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and leave your money in your
city with the men who are try-
ing to make it go.

The Daily Mail

THE WEATHER
Fair with stationary temper-
ature: Friday, cloudy and mild,
probably followed by showers.

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Britain Decides Naval Blockade Against Italy

Austria and Hungary's Refusal to Join in Sanc- tions Not Expected to Affect Geneva.

LONDON, Eng., Oct. 10—Geneva expects a big majority of the 56 Assembly members to the cause of sanctions at a critical session today.
The first speaker will be Baron Pompeo Aloisi, head of the Italian delegation. He is expected to denounce strongly the action of the League Council in indicating Italy as an aggressor against Ethiopia and a violator of the covenant.
Any other opponents of the Council's indictment will then be called upon to speak, along with those who wish to make reservations for their respective governments.
Shortly after the historic meeting of the Assembly, which had been called into urgent session, was opened, Baron Emeric Pfuegl of Austria announced to the tense delegates:
Austria cannot forget that in a fateful moment of her history Italy contributed to safeguard her integrity. The links that bind the Austrian people to the people of Italy are strong. Austria will not fall in a friendship that is destined to last through time to come.

Refers To Nazi Putsch
He referred to the Nazi putsch of July, 1934, when Chancellor Dollfuss was assassinated. Italy's army was moved to the frontier, ready to march into Austria should Nazi Germany attempt to take over the Vienna government.

Hungary took a similar position. Although the refusal of these nations to join the sanctions would be a vital aid to Italy, the majority of League members are expected to go ahead with their plan of exerting economic and financial pressure upon Mussolini's country.

An unanimous vote of the Assembly is not required. Any nation which refuses to approve the Council's indictment of Italy, however, is not compelled to join in application of sanctions.

Anthony Eden, minister for League of Nations affairs, was advised by the cabinet that the government had decided upon three forms of sanctions against Italy, providing the League decides upon such action.

The cabinet, after exhaustive consideration of a report by economic experts, was reported to have decided to move application of the following sanctions under the League:

1. Lifting of the arms embargo on Ethiopia;
 2. Shutting out all Italian exports to Britain;
 3. Prohibition of any British exports to Italy which could be used as war material.
- Economic penalties against Italy must be cumulative but "real", it was decided.
If these measures failed to halt the Italo-Ethiopian war, a naval blockade of Italy's coast by the British fleet was understood to have been decided upon.

TEACHERS AT WOODSTOCK
The opening session of the annual meeting of the Carleton-Victoria Teachers' Institute was begun at Woodstock this morning and the session will last for two days. The school children of the two counties will have a holiday while the meeting is on. Dr. A. S. McFarlane, chief superintendent of education, is attending the sessions.

TWO SONS OF U. S. PRESIDENT ESCAPE DEATH AT CROSSING

BOSTON, Oct. 10—Two sons of President Roosevelt, John and James, crashed through a guard rail at a grade crossing in John's light car last night in the path of an oncoming electric train. John was badly shaken up but his eldest brother emerged unscathed from the accident.

Patrolman Henry Jones said police were called to the Maverick Street crossing where the accident occurred and that the entire front of the car was smashed. He said the car had gone through the crossing gates and was struck by a train.
James Roosevelt was going to the airport to take a plane to New York. At the hospital, attendants said the

ITALIANS USING CHEMICALS AND MUSTARD GAS

Severe Fighting in Nor- thern Ethiopia With Heavy Fire from Na- tive Sharpshooters.

BRITREA, Oct. 10—Fighting is general throughout the northern Ethiopian sector with 300,000 troops engaged in a quadrangle formed by Adi Ugr and Adi Kaie, in Eritrea and Adigrat and Aksum, in Ethiopia.

The fiercest fighting, said the despatches, was on the outskirts of Aksum which was reported encircled by Italian columns but not yet captured due to the heavy fire of Ethiopian sharpshooters hidden in the hills commanding the city.
The despatches also said an Ethiopian plan to cut the Eritrean railroad at Massaua collapsed when attacks at Adi Ugr and Adi Kaie were repulsed.

Field Headquarters, Ethiopian Army North of Jigjiga, Oct. 10—Italians on the southeastern front, failing to dislodge Ethiopian defenders in the Gorrabei sector, have resorted to aerial chemical warfare, an official wireless despatch from Dedjazmatch Habte Mikhael, commandant, said today.

In his report, sent to Dedjazmatch Nassibu, commanding all armies in the east from his headquarters here, Habte Mikhael said that the Italians were dropping powdered sulphur and other chemicals which were reaping heavy casualties, searing skins, blinding the eyes and wreaking havoc with the lungs of Ethiopian warriors.

Nassibu said that he had learned the Italians were using 100-pound bombs in their raids, dropping an average of 400 a day in the Ogaden front. The airplanes, he said, were working in squadrons instead of in small groups of two or three.

Nassibu, preparing to push his field headquarters nearer to the centre of combat, reported the Italians' drive on Ogaden had failed to dislodge Ethiopian outposts defending Jigjiga and Harar, east of the Djibouti-Addis Ababa railroad.

"However, we are expecting more intensive air raids in the region mo-

Two R.C.M.P. Officers In Car Accident

NEWCASTLE, Oct. 10—R.C.M.P. Sergeant Lucas of the Fredericton detachment, and Constable Miller, Newcastle detachment, were admitted to the Miramichi hospital here last night as a result of the car in which they had left Newcastle for Bathurst crashing into the railing at the approach to French Fort Cove Bridge on the outskirts of Newcastle. The car, wrecked in the crash, became wedged in the smashed railing and this prevented it from hurtling down the 100-foot embankment into the river. Both men were severely cut and bruised and Miller also suffered a fractured skull and at midnight it was stated that Miller's condition was grave. Sergeant Lucas was less severely injured, it was said.

A REAL HUNTER

R. Hamill of St. John has been hunting in central New Brunswick for the past few days with a party of friends, has returned to his home after a most successful trip. Altogether the party got two deer and thirty eight partridges. The party hunted in the vicinity of Green Hill, York county

Earl MacDonald's Speech

Earl O. MacDonald, the Reconstruction candidate, thinks that the Liberal party, and incidentally The Daily Mail, circulated information regarding prosperity, and no prosperity, at Marysville, as a result of reading a speech which he delivered at Burt's Corner on the same subject, and which was published in The Daily Mail. He said so last night in an advertisement in The Daily Mail.

We plead not guilty. We would not steal Earl's ideas for anything. It was just a case of great minds running in the same direction. Earl should have had the Burt's Corner speech copyrighted, or patented, or fumigated or whatever it is that is generally done with speeches of this kind. That speech was an economic gem and had John Stewart Mill crowded off the map and yelling for help.

The Daily Mail agreed with Mr. MacDonald that conditions at Marysville under the Bennett Government for five years were rotten so far as the employees of the mill were concerned. There was no prosperity for the working man and his family. It was a case of BENNETT POLICY BENEFITTING THE MANUFACTURER BUT NOT THE EMPLOYEE.

According to Mr. MacDonald's own figures the Canadian Cottons made more than a million and a quarter of dollars profits last year, while the Marysville hands got three days a week work, practically seven dollars. We went further along the same line than did Mr. MacDonald and showed how they had to pay the Company house rent, etc., out of that small pay envelope. WE SHOWED, HOWEVER, HOW THE EMPLOYEES OF MARYSVILLE LIVED WELL, DRESSED WELL AND ENJOYED THEMSELVES UNDER LIBERAL GOVERNMENT. Under the Bennett-Stevens rule the most of them have not done much more than hold on. The funny part of this story is that while Mr. Bennett was piling on tariffs and blasting his way out of the markets of the world he had at his side, helping in the blasting, the very man whom Mr. MacDonald is trying to put over today, Hon. H. H. Stevens. Mr. Stevens was Minister of Trade and Commerce in the Bennett Government up to the time that our Hon. Mr. Hanson took over the job. Hon. Mr. Stevens sat in at the table with Mr. Bennett and helped put across all the legislation. It is true that Mr. Bennett made a mess of things, but Mr. MacDonald's leader was a party to the fact.

Mr. Bennett and Mr. Stevens are Siamese twins. They even look alike and Mr. MacDonald will get to look like them too if he does not look out and look at things from a different outlook.

WHILE MR. BENNETT WAS MAKING THIRTEEN NEW MILLIONAIRES AMONGST THE CANADIAN MANUFACTURERS AND WHILST THE COMMON EVERYDAY PEOPLE LIKE MR. MACDONALD AND OURSELVES WERE PULLING ALONG BY OUR BOOT TOPS, MR. HARRY STEVENS WAS SITTING IN AT THE TABLE. Don't forget this, "Mac," old boy.

Mr. MacDonald is a good fellow and everyone likes him. He can tell a good yarn. He honestly believes that Stevens can cure all ills. The trouble is that so few people agree with Earl in regard to these things. The Stevens' boom has burst and has gone as flat as a pancake. The Bennett rule has made the people sick. The Liberals will lead the chosen people — the Canadians — out of the land of bondage. Earl, old boy, it's never too late to do good. Come into the vineyard at the eleventh hour, before it is too late. The Liberal party has a light in the window. We are sorry that you think we took your thunder, although unintentionally.

HAUPTMANN'S APPEAL IS NOT UPHELD

TRENTON, N.J., Oct. 9—The death sentence imposed on Bruno Richard Hauptmann for the murder of the infant Charles A. Lindbergh was unanimously upheld today by the court of errors and appeals, leaving him only three doubtful avenues of escape from the electric chair.

Justice Thomas Trenchard will fix a new executive date for Hauptmann and unless his lawyers successfully pursue one of the three courses open, the stoical German carpenter will pay the penalty decreed by the jury.

The 13 members of the court who voted to sustain the Flemington verdict swept aside everyone of the legal points raised by Hauptmann's counsel, held that the trial was legally proper in every respect, and concluded the verdict was "one to which the evidence inescapably led."

Hauptmann's three forlorn hopes to beat death now are:

- (1) An appeal to the United States supreme court on the grounds his constitutional rights were invaded at the trial;
- (2) An appeal to the court of pardons of New Jersey to commute the death sentence to one of life imprisonment; and
- (3) An appeal to Justice Trenchard for a new trial on the grounds that new and surprisingly important evidence has been unearthed since his conviction.

"We can also go before the board of pardons but I think we will appeal to the supreme court first," said Edgar Rosecrans, defense counsel.

Vote Clark for Action.

W.C.T.U. EXPLAIN CRUSADE WORK IN DOMINION

WOODSTOCK, Oct. 10—The annual convention of the provincial Women's Christian Temperance Union was continued here yesterday. The devotional period yesterday morning was led by Mrs. C. E. McLean, Fredericton and the receiving of reports of superintendents was continued. There was a discussion on Travelers' Aid Work and it was decided to devote part of the funds from the Willard Hall work to the Travellers' Aid in the different unions.

Mrs. T. H. McKinney, press superintendent, reported and Mrs. F. A. Dunlap, Marysville, superintendent of the law and order and peace and arbitration department, brought before the union what had been done along W. C. T. U. lines in this department during the year. Mrs. H. S. Dow read the treasurer's report.

Public Meeting

Rev. H. S. Bishop, pastor of the United Church, presided at a public meeting in the evening, when Mrs. Vernon L. Miller, Halifax, was the guest speaker. Mrs. Miller explained that she was on a coast to coast tour which she referred to as a "save Canada crusade". This had, she said, been started in 1933, and had as its objective the abolition of the manufacture, importation and sale of alcohol as a beverage in Canada. Mrs. Miller touched on the subject from a legislative standpoint and told of the effects of the sale of liquor in the various provinces from a health standpoint.

Mrs. Miller explained that in connection with the crusade, signatures were being obtained to a document setting out that whereas the health of the nation is of far greater importance than any other considerations:

Free School Books Abolished By The Old Government

SURVEY OF NEW HIGHWAY ROUTE COMMENCES

Two Crews to Survey 75 Mile Course — Two Fredericton Surveyors on Job.

Arrangements for the survey of the new highway to be constructed by the New Brunswick Government between Renous, Northumberland County, and the Tobique River have been completed and two crews will start immediately to survey the seventy-five mile stretch of forest which lies between the two points. It was learned today by The Daily Mail. Hon. F. W. Pirie, minister of lands and mines, announced last week that the highway would be built.

The two survey parties will work towards each other, one starting at the end of the Renous highway and the other at the end of the Tobique highway above Plaster Rock. George McKnight, D. S. L. and Ervine R. Rutledge, D. S. L. both of Fredericton, will be in charge of the Miramichi end, and Meagher Costigan, D.S.L., Grand Falls, will head the Tobique crew.

Each crew will employ twelve or fourteen men including the chiefs. The probable route lies seventy-five miles through the thickest forest in the province and it is expected work will be difficult. The actual course of the proposed road will not be known until the survey is finished, which will not be before the first of next year. But the intention of the surveyors is to choose an easy route that will emphasize all the natural beauty of the place without going too far out of the way.

The surveyors were in Fredericton today getting together the necessary supplies for the job. After the snow falls the men will travel on snowshoes. It is not expected that the snow will impede the progress of the survey.

Royal Baby Is Healthy and Strong

LONDON, Oct. 10—Great Britain's new-born prince was thriving last night, according to latest reports from the residents of the Duke and Duchess of Kent. It was officially announced that the child's weight was 6 3/4 pounds.

Born to the youngest son of Their Majesties and the former Princess Marina of Greece at 2:05 a.m. yesterday the child's name has not yet been announced.

There will be four Christian names, most likely including George and Edward. They will be chosen by his royal parents and will be submitted to the King for his approval.

The child is seventh in line of succession to the throne and "sixth gentleman of the land." Latest bulletins from 3 Belgrave Square issued by Doctors Gillist, Gow and Richards indicated he was a healthy baby.

HEAR MR. SAGE

Tomorrow night Mister Sage will conclude his series of addresses over a nation-wide hookup. Hear him at 10:30 o'clock, Atlantic Standard Time, over CFNB and other stations.

WESTERN BANDIT HUNT ENDED AS DEATH TOLL REACHES SEVEN

CALGARY, Alberta, Oct. 10—Three youthful Doukhobors lay dead far from the Saskatchewan farm lands settled by their fathers in the great Doukhobor migration of 1899—lands they deserted last Friday to go on a three-day career of crime that cost the lives of four policemen.

Of the three—John Kalmakoff, Peter Voyken and Joseph Posnikoff, all 21 years old—only Kalmakoff was known to have had a previous police record until the trio was arrested last Friday on robbery charges, setting them off on a trail of banditry and killings extending over three provinces.

True Story of Why Dy- sart Has to Wait Until Next Session to Get Legislative Authority For Free Books.

Speaking at Durham Bridge last evening one of the Conservative speakers referred to the matter of Free School Books. He said: "The same old crowd that promised you free school books and old age pensions are again speaking on behalf of Mr. Clark and Liberalism. It is fair then to see how Liberalism is working here in this province. Section 55 of the School Act gives to the governor-in-council power to set the price of school books at one cent, five cents or ten cents, or any price which he desires. If the Liberal party were sincere in their promise to give free school books, this Section could be used to provide electors with these books. Instead of that they are content to evade the issue and make more promises. That is how Liberalism is working out in New Brunswick." This statement which was made by Alderman Hedley Forbes of this city, will probably be repeated elsewhere, as well as at Durham Bridge. Alderman Forbes was a candidate against the Dysart party in June last and was defeated.

The actual facts are that the sections referred to were repealed by Hon. Mr. Baxters government in 1933 and there is no legislative authority on the statute books of the province other than that which provides for free books "where the pupils or their parents or guardians are unable to provide such books" and even in that case the government is only supposed to refund a portion of the cost price of the books.

In order that the matter of free school books may be clear, the following is the history of the school book legislation from 1925 down to 1933, when the free school books except in charitable cases, was withdrawn by the party which Alderman Forbes supports:

Re Free School Books
By Section 4 of Chapter 9 of Acts, 1925, it was provided as follows: "(4) The Lieutenant-Governor in Council may by Order-in-Council authorize the Superintendent in such manner as may be prescribed by the said order to distribute free of all cost to the pupils not in advance of Grade V. or Ungraded Standard III. of the public schools commencing with the school year beginning July 1st, 1925, all or any of such text books as may from time to time be required by the prescribed course of instruction for the said grades or standards."

This section was re-enacted in the Revised Statutes of 1927 as follows: "(4) The Governor in Council may authorize the distribution in such manner as he may prescribe, free of cost, such text books as may be required by pupils not in advance of Grade V or Ungraded Standard III. of the public schools."

The above section of the Revised Statutes was amended by Chapter 32 of the Acts of 1929 to make such Section read as follows: "The Governor in Council may authorize the distribution in such manner as he may prescribe, free of cost, such text books as may be required by pupils in such grades of the Public Schools as the said Governor in Council may determine."

By Chapter 29 of Acts of 1933, Sec-

(Continued on Page Four)