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# The Daily Mail

THE WEATHER  
Northwest winds, fair today  
and Wednesday, not much  
change in temperature.

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## Thirteen Nations Condemn Italy At League Yesterday

### Italy Condemned On Its Own War Communique — Council's Decision Record for Geneva.

GENEVA, Oct. 8.—In deciding to apply sanctions to Italy yesterday, the League of Nations made history and took the most momentous step in its record.

The countries voting were: Australia, the United Kingdom, Chili, Denmark, Ecuador, France, Poland, Portugal, Rumania, Spain, Turkey, Russia, and the Argentine. These 13 constituted a unanimous vote of the Council except Italy, whose negative vote as a party to the dispute did not count.

Theoretically they are free to apply any sanctions against Italy without violating the covenant. But before any sanctions are imposed it is proposed to submit the issue to the League Assembly where the delegates of all nations represented will be invited to declare their position.

GENEVA, Oct. 8.—The 13 members of the League of Nations' Council, Italy excluded, unanimously bound themselves under the Covenant last night to apply economic and financial sanctions (penalties) against Italy. Setting the example to the 47 nations of the Assembly, which meets Wednesday to vote on the same measure, the Council agreed that in invading Ethiopia "the Italian Government has resorted to war in disregard of its Covenant under Article 12 of the Covenant of the League of Nations."

**League May Cut Relations**  
Article 12 provides that League members must submit disputes to arbitration and "in no case to resort to war" within three months after a decision has been returned. It automatically leads to Article 16, which provides that any member resorting to war in violation of Article 12 "shall, ipso facto, be deemed to have committed an act of war against all other members of the League, who hereby undertake to subject it to the severance of all trade or financial relations."

By the Council's action, article 16 thus becomes effective for the first time in the League's history. Some jurists said the 13 members, by agreeing that Italy had violated the Covenant, automatically admitted that a state of war exists between themselves and Italy.

**Roosevelt's Move Hastens Action**  
Penalties to be applied will be arranged between the members of the Council and the Assembly, who will appoint a committee to co-ordinate the efforts of all League members who participate.

Some quarters believe the United States may be invited to send an observer to the co-ordinating committee. The Council's decision binds only its 13 members, but virtually all members of the League are expected to announce a similar decision during the Assembly.

**Penalties To Be Arranged**  
The Council members agreed that yesterday's decision was the most momentous in the League's history. They admitted President Roosevelt's neutrality proclamation helped to accelerate action by the League.

It was understood that some Council members already were discussing the possibility of a blockade in case economic measures prove ineffective.

**Italy Ready to Pay Price**  
Italy is willing to pay the price of her African war in economic sanctions, well informed sources declared last night.

Nor will the great step of the League of Nations today, branding her (Continued on Page Four)

## NOMINATION DAY PROCEEDINGS WERE HELD

10 Conservatives, 10 Liberals, 9 Reconstructionists and 1 Independent Liberal in Race for 10 Seats.

New Brunswick, represented in the House of Commons by ten members, today sees a total of thirty candidates officially in the field, after nomination day proceedings yesterday. There are ten Conservatives, ten Liberals, nine Reconstructionists and one independent Liberal in the race.

Up to yesterday, it was believed that there would be ten Reconstructionist candidates but no nomination papers for a Reconstructionist were filed at the official proceedings at Edmundston for the riding of Restigouche-Madawaska. It had been announced previously at Campbellton that Eldon K. Faulds, Dalhousie, would be the Reconstruction candidate in the constituency.

**These are Candidates in Province**  
Officially nominated yesterday, the following 36 candidates will contest New Brunswick's ten constituencies in the Dominion election:

**Carleton-Victoria**

Conservative—H. J. Flemming, Juniper.

Liberal—J. E. J. Patterson, Wicklow.

Reconstruction—Dr. R. W. L. Earle, Perth.

**Charlotte**

Conservative—C. R. Pollard, Moore's Mills.

Liberal—Burton M. Hill, Saint Stephen.

Reconstruction—W. W. Quartermain, St. Stephen.

**Gloucester**

Conservative—A. M. Robichaud, Bathurst.

Liberal—Hon. Dr. P. J. Veniot, Bathurst.

Reconstruction—M. Hector Poirier, Bathurst.

**Kent**

Conservative—Telesphore Arsenault, Richibucto.

Liberal—L. P. A. Robichaud, Richibucto.

Reconstruction—A. J. Doncet, Notre Dame.

**Northumberland**

Conservative—J. A. Creaghan, Newcastle.

Liberal—J. P. Barry, Chatham.

Reconstruction—Miss Frances L. Fish, Newcastle.

**Restigouche-Madawaska**

Conservative—Henry Diotte, Balmoral.

Liberal—J. E. Michaud, K.C., Edmundston.

**Royal (Kings and Queens)**

Conservative—A. J. Brooks, Sussex.

Liberal—Donald V. White, Sussex.

Reconstruction—James G. McCrea, Torriburn.

**Saint John-Albert**

Conservative—D. King Hazen, K.C., St. John.

Liberal—William M. Ryan, K.C., St. John.

Independent Liberal—Howe Cowan, St. John.

Reconstruction—Paul B. Cross, St. John.

**York-Sunbury**

Conservative—Hon. R. B. Hanson, K.C., Fredericton.

Liberal—W. G. Clark, Fredericton.

## A Worthy Cause

One institution in this province which seems to have a hard time struggling along, is the Protestant Orphans' Home in Saint John. This institution is doing a good work and should be encouraged. If, as The Daily Mail has previously pointed out, every Protestant in New Brunswick would contribute twenty-five cents per year to this worthy cause the institution could be pulled out of a hole.

The Protestant Orphans' Home during the past year alone has rescued orphans from horrible conditions. In a couple of instances they took children in the southern part of New Brunswick from places in which they were living like wild animals—or worse—and brought them to the Home at Saint John. This good work deserves to be encouraged and it takes money to conduct such institutions.

In regard to Catholic institutions of this kind, while these Homes require money, their conditions are financially more favorable in some ways. The Sisters who conduct these Homes work for practically their board alone—and receive no salaries whatever. This is not possible when, as is the case with the Protestant institution. It is necessary here to employ people who have to live and to keep families of their own. As it is, these officials are making sacrifices in connection with the Protestant Orphans' Home and deserve all the public support which they can get. Those of us who have money to give for charitable purposes would do well to consider that there is no more worthy a cause than the gathering in and caring for both the moral and physical needs of these poor children. Give it a boost.

It is understood that the Orange Lodge in this city is going to take some action to help this deserving cause. Here's wishing it every success.

The Daily Mail has in a small way endeavored in the past year to help this work. We will be pleased to do anything we can to boost contributions towards this cause, as it is one that should receive the hearty support of everyone in the community.

There may come a time when the province will be able to carry along all these deserving charities, whether they be Catholic, Protestant or Jew, orphans or what not. In the meantime it is up to those who can do so to help out this work.

## THE ETHIOPIANS RETREAT TO THEIR NATURAL DEFENCE

ADDIS ABABA, Oct. 8.—Ethiopians felt Italian troops had failed to penetrate Ethiopia at any vital point as the war entered its sixth day.

They pointed out the line of defence had been pushed back only in the extreme northeast, where the Fascists advanced in the dowa and Adigrat sections.

But even if the Italians should eventually thrust this line further into Ethiopia, they would still be approximately 200 miles from the heart of the country, which consists of natural bastions 10,000 feet high, protected in turn by gigantic cliffs between which lead narrow mountain passes. It is here that Emperor Haile Selassie will make his chief resistance.

**Reconstruction—E. O. MacDonald, Fredericton.**

**Westmorland**

Conservative—Dr. O. B. Price, Moncton.

Liberal—H. R. Emmerson, Dorchester.

Reconstruction—Rev. C. Younger Lewis, Moncton.

**In Dominion**

Election lists were filled yesterday with the biggest field of candidates ever to seek places in the House of Commons. Close to 400 will have their names printed on the ballots when Canadians go to the polls Oct. 14 to vote in the first general election since 1930.

Nominations closed yesterday with 892 candidates in the running for 245 seats. The greatest previous number to seek election was in 1921 when the field totalled 644. The Dominion-wide appeal of two new parties and a bid in the West by a third were responsible for the unprecedented high total.

Making up a grand total of 892, nominations by provinces were: 11 in Prince Edward Island which has four seats; 35 in Nova Scotia which has 12 seats; 30 in New Brunswick which has 10 seats; 214 in Quebec which has 65 seats; 310 in Ontario which has 82 seats; 71 in Manitoba seeking 17 seats; 83 in Saskatchewan seeking 21 seats; 70 in Alberta fighting for 17 seats; 66 in British Columbia for 16 seats; and two in Yukon with one seat.

Nominations by parties: Liberal, 242; Conservative, 231; Reconstruction, 173; Co-Operative Commonwealth Federation, 118; Social Credit, 46. A total of 82 entered the field under the banner of other groups. Many of them, particularly in Quebec, are running as independents.

## CHLORINE ENDS MENACE OF DISHWATER

MILWAUKEE, Oct. 8.—Put a little chlorine in the dishwater to cut down the respiratory diseases which cause 30 to 45 per cent of North American deaths.

A new government experiment showing this was reported to the American Public Health Association here by James G. Cumming, M.D., chief of the Bureau of Preventable Diseases, Department of Health, Washington.

The dishwater menace applies alike to homes and restaurants. Experiments reported were made only in restaurants.

The diseases, spread by knives, forks, spoons and plates, include pneumonia, tuberculosis, influenza, scarlet fever, measles and the respiratory troubles the public thinks of as travelling mostly through the air.

## Provincial Pension Scheme Is Being Put In Motion

Hon. W. P. Jones, K.C., of Woodstock, administrator of the provincial government pension scheme, is in the city today and expects during the afternoon to have a further consultation with Hon. A. A. Dysart who is to arrive here from St. John. Mr. Jones who is working on the proposed pension scheme of the provincial government, has nothing new to announce at the present time, except that progress is being made. He has recently been in Nova Scotia and is in correspondence with various authorities on pension schemes.

All four federal party leaders entered the lists, Prime Minister R. B. Bennett in Calgary West where he faces four opponents; Rt. Hon. W. L. Mackenzie King, Liberal leader, in Prince Albert; Mr. Stevens in Kootenay East and J. S. Woodsworth, head of the C.C.F., in Winnipeg North Centre. Mr. Woodsworth also has four opponents.

Only the Prime Minister and the C. C. F. leader were formally nominated yesterday. Mr. King having been named the previous week in his northern Saskatchewan constituency where he is one of four candidates and Mr. Stevens also being nominated the other day. The Reconstruction leader has three opponents.

Vote Clark for lower tariffs.

## President of Guides' Association Urges Vast Development

### MAYOR CLARK ADDRESSES LARGE LIBERAL MEET

Sees Trade as Solution to Canada's Economic Problems — Criticizes Promises of Conservatives.

Meetings in the interest of the Liberal party were held last night at Tay Creek, Barkers Point, Moorehouse Corner and Scotch Settlement. At Tay Creek, the speakers were Ernest W. Stairs, M.P.P., H. C. Greenlaw and A. W. Coombes. At Barkers Point the speakers were P. J. Hughes, K.C., His Worship Mayor W. G. Clark and Ald. H. Ralph Gunter, M.P.P. At Moorehouse Corner, the speakers were Brigadier General Hill, Mayor Clark, Dr. Percy G. Thompson, Frank J. Osborne and Bert Sutherland. The speakers at Scotch Settlement were Robert Burns, M. Mitchell and Byron Fisher.

Speaking at Moorehouse Corner, Brigadier General Hill said that in the provincial campaign, Mr. Hanson had taken an inconsistent stand on old age pensions. He said, "Now his supporting speakers come forth and charge an eight-weeks old administration with not giving the people old age pensions." General Hill further said, "The Liberal party in New Brunswick stands for the promises they made in the provincial campaign, and they have taken steps towards giving the people old age pensions. They are going to do what the former administration took five years to do—and never did."

**Trade Treaties**  
Dr. Thompson maintained that it had been claimed that the Roosevelt administration is holding back from making trade treaties with Canada, because they don't want to do business with a dying administration. He maintained further that the United States were holding back to get trade treaties with a Liberal administration that stands for lower tariffs. "But to get trade," said the speaker, "we must lower our tariffs."

Mayor W. G. Clark, in speaking, said that this country has had nothing but promises, promises and promises. "The people are tired of promises," he said, "They want action—not promises. But the fundamental basis to the remedy of our conditions is trade. We must have trade, said Mr. Clark."

### L.O.B.A. SUPPER

The L.O.B.A. number 33, will celebrate its twenty-fifth anniversary with a supper in the Orange Hall on Thursday, October 10th, from five to seven o'clock. Mrs. Edith Rossborough, Shore Street, who is a charter member of the order, will be present at the supper. Mrs. Rossborough is 94 years of age and is enjoying good health. The order has given much help the supper. Mrs. Rossborough is 94 panache and is continuing to do the good work.

### POTATO SITUATION

There is no material change in the New Brunswick potato situation this week, the report from official sources being that with the crop so short the farmers are still holding out for higher prices which to date are not forthcoming. Few shipments are being made from the province yet and it is likely that this year's provincial crop will be consumed in this province.

## TWELVE DIE AS TRANSPORT PLANE CRASHES IN THE WEST

CHEYENNE, Wyo., Oct. 8.—Twelve persons were killed when a United Airlines transport plane crashed near Silver Crown, northwest of here. The dead included nine passengers, the pilot, co-pilot, and the stewardess of the big twin-motored plane.

Search parties sent out from Cheyenne at 6 a.m. after the plane had been unreported for nearly four hours found the wreckage and mangled bodies of the occupants in the rough, hilly country of Crow Creek Valley,

### Would Have N. B. Take Quebec as an Example — Guides' Meeting Op- ens in Saint John.

"If we were to open up the vast interior of our province, yet untouched, I feel certain we could develop our tourist business to the extent which the Province of Quebec has, and so make New Brunswick the prize sporting ground of Eastern Canada."

William T. Griffin, Boiestown, president of the New Brunswick Guides' Association, voiced his opinion forcibly at the annual dinner of the organization in the Admiral Beatty Hotel last evening. Representatives of transportation companies and prominent business men were present as guests. More than 50 guides were welcomed to Saint John by Mayor James W. Brittain and Commissioner A. E. Massie.

"In the vast territory beyond the Miramichi," continued Mr. Griffin, "are close to 100 lakes upon which a fly has never been cast—in the surrounding country of which a gunshot has never been heard. Quebec became tourist-minded quickly and to their advantage. By using relief money to build roads into this country, I'm sure we can draw countless numbers from the vast country to the south of Canada."

### The Oldest Guide

President Griffin reminisced of the old days, 37 years ago, when the guides' association was formed at Fredericton. He is the second oldest guide in the province, "The oldest," he declared, "is Arthur Pringle of Stanley, 74-year-old who is with us this evening." Mr. Pringle stood before the group to receive hearty applause.

Commissioner Massie, host to the visiting guides, representing the City of Saint John, expressed regrets at the inability of Premier Dystart and Hon. F. W. Pirie, minister of lands and mines, to attend.

Mayor Brittain welcomed the members of the association "with sincerity."

Hon. Dr. Roberts

Commissioner Massie introduced Hon. Dr. Roberts, who represented Premier Dystart and Hon. Mr. Pirie. Dr. Roberts congratulated President Griffin on the fine appearing personnel of the organization.

"New Brunswick has, without a doubt, the finest sporting and scenic attractions of any place on the North American continent," declared Dr. Roberts. Its mountains, valleys, lakes, rivers, streams and meadows are incomparable. They cannot be improved upon."

C. K. Howard

"Encourage the tourist business 'the invisible export,' by all means," declared C. K. Howard, manager of the tourist and convention bureau, C. N. R. "If you intend to emulate the example of Quebec; if you intend to attract motor travel to your province you must, first of all, have dustless roads." The railway official urged that no angles be left untouched in attracting tourists to New Brunswick through all means of transportation.

Douglas Hains

Douglas Hains, assistant general tourist agent, C. P. R., Montreal, next speaker of the evening asserted that the New Brunswick Guides' Association has worked long and hard to accomplish certain things. "I am proud to be a member" he added. "Honesty in advertising," he declared, "is most essential."

After the dinner the guides and their guests left the hotel for the Capitol Theatre where Walter H. Golding acted as host. Vice-president (Continued on page 4)