

PROVINCIAL, MUNICIPAL AND COMMUNITY CO-OPERATION WITH THE DOMINION IS URGENT

Legal Machinery Of Quebec Will be Retormed at Once

Premier Duplessis Announces That Many Court Changes Will Be Made at Coming Session

Session Opens Oct. 7 Next

County Judges May Be Sent Anywhere In the Province

(Special to The Daily Mail)

QUEBEC, Sept. 10—The whole administration of Justice machinery of the Province will be changed, and fully reformed, according to the announcement made by Premier Maurice Duplessis today.

Among the questions which will hold the attention of the Cabinet during the coming days, is that of the reorganization of the administration of justice. Mr. Duplessis, who is Attorney-General as well as Premier, has been giving much consideration to the problem and it is expected that one of the first measures to be submitted to the Legislature, when in session, will be that of reorganization of this government branch.

This has been started with the dismissal of the provincial police of the District of Montreal, as well as changes in that of the District of Quebec, now being re-organized under the direction of Phippe Aube, K.C., of Montreal, and Lieut.-Col. Leon Lambert, of Quebec, and will be continued with modifications in the status of the courts under the provincial jurisdiction, it is said.

As at present, there are police courts and session of the peace in both the districts of Montreal and of Quebec with a chief judge at their head, with police magistrates in each of the judicial districts of the province. According to reliable information there is a strong possibility that the system may be changed considerably.

It is said that the changes would entail the disappearance of non-transferable judges, now presiding over the police courts and the sessions of the peace in the District of Montreal, and the nomination of county judges such as exist in the province of Ontario.

It is believed that the system would enable the Attorney General to employ the county judges wherever needed, which means that a judge residing in Montreal or Quebec might be called upon to preside over courts in any part of the province, whenever it was deemed good for the better administration of justice. Naturally enough this is only speculation, because Mr. Duplessis has not yet said what he intended to do in the matter but it is supposed to come from a generally well informed source.

One thing is certain. Mr. Duplessis in accord with his oft repeated promises, will take measures as soon as the session is opened to re-establish the writs of prerogative in liquor cases, abolished by the Taschereau Administration. The Premier, when leader of the Opposition, himself presented, and had some of his colleagues present, bills aiming to re-establish these writs, claiming that their abolition was an infringement

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SAYS CANADIAN DESTROYER NOT IN SPANISH WATERS

Labor Council States Its View on International Peace

TORONTO, Sept. 10—Delegates to the Trades and Labor Congress convention here yesterday had their attention turned to the Spanish war by a statement that the Canadian destroyer Saguenay was in Spanish waters. The statement was made by Jas. Buckley, secretary of the Toronto Trades and Labor Council who declared the congress should go on record as asking the government to withdraw the warship as Canada had not declared war on Spain.

Mr. Buckley made the statement when a report of the executive council declaring the labor body's views on international peace was adopted. The report submitted there should be no declaration of war by Canada until after a referendum.

The charge that M. S. Campbell, conciliation officer of the federal department of labor, used his influence in a manner "detrimental to the workers" in the recent strike at the Courtauld rayon mill at Cornwall, (Continued on Page Four)

AUSTRALIA HAS A SURPLUS THIS YEAR

(Special to The Daily Mail)

AUSTRALIA, Sept. 10—The report given out by the State Secretary of the Australian Government this year shows the budget with a surplus of \$4,000,000.

C.N.R. TRAIN FOR F'TON LIVESTOCK EXHIBITION

(Special to The Daily Mail)

MONCTON, Sept. 10—A special train will leave Saint John for Fredericton with livestock exhibits for the Fredericton Exhibition at 12.00 noon (AST) Sunday next, September 13th. The train will also carry passengers.

United We Stand

In Moncton, according to what we learn from travellers and others, there has for some time been a very foolish controversy over the matter of races. This has been going on for the last couple of years. The result is that today there is an English-speaking league which pitches into the French, and a French-speaking society which pitches into the English. There may be race mixed up in the matter but there is one thing sure, and that is that there is very little religion. God forbid that people who take such extreme views on either side should have any influence in religion. This controversy was started about two years ago by a few fanatics who were of Acadian descent. It provoked considerable discussion at the time and was loudly condemned by the leading French Acadians of Moncton and of the Province. Men on both sides of politics condemned this ill-advised move on the part of a lot of ignorant people who constituted themselves champions of the French Acadian cause. Then another bunch became organized on the opposite side, and called themselves the "English-speaking League." They say that they were formed "to protect their rights." From whom they do not say, but they apparently are trying to keep up the strife which was started by the first foolish bunch.

There is no room for this kind of stuff in Canada, especially in New Brunswick. We are Canadians, one and all. This country was Christianized by the French people, who were its first pioneers. It was conquered by the English, and was settled by a very fine class of English, Irish and Scotch peoples. New Brunswick is comprised of all these races, and these races working in harmony together have succeeded in building up one of the best countries in the world. Whosoever tries to upset this harmony between races is an enemy to Canada and to New Brunswick whether he is of French or English speaking origin. The sooner that we all recognize this fact the better for all concerned.

Nowadays when the world is being upset to the core by Communists and other people who are doing untold damage, it is up to all Christian peoples, of whatsoever race or creed, to stand united, shoulder to shoulder, to combat these un-Christian influences from whatever source they may come. This can never be done successfully by Canadians and New Brunswick scrapping over the French language or the English language. Both languages are here to stay, and it is up to us to work side by side for Canada and for the grand old Empire which is composed of peoples speaking many different languages, and all honoring the flag which flies over all alike.

EDITOR TORONTO STAR AWAY ON A HOLIDAY CRUISE

(Special to The Daily Mail)

HALIFAX, N. S., Sept. 10—The cruise liner Lady Drake, Canadian National Steamships, will leave the port of Halifax tonight via Boston on a month long voyage to Bermuda, the Leeward Islands and Windward Islands, Barbados, Trinidad and British Guiana on the mainland of South America, carrying a near capacity list of vacationists to the Southern Colonies. Prominent on the passenger list are the following: Vernon Knowles, editor of the Toronto Star and the Star Weekly, and Mrs. Knowles; Mrs. I. H. Young, of Toronto; E. A. Kortright, of Saint John, retired manager of Bank of Toronto; Mr. and Mrs. Percy Ainsworth, of Hartford, Conn.; G. R. Eekes, of Tulsa, Okla.; Miss Blanche E. Joyce, Washington, D. C. making fourth annual vacation cruise on 'Lady' ships; Olaf Olsen, vice-president First National Bank of Boston, Mass., and Mrs. Olsen; W. H. Paul, business manager of Boston Post, and Mrs. Paul; Mr. and Mrs. G. B. Shepherd, New York City; Mr. and Mrs. M. M. Malloy and family, Boston; Mr. and Mrs. A. Macnicol, Philadelphia, Fred Misick, member of Parliament in Bermuda, also member of Bermuda Trade Development Board and secretary Bermuda Hotel Association accompanied by Mrs. Misick and family. Joining the ship northbound at Barbados will be S. A. Silvera of Montreal, assistant sales manager, Brandram Henderson Limited.

While a large majority of the passengers on this sailing are from the United States, there will also be the following Canadians sailing: Miss M. F. Mack, Montreal; Mr. and Mrs. D. F. Archibald, Charlottetown, P.E.I.; Miss Lydia Matthews, Campbellton,

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30 PER CENT MEDICAL WORK AMONG NEEDY

Hon. Dr. W. F. Roberts, Minister of Health and Labor for New Brunswick commenting today to The Daily Mail on the idea of "state medicine" as discussed at the meeting of the New Brunswick Medical Society at Bathurst this week, said, "I don't think there is any question of state medicine coming."

Speaking for the Medical profession Hon. Dr. Roberts declared that "instead of lying down and letting it run over us, we need to direct it to give justice to all concerned."

The idea behind state medicine is that the physician is the servant of the state. Interpreted this way the medical profession in this province are not in favor of it. "However," said Hon. Dr. Roberts, "if it is for

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TENNIS CROWN MAY GO TO ENGLAND

(Special to The Daily Mail)

FOREST HILLS, N. Y., Sept. 10—Tennis experts state today that a stiff battle is being waged for the tennis championships. The coveted honor may go to England this year. Fred Perry has a very good chance of winning. In the ladies singles, the fight will be between Kay Stammers and Helen Jacobs. However, fortune points as probably favoring Kay Stammers for the championship as Miss Jacobs is working at a disadvantage on account of a sore thumb, which she discolored during the past week.

SINGLE TRANSIENTS WILL BE EMPLOYED DURING WINTER

Gov't Will Safeguard Lending Firms in Home Plan

OTTAWA, Sept. 10—In order to make possible the improvement of homes and also the providing of a living wage for unemployed transient single men the Dominion Government has announced arrangements with leading firms.

A plan under which the Dominion government will guarantee lending institutions against losses up to 15 percent for loans to a maximum of \$50,000,000 to home owners for repairs and improvements on dwellings, was announced last night by Prime Minister Mackenzie King and A. B. Purvis, chairman of the national commission on employment and relief.

The government is also working, it was stated, on a policy of providing low rental homes in urban centres possibly involving slum clearance, and the construction of houses of a class suitable for those whose incomes enable them to purchase when convenient payments can be arranged. All this will be in conjunction with and dependent upon provincial, municipal and community co-operation.

At the same time it was announced that steps were being taken in co-operation with the provinces, whereby single unemployed transients would be put to work in primary industry during the coming winter at wages as near as possible to the general prevailing rate.

Following today's cabinet council (Continued on Page Four)

RED, WHITE, BLUE PETALS ON TULIP

BASSANO, Alta., Sept. 10—Tulips are going patriotic in this Southern Alberta town. A single bloom with petals of red white and blue was found in John Morrison's garden.

State Medicine for New Brunswick is Advocated by Doctors

Provincial Physicians and Surgeons Urge Its Organization

Schemes Outlined at Bathurst

Dr. A. L. Gerow of Fredericton Has Been Elected President of the Association

FEEDER CATTLE MARKET FOUND IN OLD COUNTRY

TORONTO, Sept. 10—A good, brisk market for Canadian feeder cattle was unearthed by Hon. Duncan Marshall during his recent stay in England and Scotland.

The Ontario Agricultural Minister last night predicted that this demand will continue this fall. William Henderson, one of the "Old Country" cattle feeders, held the same opinion, the Minister said. The British Government bonus on beef is one of the props of this "feeder" market. Canadian cattle can qualify for the bonus after a three-month stay on British pasturage.

Mr. Marshall said Canadian horses were also selling at good prices and very quickly in the Old Country.

"There is a market right now for more," he said. "Scotland has not got enough horses to do its work."

While in England and Scotland the Minister got a few cattle, sheep and swine for Ontario breeding and these are to go to the Government farms at Ridgeway, Kemptville and New-Liskeard. The swine are being brought in to fill Ontario requests for some new blood. The Minister reported that 2,500 boars of the large Yorkshires have been exported for

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(Special to The Daily Mail)

BATHURST, Sept. 10—That some form of State medicine be introduced into New Brunswick, was urged yesterday afternoon by the annual convention of the New Brunswick Medical Society in session here.

Speaking on this subject, Dr. J. M. Barry of Saint John said "there is always the spectre of state medicine hovering over us. Now the term 'state medicine' is obviously susceptible to various shades or varieties of interpretation. It may connote a law of the most drastic nature by which the physician is reduced almost to the condition of a serf, or it may talk any intermediate form down or up to one in which even a physician might be able to discern some good features. But I feel that some form of state medicine will be introduced in this province before very long. The trend of the times is that way and I am not sure that I would not prefer state medicine to some phases of the situation as it now exists in New Brunswick. In any case, whatever form it may take, whether drastic or otherwise, are we organized to demand and secure our just rights? Are we ready to do battle with the politicians when they decide to introduce such legislation?"

"Now I venture to assert that state medicine is already in force in this province to a limited extent. What about workmen's compensation as it applies to us physicians? What about the care in tuberculosis and venereal, mental and nervous diseases? Surely all are phases of state medicine.

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Firing Ceased Last Night at San Sebastian, Hostilities Halted by Unofficial Armistice



HON. DR. W. F. ROBERTS
Minister of Health and Labor,
Says State Medicine Inevitable

Hon. W. S. Anderson, Newcastle; Hon. C. T. Richard, Bathurst; Hon. F. W. Pirie, Grand Falls and Hon. Dr. W. F. Roberts and Hon. A. P. Pater-son, Saint John, are registered at the Queen Hotel today.

J. Allain of Bathurst registered at the Queen hotel today.

Great Shortage of Food in City—Rebels Now in Control of North-East Coast of Spain.

(Special to The Daily Mail)

SAN SEBASTIAN, Sept. 10—Rebel authorities are today reported as having rejected a request from Government forces of a fifteen day Armistice. In Madrid the Communists are demanding that all forces be nationalized.

An unofficial but effective armistice last night halted fighting in the siege by Spanish Rebels of the government held coastal city of San Sebastian.

With not a single shot fired by either side in the last 24 hours, it was believed the city might surrender to the Rebel warlord, General Emilio Mola, without further fighting.

If this surrender should take place, the Rebel army would be in complete control of the strategic north-east coastal section of Spain contiguous to the French frontier.

The Basque Nationalists took control of the city without fighting and sent many anarchists to Bilbao while they negotiated with Rebels for a complete surrender of the city.

A food shortage is beginning to be felt acutely in this seat of the Spanish government as Rebel forces continue to hold most of Spain's agricultural belt.

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OZONE DEADLY GAS, AMERICAN SCIENTIST SAYS

PITTSBURG, Pa., Sept. 10—Proof that ozone, a rare form of oxygen, found principally high in the stratosphere, instead of being a contributor to human health, is actually a poison gas, more deadly than the tissue-destroying chlorine used in the Great War, was advanced by Dr. H. B. McDonnell of the University of Maryland, at the annual meeting of the American Chemical Society.

Experimenting with guinea pigs, indicated, he said, that more than one-tenth part of ozone per million parts of air is undesirable, and probably dangerous. "It is a violent irritant of the mucous membranes and reacts chemically with the mucous, forming a thick froth, which, when using the higher concentrations, stops the air supply to the lungs almost completely in a minute or two."

Even the very low concentrations cause pneumonia and bronchitis, he added.

Mr. and Mrs. Ernest Ipsen, of South Dartmouth, Mass., are among those registered at the Queen Hotel.

CROLL TO TALK WITH DUPLESSIS ON JOBLESS MIGRATION PROBLEM

OTTAWA, Sept. 10—Intimation that he would shortly confer with the new Duplessis Government at Quebec touching the problem of unemployed and transients moving from Quebec to Ontario was given by Hon. David A. Croll, Minister of Public Welfare, in Ottawa today for a brief conference with Hon. Norman McL. Rogers,

Dominion Labor Minister, on relief and unemployment problems.

"The problem is an interprovincial one, not Federal, and we will have to take it up with the new Quebec Government," remarked Mr. Croll in commenting on the problem which is so serious at Ottawa that the Minister's assistance was sought recently by the Ottawa City Council.