

## THE DAILY MAIL

Published Every Afternoon (except Sunday) at 327-329 Queen Street Fredericton.

THE MAIL PUBLISHING COMPANY

J. L. NEVILLE, Managing Editor  
Subscription Price: \$4 per Year by Carrier; \$3 per Year by Mail

TELEPHONE 67

TUESDAY, OCTOBER 1, 1935

### FOR PEACE

Many thousands of people on this continent in both the United States and Canada are today expressing sympathy with Great Britain and France, the two nations which are working so earnestly for peace. They are cognizant of the blessings which will accrue to us and to the whole world if they are successful. God grant that they will be so.

For many weeks the world has been witnessing the spectacle of one of its great nations meditate upon, and prepare for, the slaughter of an innocent and practically defenseless people. It is admittedly preparing for a war of aggression, a conquest for material gain. There is nothing in it pertaining to self-defense; there is no wrong to be righted; there is no question of honor involved. It is the clearest case of cold-blooded murder the world has witnessed in many generations.

Can we, as civilized peoples, knowing the results of the last war—or "great mistake"—now stand by and watch a nation do what we would not for one moment countenance on the part of individuals?

### WATCH MEMEL

Europe is a body politic whose constitution has been so undermined by chronic illness that there is no telling what secondary maladies may break out while the tired patient is struggling against some more formidable ailment. Just when the weary doctors are wondering what new therapy they can apply in the apparently incurable malady of Italy's fever over Ethiopia they perceive an ominous irritation in the region of the never-healed Memel sore.

Laymen at the bedside have been so impressed by Hitler's reinstitution of the medieval ghetto in Germany that perhaps few of them noticed his significant remarks about Memel. But the doctors who handled that case are not overlooking the manifestation and are frankly worried by it.

Memel, it should be said, is a strip of 1,000 square miles on the Baltic Sea. It has belonged to many nations. But the Germans, whose East Prussian territory it adjoins, consider it theirs by culture and tradition. The Lithuanians, who seized it in 1923, and for whom it is the only feasible port, attach no less value to it. Memel has often been a point of friction between the two countries. The British, French, Italians and Japanese, who permitted Lithuania to have it under certain conditions, have frequently had to mediate between the interested parties. Memel is to elect a new chamber of deputies on Sept. 29 and the Nazis are out to win. The Lithuanians dread the thought of losing. Hence nerves are on edge.

Last spring, when things were less critical in Europe than at present, the Germans threatened military action to obtain their ends in Memel. Since then Italy, one of the self-constituted custodians of European peace, has shown that, in its opinion, the strong are entitled to take what they think they need from the weak—by arms if diplomacy fails. The example seems not to have been lost on Germany. As Hitler told his cheering cohorts in Nuremberg Sunday night, Lithuania has only 2,000,000 people to Germany's 65,000,000. Unless the Germans in Memel get fair treatment, he warned, the results will be of such a nature as to cause regrets for all concerned.

Even before Hitler spoke the representatives of Great Britain, France and Italy, united on this point if at odds on Ethiopia, jointly notified the Lithuanians that the elections must be conducted in accordance with pledges incorporated in the 1924 statutes. They hope thus to avoid giving the Germans a pretext for making trouble in northeastern Europe. But can they succeed?

Memel should not be lost sight of in the general preoccupation with Italy and Ethiopia.

### A TALENTED FORGETTER

One of the most notable accomplishments of Mr. R. B. Bennett is forgetfulness. Politically speaking, Mr. Bennett can forget circles around any other politician in Canada. It is a lot to say, but Mr. Bennett has earned the tribute on his merit. As a forgetter, Mr. Bennett is supreme among Canada's public men, for he not only forgets, but he forgets that he has forgotten, thus keeping his morale intact and his scorn for the lapses of rival forgetters untarnished by self-consciousness.

The campaign usefulness of the gift is not to be sneezed at. Last election's promises, last night's speech, last January's program, last month's error in political judgment: a really accomplished forgetter like Mr. Bennett can forget them all when memory becomes irksome, and forgets them with force and conviction. Things forgotten are not and never were, so far as Mr. Bennett is concerned. Tomorrow to fresh fields and programs new.

Consider, for example, the latest of the nose-dives among Mr. Bennett's political kites: the Prime Ministerial plan to expend the nation's money in bribing the nation's 60-year-olds to refrain from toiling and spinning. It seems but yesterday—it was but last month—that the scheme to pension off all workers over 60 took the air, propelled by Mr. Bennett's own favoring breath. If memory serves, it was widely hurrahed at the time as the ultimate evidence of Conservative statesmanship; the cure for all Canadian ills, from unemployment to hardening of the arteries.

But the kite met buffeting airs, and met them early; a cold blast from the monetary experts who figure costs, a hot blast from angry citizens who claim the right to work regardless of birthdays, an air pocket where eager taxpayers should have supplied a supporting draught. The kite came down. The kite came down. Who wanted all Canadians over 60 to be retired on pension, anyway? Not Mr. Bennett. Mr. Bennett never thought of such a thing. Tomorrow to fresh kites and pastures new.

### SNAPSHOTS

The dogs in English Settlement are "dammers" according to a nearby resident whom they keep awake all night. They have the Beaverbrook chimneys skinned a mile.

That party that was pulled off on the back street on Saturday night and early Sunday morning had the Chicago night clubs looking like a Sunday school picnic in comparison.

When George started to go home from the party he started to go up town instead of down.

If the man who yesterday sent us the marked copy of the paper will have nerve enough to send us his name, we will tell him a few things about his record. We have an idea who it is.

The provincial cabinet will be in session on Thursday, but it is understood that Premier Bennett who will be here on that day, will not be asked to be present.

The reception to the C.P.R. magnates was more or less of a fizzle. Only a few odd people like newspaper reporters were present. The business men evidently remembered the previous function of the kind held a month or two ago.

Who are the brutes that are murdering the people's poor dogs down in the vicinity of University Avenue?

It would seem that the east end of the city is very short on police protection.

That is a nice puddle at the corner of Queen Street and Phoenix Square. If Deacon Babbitt would pour in some King Cole tea it might help matters. Seriously, though, the puddle is a disgrace to the road master. It is next door to his office and a load of gravel would fix it. The whole of Phoenix Square is a disgrace. There could be much improvement with little expense if someone would get busy.

We are glad that the City Council is considering the traffic matters on Queen Street, about which The Daily Mail has been grouching. That's good.

If George does not let that lady's flowers alone he will get in trouble. People have watched him taking them out of her garden on more than one occasion.

It pays to advertise in The Daily Mail.

## FALSEHOOD NAILED

The wild statement made by one of the barn stumppers of the Conservatives, that the Dysart Government spent more money on road machines since it came into power in June last than did the Tilley government in the past year, was nailed as a falsehood by the Deputy Minister of Public Works a day or two ago. It is stated officially that while the Tilley government spent \$200,000 on road machinery purchases during the election period, that not one dollar has been spent in road machinery since the Dysart government came into power.

## LATE FLASHES

HAVANA, Cuba, Oct. 1.—Police, using pistols, clubs and rubber hose, broke up a riot among 2,000 men and women in Colon Cemetery today.

ROME, Oct. 1.—The Government has authorized a loan of 70,000,000 lire, (\$5,700,000) to an Italian company for the economic development of Albania.

BOGOTA, Colombia, Oct. 1.—Former President Herrera has been appointed ambassador to the Holy See.

VALENCIA, Spain, Oct. 1.—Forty-three persons were injured, some gravely, when a gasoline driven car crashed at the railroad station because of defective brakes.

CHICAGO, Oct. 1.—Four men and a woman were wounded, two critically, when seven gunmen were driven off by tear gas in an attempted robbery at the University State Bank on the south side.

AUBURN, Calif., Oct. 1.—Earl Kimball, 21 year old prospector, was sentenced to hang for the murder of James G. Kennett, retired Chicago contractor.

## GANGSTERS SHOT IN BROOKLYN

NEW YORK, Oct. 1.—Morris Kessler and Joseph Amberg, alleged gangsters, were shot and killed in a public garage today in Brooklyn.

Police said the men were made to stand against the wall and were shot down in gangland fashion. Two men were seen running from the building. Amberg is a brother of the late Hyman Amberg who committed suicide several years ago in the Tombs prison break.

## TRUCKER ACCUSED OF MANSLAUGHTER

SYDNEY, N.S., Oct. 1.—Charged with manslaughter following the death of Joyce King, on the North Sydney highway, Thomas Harte, 22, or North-east Margaree, has been released on \$10,000 bail to appear in court here this week.

The 16-year-old Balls Creek girl was killed by Harte's truck Saturday.

## Former Fredericton Man Dies in Victoria

Word was received here today of the death in Victoria, B.C., of W. G. Gaunce, who was school inspector in this district many years ago. Mr. Gaunce was born in Kings County and was graduated from the University of New Brunswick after which he taught for a time in this city and then became school inspector of this district. He also carried on a lively stable business on Westmorland Street for some years. While in Fredericton he was an active member of the Free Baptist Church and before moving to the West many years ago he married Miss Eliza Atherton of this city. Mr. Gaunce, who had been retired for several years prior to his death, became a well known citizen of Victoria and was recognized as an authority on educational matters. His death will be learned with a great deal of regret in this part of the country where he had many old friends.

## Britain Has a Bigger Fleet Than Italy

(Continued from page One)  
Commons was told by Sir Philip Sassoon, undersecretary of air, that the strength of the British Air Force was 580 machines, 2,700 pilots and 29,800 men.

At the same time, however, Great Britain announced that by stimulated building the air force would be trebled with an objective of 1,500 first line machines including naval aeroplanes. The huge air program, however, will not be completed until the early part of 1937. It was also announced at that time that there were to be 2,500 new pilots added, and 20,000 enlisted men, as well as five air training schools and 13 new military aerodromes. This program is already well under way, but Italy has also made many rapid increases in her air strength.

## HEALTH SURVEY COMPLETED TOMORROW

### Will Continue in Other Universities in New Brunswick

The Provincial Department of Public Health which is conducting a health survey of the first and second year students at the University of New Brunswick, expects to conclude the survey tomorrow, it was learned today from Dr. J. M. Cameron, district medical health officer, who is directing the survey. Following the conclusion of the survey at the University of New Brunswick, a survey will be made at Mount Allison, St. Joseph's University, and Sacred Heart College at Bathurst, Dr. Cameron announced.

Assisting Dr. Cameron are Dr. J. A. Melanson, Moncton, Dr. C. W. MacMillan, Saint John, Dr. A. M. Clarke, Woodstock, Miss H. S. Dykeman, St. John, and Dr. R. Monahan, Saint John. The survey of the students at the Provincial Normal School has also been completed. The survey is being made for the purpose of discovering any possible traces of tuberculosis, but however, the officials are keeping a watch for any other diseases. The cost of the survey is only born by the universities to the extent of paying for the x-ray films, if they are needed. The department gives the use of the x-ray machine and the services of the officials free.

Owing to the fact that a survey was made at the University two years ago the survey this year just includes the first and second year students and those who have entered the university since the last survey. New Brunswick has the distinction of being the first province to ever carry out the scheme and has been doing this work for eight years. Other provinces have followed suit in recent years.

Last week the department immunized 550 children in the schools of York and Sunbury counties against diphtheria. Three inoculations are necessary in this work, Dr. Cameron said, and the officials will return at intervals of three weeks to repeat the inoculations.

## New Brunswick Guides to Meet in Saint John

Change of scene for the meeting of the New Brunswick Guides Association is indicated in notices which have been forwarded to members. The 37th annual meeting of the association is being called in Saint John on October 7th and 8th.

Decision to accept the invitation of the common council of St. John City was reached at a meeting of the executive of the association held recently at the home of the President, William T. Griffin in Boiestown. Holding the meeting in St. John is expected to stimulate added interest on the part of guides in that section, while a change of location should prove a good attendance boost generally. At the same time autumn dates should furnish an additional incentive. In previous years the meetings have been held during the winter but autumn dates this year should induce many to come by automobile who would not otherwise attend.

The programme now drafted by the executive states that a general open session will be called at 2:00 P. M., on the afternoon of October 7th. This session will be addressed by officials of the New Brunswick Department of Lands and Mines, and by officers of the tourist and transportation departments of both the Canadian National and the Canadian Pacific Railways. In the evening the guides will be the guests at a banquet tendered by the City of St. John. Later, as guests of the St. John Branch of the New Brunswick Fish and Game Protective Association, the guides will attend a special showing of outdoor films in the Capitol Theatre.

## Women's Meeting

in the interest of  
**Hon. R. B. Hanson**  
at 8 o'clock p.m.

**Fri. Oct. 4**  
in  
**Oddfellow's Hall**  
(OLD GAIETY)  
for a social evening

Addresses will be given on election issues

All women electors are cordially invited

W. J. WEST,  
Chairman City Executive.

## Central Kingsclear

CENTRAL KINGSCLEAR, York Co., Sept. 30.—The rain which fell here during the latter part of the week was much needed and will be a benefit.

A large number of people from Kingsclear attended the Stanley Fair on Wednesday and Thursday.

Mrs. Amos Stein and daughter Helen of Patten, Maine, are guests of Mrs. Stein's mother, Mrs. George Anderson.

Miss Fanny Fox and Estella Fox spent the week-end at their home.

A Chival and dance was held on Friday night at the home of Mr. Harvey Mills in honor of the groom and bride, Mr. and Mrs. Aubrey Anderson who were married on Wednesday last after the ceremony the young couple motored to Maine and returned Friday. Excellent refreshments were served at the chival and all report a good time. Mrs. Anderson was formerly Miss Carrie Mills.

Mrs. Jack McLean and son, Kilburn spent the week-end visiting relatives in this place.

The children of Central Kingsclear school and other small children were inoculated at the school on Thursday afternoon. Dr. Bailey and Dr. Cameron were the doctors in charge.

A variety shower will be held on Monday evening at the home of Mr. and Mrs. George Anderson for Mr. and Mrs. Aubrey Anderson.

The children of Mrs. Oswald Grey, who have been ill with an attack of measles are much better and will soon return to school.

Mr. and Mrs. Waldo Hagerman, Miss Geneva Hagerman and Mr. Dow Hagerman of Houlton, Maine, were the guests of Mr. and Mrs. Frank Kilburn on Sunday.

Joseph Hurley has returned home from Edmundston where he spent a few days visiting relatives.

## Britain and France Negotiate in Case Of War Crisis

(Continued from page One)

said, would be ruined if they were deprived of the business of carrying goods to and from Italy, to say nothing of the effect on Austria's industry if it were suddenly cut off from the Italian market.

Switzerland's position was particularly delicate. Her railroads, too, depend in large measure on freight and passenger traffic to and from Italy and her exports would be hard hit by sudden stoppage of trade. In addition about one-fourth of Switzerland's population is Italian-speaking and of Italian ancestry.

Serious doubts also were expressed in League circles as to whether Hungary and Poland would co-operate in the application of sanctions, and Germany, although technically a member of the League until October 15, has been standing aloof during the entire League discussion of the Italo-Ethiopian crisis.

## GAIETY

NOW PLAYING



### SEE KAY FIGHT A FEMALE LOVE-RACKETEER!

She thought she was too proud to battle for her man—but when the other girl breaks all the rules... Kay goes into action!

KAY FRANCIS in "Stranded"

Warner Bros.' hit with GEORGE BRENT PATRICIA ELLIS DONALD WOODS

ALSO MUSICAL REVUE NEWS — CARTOON USUAL PRICES

HERE WED. - THURS.

William Powell Ginger Rogers

— in —

"STAR OF MIDNIGHT"

## CONSERVATIVE MEETINGS

all at 8 o'clock p.m.

### Tuesday, Oct. 1st

Oromocto, Davis Hall  
Hon. R. B. Hanson, Leo F. Cain  
Geary, Armstrong's Hall  
Hon. R. B. Hanson, E. C. Atkinson

### Wednesday, Oct. 2nd

Prince William (Agricultural Hall)  
Hon. R. B. Hanson and Mr. J. D. Palmer

Fosterville

### Thursday, Oct. 3rd

Fredericton Opera House at 2 p.m.  
Rt. Hon. R. B. Bennett, Hon. R. B. Hanson

Parkers Ridge  
Hon. R. B. Hanson and others  
Pennic, Mt. Hope Schoolhouse

### Friday, Oct. 4th

Pinder, Public Hall  
Hon. R. B. Hanson  
Magaguadavic, Hall  
McGivney Junction, Schoolhouse  
Odd Fellows Hall, Fredericton  
(Women's Meeting)

### Saturday, Oct. 5th

Bear Island, Hall, 7:30 p.m.  
Hon. R. B. Hanson, Hedley Forbes  
McKen's Corner  
Hon. R. B. Hanson, E. C. Atkinson  
Committee Rooms, York St. Fredericton—Men's Smoker.

## LIBERAL MEETINGS

The public are cordially invited to hear the issues of the Federal Election discussed. Chair taken at 8 p.m.

### Tuesday, Oct. 1st

Victoria Mills (St. Margaret's Hall)  
Nortonville (Schoolhouse)  
Stanley (Agricultural Hall)

### Wednesday, Oct. 2nd

Bloomfield Ridge (Hall)  
Campbell Sett. Road (Orange Hall)  
Taymouth (Orange Hall)

### Thursday, Oct. 3rd

Minto (Strand Theatre)  
Nasonworth (Church Hall)  
Kingsclear (McKinley Hall)

### Friday, Oct. 4th

Burt's Corner (I.O.O.F. Hall)  
Oromocto (Davis Hall)  
Cork (Schoolhouse)

### Saturday, Oct. 5th

French Lake (Armstrong Hall)  
Canterbury (Orange Hall)  
Queensbury Front (Day Hill Schoolhouse)

ABNER B. BELYEA, Secretary  
York-Sunbury Liberal Association.