THE OVER-WORKED AND UNDER-FED COLT



These Gentlemen Were Paid Nearly \$47,000 In the Year 1933-34 By New Brunswick.

Vacation Thrills

On Canada's Sky Line...

BANFF and LAKE LOUISE

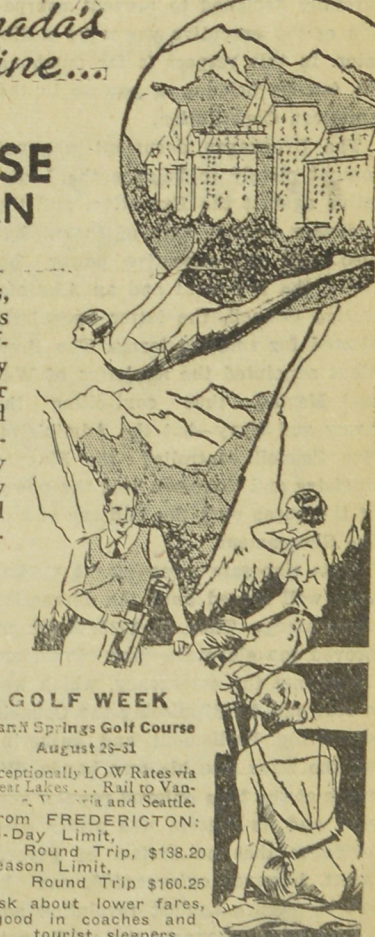
in the CANADIAN ROCKIES

Golf, swim, dance, play tennis, hike, climb, fish, ride the trails on Canada's Sky Line. Banff-Lake Louise provides the best holiday in the world, unsurpassed for comfortable quarters and exhilarating sports. Take advantage of exceptionally low rates to plan a summer holiday at Banff, Lake Louise, Emerald Lake Chalet, or at the Chalet-Bungalow Camps!

4 Colorful Days—2 days at Banff—2 days at Lake Louise—126 miles of mountain motoring, including visit to Moraine Lake and Emerald Lake. All Expenses \$55.

6 Wonderful Days—2 days at Banff—2 days at Lake Louise—plus 1 day optional at Banff or Lake Louise—1 day at Emerald Lake. 126 miles of spectacular motoring, including visit to Moraine Lake. All Expenses \$70.

All Tours begin at Banff or Field, June 21. All include transportation from Banff to Field (or Field to Banff), modern hotel room, meals and Alpine motoring. Add rail fare from starting point. Banff Springs Hotel open June 16-Sept. 10. Chateau Lake Louise and Emerald Lake Chalet open June 21-Sept. 10.



GOLF WEEK

Banff Springs Golf Course August 25-31

Exceptionally LOW Rates via Great Lakes, Seattle and Vancouver

From FREDERICTON: 45-Day Limit, Round Trip, \$138.20

Season Limit, Round Trip, \$160.25

Ask about lower fares, good in coaches and tourist sleepers

Full information from any Canadian Pacific Agent, including C. B. Andrews, District Passenger Agent, Saint John N. B.

CANADIAN PACIFIC