

OUR MERCHANTS
Patronize our local merchants
and leave your money in your
city with the men who are try-
ing to make it go.

The Daily Mail

WEATHER
Moderate northerly winds,
partly cloudy and cool today
and on Wednesday.

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FREDERICTON, N. B., TUESDAY, SEPTEMBER 3, 1935

Two Cents Per Copy

Ethiopia is the Aggressor So Commission Reports

Reports From Paris Say
Commission Have Evi-
dence to This Effect.

LONDON, England, September 3.—While European diplomats headed for Geneva and the League of Nations meeting to consider the increasingly tense Italo-Ethiopian situation, Ethiopia's cause received a setback last night.

Reports in Paris indicated the joint arbitration commission had found the weight of the evidence in the Uaual border incident was against the Ethiopians. In London it was reported Nicholas Politis, neutral member of the commission had decided the Ethiopians were the aggressors.

Sir Sidney Barton, British minister to Addis Ababa, said British interests were not involved in the oil concession granted by Ethiopia to an American concern. An American advisor to Emperor Haile Selassie also said British capital was not invested in the company.

The Emperor turned aside suggestions by Sir Sidney and the French and Italian ministers that the concession be withheld. He contended it was a matter to be determined by himself.

Reuters correspondent in Dire-dawa said he heard unconfirmed reports that one thousand Italian soldiers had crossed the Ethiopian border near Assab. The reports were officially denied in Rome.

Great Britain's Mediterranean Fleet steamed into strategic positions near the Suez Canal in what the Admiralty described as routine manoeuvres.

In Paris Premier Laval conferred with Anthony Eden, British League delegate, and Ambassador Cerruti of Italy. Laval and Eden were seeking to reach common ground for a joint Anglo-French statement at Geneva, it was reported.

General Balbo in Rome told Mussolini hundreds of Arab troops had left Libya for East Africa and their places were being taken by volunteers. Newspapers regarded the Ethiopian concession as confirming Italy's duty to refuse any compromise in the African dispute.

League officials at Geneva said the Council deliberations might take far more time than generally expected and added that delays would increase hopes for a peaceful solution.

PARIS, Sept. 3.—Nicholas Politis, arbitrator of the Italo-Ethiopian commission, said reports from Geneva that the commission had decided the Ethiopians were the aggressors in the Uaual incident were "premature."

An informed source close to the commission, however, said "the whole weight of the evidence has been against Ethiopia from the start and Italy, undoubtedly, will win the decision."

Reported Decision

LONDON, Sept. 3.—A Reuters news agency dispatch from Geneva reported that Nicholas Politis, neutral member of the Italo-Ethiopian conciliation commission, has decided the Ethiopians were aggressors in the Uaual incident and that moral satisfaction must be given to Italy.

The Politis decision was reported to comprise three other points:

1. Regarding the question of indemnity it will first be necessary to establish the question of territorial sovereignty.
2. A commission should be set up to decide a frontier line.
3. If the commission does not reach an agreement, the question should be submitted to the Permanent Court of Justice at the Hague.

DIED AT VICTORIA HOSPITAL

Thomas Fraser Grant, aged 83 years, passed away at the Victoria Public Hospital on Sunday after a lingering illness. His wife predeceased him on August 18 last. Surviving are five sons, George R., of Portland, Me.; Everett E., of South Devon; John Gifford, St. John; William A., of Fort Fairfield, Me.; and Buddington, St. John. The funeral service took place last evening with service at eight o'clock conducted by Rev. Mr. Kennedy. Interment was made in Greenwood cemetery in West St. John. Deceased was born in Douglas, N. B., was well known and regarded highly by all who knew him.

ETHIOPIAN SITUATION

Karl C. Bishop, instructor of history at the Fredericton high school, was the special speaker at today's Rotary luncheon, his subject being "The Ethiopian Crisis" and events leading up to it. The address was most interesting and a large number of Rotarians heard it. Dr. A. F. Vanwart acted as chairman.

Miss Miriam Eardley is prepared to take pupils in piano. Miss Eardley is a graduate of Mount Allison Ladies' College in piano and has demonstrated on several occasions in the city that she is well qualified to teach piano.

The Liberal Picnic

The picnic given by the Liberal party yesterday to the voters of York and Sunbury counties constituency was one of the largest and most successful of its kind ever held in the Province. The picnic, which was held at Maple Glen Farm, owned by the Liberal candidate, His Worship Mayor W. G. Clark, which he and Mrs. Clark graciously threw open for the occasion, was enjoyed by about twelve thousand guests. The committees, both men and women who had charge of the picnic, handled the exceedingly large number of people in a most wonderful manner. Transportation and traffic for nearly three thousand cars were carried out without a hitch by the committee of men in charge. The committee of ladies from the Women's Liberal Club took charge of the catering for this large picnic after several other organizations which had been approached were afraid to undertake the job. This ladies' committee deserves every credit for their organization and work. One item alone, consisting of the making of twenty-five thousand sandwiches, will give some idea of the work that was accomplished. If these two organizations of the Liberal party handle their campaign arrangements as well as they handled the picnic they need have no fear of accomplishing the same results on October the fourteenth as they did on June the twenty-seventh last.

The speeches delivered by His Worship Mayor Clark, the candidate, by Hon. J. B. McNair, Attorney General, and by J. L. Hilsley, K.C., M.P. for Hants-Kings, N. S., were all of a high order and will be found elsewhere in this edition of The Daily Mail.

His Worship Mayor W. G. Clark, Liberal candidate for York and Sunbury, and Mrs. Clark were charming host and hostess and did everything in their power to make all their guests feel at home and enjoy themselves at their beautiful farm which is one of the model farms in the St. John Valley.

KING, STEVENS START ON THEIR CAMPAIGN TOUR

OTTAWA, Sept. 3.—Right Hon. W. L. Mackenzie King and Hon. H. H. Stevens, leader of the Reconstruction party, will start out early this week to continue their general election campaign tours after a brief rest in Ottawa, and Premier Bennett will make his first public address late this week.

Many Paid Tribute To Late Miss Louise Kinghorn Yesterday

Many people gathered yesterday at the home of the late Miss Louise M. Kinghorn to pay a final tribute of love and respect to one who had contributed valuable social service to this community, and who had earned the respect of a great number of people for her fine personal traits. The funeral service took place at 2.30 o'clock from the home on Smythe Street and was conducted by Rev. John Linton, who paid impressive tribute to the deceased. The George Street Baptist choir was present and sang the hymns, "Abide With Me," and "Sands of Time Are Sinking." There were a great many beautiful floral tributes.

Members of the Golden Rule Circle of the King's Daughters and the Daughters of the Empire were present as well as hundreds of others, some of them pupils of the late Miss Kinghorn, and some of them former school mates, and close friends. Interment was made in the Pickard Burial Ground at Nashwaakasis. The pallbearers were John Kinghorn, Byron H. Kinghorn, Billy Kinghorn, Adam Jackson, John Jewett, R. B. VanDine, while the mourners included the above and also William Jackson, Daniel Jackson, Fred Henselpecker, Egerton Jewett, Harold Yerxa and Alfred Yerxa. The members of the King's Daughters and others went to the grave by automobile.

WILLIAM E. TUFTS DIES

William Elmer Tufts, aged 66 years, passed away suddenly this morning at his home in New Maryland. He is survived by his wife, Helena May, and four sons, Guy, Leslie, and Lyle of this city, and Alvie at home; also three daughters, Mrs. Hayden Barker of Easton, Maine; Miss Dora of this city; and Miss Helen at home. The funeral will take place tomorrow at 2.30 o'clock from the late home with Rev. Mr. Ricker conducting. Interment will be made in the Rural extension.

MARITIME SKEET SHOOT YESTERDAY

Fredericton skeet shooters topped the best of the Maritime competition when the second Maritime meet of the year was held at Marysville yesterday. The shoot got away at ten o'clock with very fine weather gracing the occasion. A large number of people witnessed some of the greatest skeet shooting to be seen on the continent as it has been said by expert authority. Fredericton teams led my the great shooting of Harry L. Richards of this city, took both the five-man and the two-man Maritime team shoots. Harry Richards won the Grand Aggregate Cup for the day, tallying 109 out of a possible 125. He also took the A Open and was highest in the five-man team, along with H. G. Chestnut. The five-man team was composed of H. G. Chestnut, J. H. McMurray, Harry Moore, Edward Hagerman and Harry Richards. The two-man team of Edward Hagerman and Harry Richards topped the Maritime teams from Saint John, Moncton, and teams from Nova Scotia. Mr. Gale of Boston and Mrs. H. E. Rogers of Calais won the two-man maritime challenge shield. The team of Ed Hagerman and Harry Richards placed second.

The B. Class home winner was Malcolm Neill and the C Class home winner was Frank Shute. H. E. Rogers of Calais was high single scorer for the day.

Prosecutions By Forestry Service In New Brunswick

Several prosecutions under the Forest Fire Act of the province were reported today by G. L. Miller, chief forester. Jack Bishop and Walter Legasie of East Chipman for the theft of a lantern on August 21 were sentenced to two months' jail and costs by Magistrate Charles Baird. The sentence was suspended.

For leaving a forest fire without permission Thomas Donnelly, Paul Daigle, Alex Doyle and Peter Daigle were fined \$14 and costs when they appeared before L. H. Levasseur. All went to jail.

Rihsard Leger and Leance Goinet of Lower Caraqueet for refusing to fight fires were fined \$10 and costs or ten days in jail. They took the jail term.

CITY COUNCIL MEETING

The city council will hold two meetings this evening, commencing its September committee at 7.30 o'clock in the Mayor's office of the city hall. His Worship Mayor W. G. Clark is expected to preside. One of the chief things to be discussed is the matter of a proposed new bus service for the city.

RT. HON. W. L. MACKENZIE KING IN CITY TODAY

On Maritime Tour —
Broadcast From Saint
John Tonight at 8.00 —
Informal Reception At-
tended by Many — At-
t'y-General J. B. Mc-
Nair Tendered Lunch-
eon to Liberal Leader.

Rt. Hon. W. L. Mackenzie King paid a short visit to the city at noon coming from Fredericton Junction on the regular running train at 11.30, the private cars Bonaventure and Atlantic being attached. In the party also were H. R. L. Henry, private secretary to the leader of the opposition; E. O. Ayotte, French secretary, and E. A. Pickering private secretary and R. J. Lipsett, press representative. The party left Union Depot at 2 p. m. by special train for St. John where there will be a broadcast of the speech of the federal Liberal leader to a mass meeting this evening at 8 p. m. William M. Ryan, K.C., candidate for St. John-Albert riding, and Hon. A. A. Dysart, K.C., will be the other speakers.

On Wednesday Mr. King will speak at Halifax, on Thursday at Charlottetown, and Saturday night at Quebec City.

Public Reception

The party was met at the train by Hon. A. A. Dysart, Premier of the province, and the entire Cabinet. His Worship Mayor W. G. Clark, Liberal candidate for York-Sunbury, Ex-Mayor Arthur Coombes, of Devon; Burton M. Hill, Liberal candidate in the federal elections for Charlotte county; J. E. Michaud, federal Liberal representative for Restigouche-Madawaska; W. C. Lawson, M.P.P. for Sunbury; Gabriel F. Smith, M.P.P. for Sunbury; H. R. Gunter, M.P.P. for York; Abner Belyea, secretary of York County Liberal Association; P. J. Hughes, K.C., P. K. Barker, president of Sunbury Liberal Association; Donald Duffie, Robert Burns and Bert Sutherland of



RT. HON. W. L. MACKENZIE KING, Liberal Leader, who is in the City Today

the 20th Century Club, Brigadier Gen. F. W. Hill, Miss Nan Kelly, president of the Women's Liberal Club, and the general public accorded the federal Liberal Opposition leader an enthusiastic welcome. The party was driven by motor to the provincial parliament buildings where there was a public reception in the historic assembly chamber, many citizens and the staff of the provincial departments taking the opportunity of meeting the standard bearer of the federal Liberals.

Tendered Luncheon

About 35 invited guests attended a luncheon given by Hon. J. B. McNair attorney general for the province, at D-Coy Inn at noon in honor of the federal opposition leader. Those at the luncheon besides Rt. Hon. W. L. Mackenzie King and party were Hon. A. A. Dysart K.C. and cabinet; P. J. Hughes, K.C.; J. F. Winslow, K.C.; Mayor W. G. Clark, A. W. Coombes, W. A. Mackay, Bert Sutherland, J. A. Patterson, federal Liberal candidate, Victoria-Carleton; J. A. Michaud, member for Restigouche-Madawaska, and nominee for those constituencies in the coming election, Abner Belyea, Rev. Dr. G. E. Ross, C. R. Barry and J. B. Boucher, M.P.P. for Madawaska.

The tables were beautifully decorated with gold and green nasturtiums. Luncheon was served at one o'clock on the veranda.

Thousands at Maple Glen Farm as Liberal Campaign Launched

Clark, Hilsley, McNair
Score Present Tariffs
— Speakers Declare
Debt and Unemploy-
ment Pyramided under
Bennett Dictatorship—
500 Million Since 1930
is Debt Increase—Half
Million Unemployed.

Maple Glen, the beautiful farm of His Worship Mayor Clark, overlooking the St. John river valley, was a fitting setting for the great concourse of people which gathered to listen to the Liberal speakers and to partake in the entertainment and refreshment offered on Labor Day. The smoothness with which the traffic was directed and the proceedings carried off spoke well for the preliminary work done by the organizing committee. It was conservatively estimated that twelve thousand people attended. Besides the large number of private cars, of which there were about two thousand on the grounds, there were about one hundred cars kept running continuously all afternoon to convey the people from various points in the constituency.

The earlier part of the afternoon was spent in playing games of skill provided by the host. His Worship Mayor Clark, ice cream was served gratuitously from refreshment stands on the grounds. The cheerful throngs were not slow in availing themselves of this privilege. The enormous job of catering to this vast number of guests was done in good style. For this purpose twenty five thousand sandwiches, gallons of coffee and many cartons of cookies were provided. These refreshments were served on the grounds after the addresses.

The ladies of the Women's Liberal Club were thorough and efficient in the way they carried out arrangements for catering.

J. L. Hilsley of Halifax and Kentville, M. P. for Hants-Kings, Nova Scotia since 1926, His Worship Mayor W. G. Clark, Liberal candidate for York and Sunbury; and J. B. McNair, K.C., attorney general, and president of the New Brunswick Liberal Association, were the three speakers of the afternoon.

Mr. Hilsley, in a splendidly constructive address, pointed out the reasons for supporting Liberalism. "Get rid of high tariffs," he said. The Tories, he declared, do not understand the fundamental truths of low tariffs. He traced the disastrous effects of high tariffs in Canada. The Liberal party, he said, is the only one which has a sound view and policy on this matter.

Another reason for supporting this Liberal government is to put an end to one-man government. Reason number three is to preserve and extend trade with Great Britain, and the fourth reason is so that the Liberal government will discourage political leaders making promises they cannot keep. Reason number five was to obtain a strong and stable government.

Pleads for Farmer

His Worship Mayor W. G. Clark, the candidate for York-Sunbury in the federal election delivered a fine address. Mayor Clark pointed to the glaring fact of unemployment. Man was made for work and he should have it, declared the speaker.

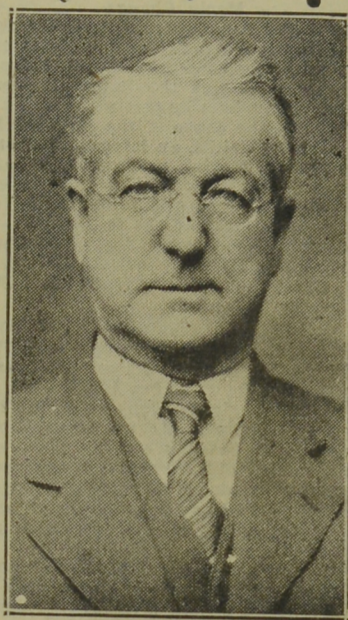
Mayor Clark declared for policies which would augur for the greatest good for the greatest number and "not to the favored few." He spoke of our enormous debt. He also asserted that "every man must use his influence to break the shackles of present tariffs."

The Liberal candidate pleaded for the farmer, saying that the Liberal party is interested in the welfare of the farmer.

The third speaker, J. B. McNair, K.C., attorney general of the province, stressed to his huge audience that it was necessary to have men at Ottawa who will understand the problem of the working man. The Conservative policies of trade and commerce, industry, tariff, banking and finance have brought us to our present condition, the attorney general asserted.

New Brunswick, he said, hasn't enough money. This is basically caused by high tariffs. Our products of fish, lumber and agriculture are not accepted in Ontario. Where are our markets? asked Mr. McNair. He characterized the Tory campaign as made up of "handshaking and hero worship."

Major W. C. Lawson, M.P.P. for Sunbury, acted as chairman. Mr. Lawson in his brief opening remarks, extended the thanks of the assemblage to Mayor Clark for his courtesy in placing his farm at the convenience of the people of this constituency. He said that this function was the opening of the federal campaign in York-



HIS WORSHIP MAYOR W. G. CLARK, Liberal Candidate for York-Sunbury, who was a fine picnic host on Labor Day.

Sunbury and charged his listeners with their responsibility in choosing the future government for Canada.

Hon. J. B. McNair, K.C., attorney-general, and president of the Liberal Association of New Brunswick, was the first speaker. Mr. McNair confessed that standing before so large a gathering he felt somewhat at a loss because, expecting to address the people of York and Sunbury, he felt he was standing before a meeting of the people of all of New Brunswick.

Mr. McNair said that there were needed at Ottawa men who understood the problems and needs of the working man, and that it was in the power of people to put the right class of representatives there. He extended a hearty welcome to J. L. Hilsley, K.C. M.P., who has been a member for Hants-Kings, N. S.

The speaker said that the election campaign five years ago followed line ears of the greatest prosperity of history due to the policies of the Liberal government. Then came Bennett.

Mr. Bennett had represented that all that was necessary was to elect sufficient Bennetts, Stevens and Hansons, to bring the millennium. It brought the Tory millennium, "the millionaire's paradise." The policies of trade and commerce, industry, tariff, banking, finance, etc., brought us to our present condition, the speaker asserted. He illustrated the auto trade and the prevalence of tariffs.

A Triumvirate

The Hansons, Stevens and Bennetts as a triumvirate impose tariff, because their friends run the tobacco plants and the car factories, he accused. Mr. McNair wanted to know where the potato and lumber markets were today. There always was a good market in Cuba under the Liberal government. As a result of the high tariffs our sugar trade went. We in New Brunswick cannot trade as a result, so we cannot sell.

The speaker hoped that the Stevens candidate was in the field. "The more the merrier," he said. The Stevens party originated in the manufacturing centres of Ontario. He characterized the Tory campaign as one of handshakes and hero worship. The muchvaunted social reforms advocated by Bennett were of doubtful validity.

York and Sunbury is called impregnable and a Tory stronghold, said Mr. McNair. This illusion was broken on June 27 and will be finished on October 14 he predicted. He was not satisfied with the treatment of New Brunswick at Ottawa. He concluded with the statement that "a new Deal is necessary under the Liberal administration and Mr. King will get it."

(Continued on page Nine)

Revenue Receipts In August, Down

The revenue collections during the month of August, 1935, amount to \$30,355.37, a decrease over last year for the same period of \$24,281.00. Report of collections for August was made this morning by F. P. Colter, collector of National Revenue here. The complete report for August, 1935, follows:

Customs Import Duty	\$12,247.98
Customs Sales Tax	1,521.27
Customs Excise Tax	258.62
Excise Tax (Domestic)	4,281.30
Excise Duty	12,046.20

\$30,355.37