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SATURDAY, AUGUST 10, 1935
CANADIAN TOBACCO GROWING

The history of tobacco growing in Canada reaches back to the early French colonial days. The French settlers on the banks of the St. Lawrence found the custom of tobacco smoking was general among the natives, but partly owing to governmental opposition, the white population did not acquire the habit quickly. Indeed, several years passed before farmers began to grow the plant. Actually it was not until about 1735 that the government gave any encouragement to tobacco growing. With the settlement of what is now Ontario, the tobacco area was extended and it is probable that the Loyalists who came to Canada after the American Revolution of 1775 brought seed from the tobacco districts in the south.

There are records of shipments of tobacco from Essex county, Ontario, shortly after the war of 1812-14, the leaf being sent down the Mississippi to New Orleans. In 1871, four years after Confederation, the first decennial census showed that 299,870 pounds of tobacco were grown in Ontario, and 1,156,345 pounds in Quebec. From then onwards, production expanded and reached its peak in 1932 with a total crop of 54 million pounds. Tobacco growing in Canada plays an important part in agricultural production, and in answer to many requests the Dominion Department of Agriculture has issued extensive information on the culture, care, and commerce of the plant, contained in four separate publications, entitled respectively "Tobacco Growing in Canada," "Varietal Studies of Flue-Cured, Burley and Dark Tobacco," "Insects Affecting Tobacco" and "Soil Texture in British Columbia."

THE VEGETABLE GARDEN

The value of vegetables in reducing the food costs in the farm home is not fully realized, and because of this there are comparatively few good vegetable gardens around the average farm home. A crop value of \$30 for one-quarter of an acre of land in different vegetables is certainly not excessive, and taking for example one province alone, namely Nova Scotia, where there are 50,000 farm and garden holdings capable of producing crops worth this amount for household use only, the total amount would be equivalent to \$1,500,000. There are, of course, many essential details to which close attention must be given if success in vegetable growing is to be achieved but the management of these details is not beyond anyone who can form reasonable judgments in his undertakings. Further, in the questions as to size of garden, location, preparatory tillage, maintenance tillage, commercial fertilizer, cool and warm-season vegetables, good seed, plan of garden, plan of planting, vegetables recommended and other important items, full information is given in the publication "The Vegetable Garden" by W. S. Blair, superintendent of the Dominion Experimental Farm, Kentville, issued by the Dominion Department of Agriculture, Ottawa.

THE CANADIAN APPLE CROP

The preliminary estimate of the 1934 Canadian commercial apple crop is 3,890,643 barrels, as compared with 5,173,223 barrels in 1923, a decrease of approximately 29 per cent., says the report just published by the Dominion Department of Agriculture. All producing provinces, with the exception of British Columbia where the crop approximated that of last year, recorded decreases, due chiefly to frost damage during the winter of 1933-34. The Nova Scotia crop declined 26 per cent below the phenomenal yield of 1933, while decreases of 45 per cent, 61 per cent and 70 per cent were recorded by New Brunswick, Quebec, and Ontario respectively as a direct result of frost damage. Consequently local supplies in Quebec and Ontario were insufficient to meet demand and a large volume of Nova Scotia apples was imported. These apples sold at proportionately low prices.

There was also a considerably larger volume of Ontario apples available for distribution than was anticipated at the beginning of the season, which, together with the Nova Scotia arrivals, resulted in an unusually large proportion of low grade apples on Central Canada markets. The depressing effect prohibited higher price levels for the comparatively small volume of top-grade stock available, and the reaction on the domestic market paralleled that of the English crop on United Kingdom markets. The experience of the season just concluded clearly illustrates, says the Report, that volume shipment of inferior fruit reacts to the detriment of all concerned and will not create a permanent demand for apples from this source.

SNAPSHOTS

Routing traffic through the beautiful section of our city on King street between Westmorland and Northumberland streets should give visitors a nice idea of Fredericton.

The Liberals seem to have lots of men who are willing to run as candidates in York-Sunbury.

There will be no need for dealers at Ottawa to order an extra supply of chewing tobacco.

Dr. Daffoe is coming to the N. B. Legislature next session to look after the five Conservative quints on the Opposition side of the House.

It looks today like a fifth Senator in Westmorland County.

When a farmer has an old horse who has "finished his work," instead of shooting the animal he turns it into a nice green pasture. Sometimes they do the same thing in politics.

Guess who is to be the Stevens candidate in York-Sunbury? We will give a free subscription to the party sending in the correct answer within ten days.

EX-AMBASSADOR HASTENS TO ROME

LONDON, August 10—Published reports purport to disclose that the United States is taking an active interest in the Italo-Ethiopian controversy.

British press reports said James W. Gerard, former United States ambassador to Germany, was hastening to Rome at the request of the United States government, to talk over the situation with Mussolini. Gerard was recently in London and vacationed on the French Riviera.

State department officials at Washington said they were not acquainted with any order sending Gerard to discuss the Italo-Ethiopian situation. Gerard served at Berlin until the breaking off of diplomatic relations upon American entrance into the great war, and has not been connected with diplomatic service since then.

Protection Planned

ADDIS ABABA, August 10—British government representatives disclosed today preliminary plans for protection of their citizens and other Europeans under their wing in the event of an Italian invasion or internal disorders. It was estimated 160 persons were affected throughout Ethiopia, including Danes and Swedes.

ZEALAND NOTES

Zealand, N. B., August 10—Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Leaman and son, Douglas of Worcester, Mass., are spending their summer vacation with Mr. Leaman's parents, Mr. and Mrs. Thomas Graham.

Miss Pauline Graham of Pittsfield is staying a week with friends in this place.

Mr. and Mrs. Aaron Burt were the tea guests of Mr. and Mrs. Percy Morgan, Fredericton on Friday.

The entire community has been saddened by the passing of the late Harry Bird and extend their sympathy to the bereaved family.

The Daily Mail Advertisements Bring Results.

EDITOR SENDS JAPAN APOLOGY

Letter Expresses Regret Over Cartoon 'Insult'

NEW YORK, August 10—Frank Crowninshield, editor of Vanity Fair, wrote an apology to the Japanese Ambassador, Hiroshi Saito, in Washington, regretting that the publication of a recent cartoon in Vanity Fair, depicting the Emperor of Japan drawing a cart in which reposed the Nobel Peace Prize, had given offence to the Japanese people.

"I particularly regret," he wrote, "that because of a misconception on the part of Japanese readers, we were supposed to have portrayed the Emperor in the act of drawing a rickshaw, obviously a mental occupation. But I think that if you, yourself, will look at the drawing you will see that our readers could have derived no such an idea as the wagon is obviously that of a military carriage. At any rate, it was so intended, and appears so in the drawing."

Marysville Notes

MARYSVILLE, N. B., August 10—Walter Robinson, Pat Jamieson, Bill Jamieson, Maurice Watts and Stan Elliott, are building a hunting lodge in Sunbury county near the Porto Bello brook.

Ken Sloat of Millinocket arrived this week to spend several weeks vacation here.

Miss Victoria Hunt formerly of this place but now residing in Boston was a recent visitor here.

Ex-Councillor William Moore and William Marshall were recently appointed as trustees on the Marysville School Board filling the vacancies created by the expiration of Claude Claytons and Harry Stephenson's terms.

A group of children on Morrison Street show a flair for theatricals having held several concerts in a garage, the proceeds being sent to the Orphans Home at Saint John.

The Calais Girl's softball team won from the Marysville girls Thursday evening by the score of 19 to 15. A delightful luncheon was served before the game.

TAY CREEK

The Ladise' Aid of Sterling United Church put on a play in the Tay Creek Hall, entitled "A Modern Cinderella," which was very well received, and which gave evidence of careful preparation. Refreshments and fancy work were sold, the proceeds netting \$35. The Saturday following, the play was taken to Stanley, where the proceeds were \$22.

JUDGE MITCHELL HERE

Hon. C. R. Mitchell, a member of the Supreme Court Bench of Alberta at Edmonton, is in the city on his way to Newcastle, N.B., to visit relatives. He is a nephew of the late Hon. Peter Mitchell, who represented Northumberland, N.B., in the House of Commons half a century ago and was a member of the Mackenzie ministry of that period. Judge Mitchell is a guest at the Mount Royal Hotel.—Montreal Star.

Judge Mitchell, who is expected at Newcastle today, is a graduate of U. N.B. in the class of 1894 and was Attorney General of Alberta in 1910.

STILL ALARM

The Fredericton Fire Department answered a call this afternoon from the City Hall where smoke was noticed from the fire trap upstairs. There was considerable smoke but no damage done. The fire trap was repaired and the smoke cause removed.

Reserve Aug. 15th for Wilmot Church Sunday School picnic.

Advertise in The Daily Mail. It Pays.

DIED

KOLDING:—Died at the Victoria Public Hospital this morning, Jens Kolding.

Funeral Monday afternoon from the late home on Killarney Road at 2:00 P. M. Service at Salvation Army chapel at 3:00 P. M. Major Kimmins will officiate. Interment will be made in the Upper Rural Cemetery extension.

CHURCH SERVICES

St. Andrew's Presbyterian Church
Rev. George E. Ross, D.D., minister
11 a.m. Public Worship. Subject, "Thou hast made summer."
7 p.m., Public Worship, Subject, John's Vision of the World to Come. III "And there was no more death."
Dr. Ross will officiate at both services.

United Baptist Church, Marysville
11 a.m. Canada St. church worship.
6.45 p.m. Open air service in the pine grove. Special music and something special for the boys and girls. Don't miss it.

United Services

The Devon Baptist church and the Devon United church will hold united services on Sunday. Morning worship at 11 a.m. in the Baptist church and evening worship at 7 p.m. in United church. Sunday school in each school at 12:15 p.m. Rev. David L. Kennedy in charge.

St. Paul's and Wilmot United Churches

Union Summer services.

11 a.m. Public Worship in Wilmot church. Sermon, "Life's Immortal Moments."
7 p.m. Public Worship in St. Paul's church. Sermon, "Do You Remember?"

Rev. J. W. Bartlett, minister in charge, will preach at both services. Visitors cordially invited.

MARKET TODAY

The market at Phoenix Square today was average and was well patronized by the buying public. Apples are making an appearance and are demanding an average price of thirty-five cents. The varieties of apples that were marketed were Crimson Beauties and Yellow Transparent. Blackberries were on sale at twenty cents a box. Green corn sold at thirty-five, a drop of five cents from the pre-week price. Other green vegetables kept at the same price level.

Blueberries, per box 10 cents.
Blackberries, per box 20 cents.
Cherries, per box 20 cents.
Currants, per box 15 cents.
Onions, per bunch 10 cents.
Beets, per bunch 10 cents.
Carrots, per bunch 10 cents.
Cauliflower, each 10 cents.
Cabbage, each 10 cents
Tomatoes, per lb., 8 cents.
Lettuce, per head 10 cents.
Corn, per dozen, 35 cents.
Peas, per quart 25 cents.
Crimson Beauties, per peck, 40c.
Yellow Transparent, peck, 35 cents.
Early Harvest, per peck, 25 cents.
Butter, per pound, 20 cents.
Eggs, per dozen, 25 cents.
Lamb, per pound, 15 to 19 cents.
Mutton, per pound, 5 to 9 cents.
Pork, per pound, 10 to 14 cents.
Fowl, per pound, 30 cents.
Chicken, per pound, 25 cents.
Salmon, per pound 17 to 20 cents.
Wood, per load, \$5 to \$7.
Indian Baskets, 35 cents.
Indian Chairs, 75 cents.

CURRIEBURG

CURRIEBURG, August 8—The Currieburg Women's Institute held their August meeting at the home of Mr. and Mrs. Howard Sandwith with a 100 per cent. attendance; several visitors were also present and one new member welcomed. Roll call was answered by a pickle recipe. A very interesting reading, "Tannic Acid for severe burns" was given by Mrs. Maurice Tomlinson. Two additional convenors were appointed. Legislation—Mrs. Maurice Tomlinson, Canadian Industries—Mrs. Howard Sandwith.

A canning machine has been purchased and a start made towards the canning of the surplus vegetables and fruits.

Mrs. Angus Tomlinson and family are spending two weeks with relatives in this community.

Mr. and Mrs. Walter Goodman, New York, have returned to Houlton with Mrs. Frank Jarvis, when they will stay a few weeks before returning home.

Mrs. George Leehan, George Leehan, Jr., of Providence, R. I. and Mrs. Dan Holihan Boston, are visiting relatives in this place.

Mrs. Judson Grant, Canterbury will spend a week with her mother, Mrs. Thos. Sandwith.

GAIETY

ONCE—TWICE—THREE TIMES the KILLER STRIKES!

—Then Charlie Chan plunges into the mystery-shrouded tomb of an Egyptian high priest to face his weirdest adventure!

Charlie Chan in Egypt

A Fox picture with WARNER OLAND
"PAT" PATERSON
THOMAS BECK
RITA CANSINO
and STEPHEN FETCHIT
as Chan's reluctant aide
Produced by Edward T. Lowe

ALSO TWO ACT COMEDY
THELMA TODD, PATSY KELLY, in "SING SING SING"

NEWS USUAL PRICES

HERE MONDAY!

"Broadway Gondolier"

DICK POWELL
JOAN BLONDELL

TRACES ORIGIN OF 'BEEFEATER'

NEW YORK, N. Y., Aug. 10—The perennial interest of the English in where the name "Beefeater" originated was emphasized recently when the picturesque guards at the Tower of London were debarred from joining a trade union.

The Yeomen Warders of the Tower—to give them their real name—are elderly men whose Old World uniform with its frill around the neck is virtually identical with that of the Yeomen of the Guard. Thus the Beefeaters are often confused with the historic force that comprises the King's Body Guard.

The Beefeaters dislike their nickname, according to N. J. C. Rutherford, formerly a medical officer of the London Tower.

"It connects them," the physician writes in the New York Times, "with the Yeomen of the Guard, who in times past served the buffet at Saint James's Palace—thus the term Beefeater."

"Hundreds of years before the Yeomen of the Guard existed a body of royal retainers was employed in the Tower as gatekeepers, warders over prisoners and armed defenders. From these retainers the present Yeomen Warders of the Tower are descended."

This is disputed by one who signs himself "P. L. K., Yeoman of the King's Body Guard of the Yeomen of the Guard." He declares:

"The term Beefeaters is disliked by Both the Yeomen of the Guard, and the Yeomen Warders of the Tower. The idea of its having originated from

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"THE HOOSIER SCHOOL MASTER"

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FOR SALE—Newly constructed motor yacht, neatly finished hardwood and brass trimmings, will be sold cheap. Suitable for motor or sail. If you want a bargain write to Box 33, Salmon Beach, Bathurst, N.B.

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the ward 'buffet' is rejected by the best authorities.

"Further, the Yeomen of the Guard, founded in 1435, may be called the progenitors of the Yeomen Warders of the Tower, as about 12 of the former were left in the Tower in the reign of Henry VIII to act as warders, and the body has been separate since."

Neither of these two theories are recognized by the average London guide. He usually tells tourists that years ago a foreigner viewed the Yeomen Warders of the Tower and remarked that these burly men must eat lots of English beef.

The Transport and General Workers' Union which includes dockers, tram drivers and laborers was the organization that tried to enroll the Beefeaters. When the matter came up in the House of Commons, the Financial Secretary of the War Office, Douglas Hacking, pointed out that the Yeomen Warders of the Tower are retired officers for senior non-commissioned officers of the army and are appointed by the Tower Constable.

He added that they "have police duties and are sworn as constables" and that it "would be inconsistent to allow representations regarding their pay or conditions to be made by a 'trade union'."

YORK SPECIAL

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Extra Choice Western Beef — Milk Fed Veal
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