

Irish Free State Wants Neither Fascism Nor Communism

NEW BRUNSWICK'S
HOME COMMUNITY
PAPER

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FREDERICTON, N. B. FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 27, 1936

Weather: Cloudy and cold today and on Saturday; higher temperature.

GERMANY WILL ALLOW THE WINNER OF THE NOBEL PRIZE TO ACCEPT IT

Safety Zones Fixed By Franco's Staff For Foreign Ships

Rome Denies Report Intended Help Insurgents and Quit League

Government Side Claim Insurgents Driven Out By Christmas

(Special to The Daily Mail)
MADRID, Nov. 27.—General Kieeler, commander of the force of International Volunteers on the government side at Madrid said today that he fully expected that the insurgents would be driven away from Madrid by Christmas.

LONDON, Nov. 27.—The admiralty said today the Spanish insurgent leader, General Francisco Franco, granted Great Britain's repeated requests for a neutral shipping safety zone in Barcelona harbor.

As the announcement was made public, eight British submarines and the depot ship Cyclops were proceeding from Malta to protect British shipping from molestation on the high seas off the Spanish coast.

General Franco's action, informed sources said, lessened considerably the concern Britain felt when the Fascist leader threatened to destroy Barcelona if he thought shipments of arms and ammunition to his foes were continuing.

The British ambassador to Spain, Sir Henry Chilton, had been instructed to send two separate requests to the insurgent general, asking him to declare his intentions toward British shipping.

General Franco replied first that he would guarantee the rights of neutral shipping to almost every port in Spain except Barcelona.

The admiralty statement announcing the Barcelona guarantee said:

"The following message has been received from the rear admiral of the third cruiser squadron in H.M.S. *Arethusa*: 'The military governor at Mallorca informed me that safety zones had been fixed by the (Fran-

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SEVERAL SHIPS REPORT HAVING BEEN QUESTIONED

(Special to The Daily Mail)
LONDON, Nov. 27.—Various merchant ships have reported that they have been stopped and questioned by insurgent ships. One of the ships stopped was a French vessel. The Norwegian government is taking the same attitude as Great Britain in regard to protecting their own ships outside of the three-mile limit.

GERMANY PERMITS NOBEL PRIZE ON CONDITION

(Special to The Daily Mail)
BERLIN, Nov. 27.—Germany will permit Carl Von Ossietzky, German pacifist, winner of the 1934 Nobel Peace Prize to accept the prize. The German ambassador at Oslo, Norway, has notified the donors of the prize in future not to give the prize to a German pacifist.

Von Ossietzky, publicist, who was recently freed from a German concentration camp, was awarded the Nobel prize on account of outstanding pacifist work. Berlin had not favored the award considering it a demonstration against the third Reich.

Help Stop Tuberculosis

THE PEOPLE of New Brunswick are becoming health conscious. From a death rate of 266 per one hundred thousand in 1909, the rate has been reduced to seventy per one hundred thousand last year. This means that within the last quarter of a century the death rate in this province has been reduced more than two-thirds. This statement is as startling as it is encouraging, and too much credit cannot be given to those who pioneered this health work and who have brought about these conditions.

The people who have become health conscious are now aware that our physical health may be safeguarded if the public will do its part.

A few years back it was thought that if a person had tuberculosis even in its initial stages that that person was doomed for the grave. Science in later years has proved otherwise. Dr. Farris, who is one of our leading provincial authorities, told an audience at Saint John that "tuberculosis can be eradicated." With thousands of visits made by nurses last year, with thousands of fluoroscopic examinations, with free X-rays and with five travelling diagnosticians in the province, it is certainly a stirring appeal which the association makes.

There is one way to help eradicate tuberculosis. Everyone in Fredericton and the surrounding districts can help. That is by buying the Christmas seals. This only requires a small contribution to a wonderful work for the benefit of our community and the Province in general. This work requires money. Governments can not put up all the money for every phase of the work. Individual work and individual sacrifice is needed. The leaders are giving their time and hard work for which they cannot possibly be sufficiently paid. Let us all lend our small contribution.

WAGE INCREASE WOULD HIT RAILWAYS

OTTAWA, Nov. 27.—Canada's steam railways, struggling to get on their feet again, will receive a staggering blow if the Board of Conciliation now considering the application of 100,000 employees for restoration of a 10 per cent. pay-cut finds in favor of the men. It will cost the Canadian Pacific and the Canadian National Railways somewhere between \$15,000,000 and \$20,000,000 if the employees convince the Board of Conciliation they have a good case. And the railways are really in no position to pay higher wages at the present time.

The Canadian National will have a small operating surplus this year, but will be \$40,000,000 short of meeting its fixed charges, and this must come out of the taxpayers of Canada. The C.P.R. is not much better off, is unable to pay any dividend to its shareholders. Railway traffic has shown some improvement over last year, but both companies are far below normal.

The application for removal of the 10 per cent. deduction from basic wage rates is the sequel to restoration of higher wage schedules in the United States. The railway unions are all international, and Canada normally follows the railway wage fluctuations in that country. This observer does not pretend to discuss the merits of the men's case, but merely is pointing out that the railway companies have not the revenue from which to meet the application in the event of the report of the Board of Conciliation being favorable to the employees.

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REPORTS OF RIOTING IN INDIA

(Special to The Daily Mail)
DELHI, Nov. 27.—Reports of the casualties in the recent rioting in India show that twenty were killed and eighty-eight wounded. The British infantry is being assisted by air squadrons who keep them posted of the enemy's position.

GAINS FREEDOM, LOSES LIVELIHOOD WHEN TWIN DIES

NEW YORK, Nov. 27.—Twenty-eight-year-old Simplicio Godino, bereft of the twin brother of whom he had been joined since birth, lay on his face in a hospital bed tonight contemplating his future in a strange world. He lay face downward because a surgical dressing covered a large part of the base of his spine where he formerly was connected with his brother, Lucio.

Lucio died of rheumatic fever Tuesday night, and 45 minutes later his body was separated from that of the surviving twin who had suffered no ill effects from his brother's illness.

When the wound heals, Simplicio will find that for the first time in his life he will be able to roll about in bed; he will be able to sleep on his left as well as his right side, and that will be the beginning of a whole new mode of living to which he must adjust himself.

All his life he had depended more or less on Lucio to determine their common course of action. Now he must stand alone, make his own decisions, plot his own course through life.

Moreover, the loss of his brother means the loss of his livelihood. Since boyhood the twins had earned their living as vaudeville and sideshow attractions. In fact they rejected an opportunity to be separated surgically 17 years ago, because they felt it might have impaired their earning power.

Both were married.

British Cabinet Calls Emergency Meeting Re Spanish Question

(Special to The Daily Mail)
LONDON, Nov. 27.—The British Cabinet called together an emergency meeting today to discuss the Spanish problem. The Prime Minister later repaired to luncheon with the Minister of Foreign Affairs from Belgium and Sir Anthony Eden.

Mrs. A. P. Guthrie and Miss M. Guthrie of Boston, Mass., are registered today at the Queen Hotel.

OPENING OF HOUSE LIKELY JANUARY 14

Religious Holiday Jan. 6 Will Probably Preclude Earlier Start

OTTAWA, Nov. 27.—Indications are that Parliament will not open until January 14, although some favor it a week earlier. One of the opening functions is the state dinner, the night before Parliament meets, and the fact that this would occur on a religious holiday—the Epiphany—if the opening were on January 7 is a certain influence against January 7 being selected. Perhaps a greater one is that members from the Pacific Coast, to get here by that date, would have to cut short the New Year observance which, like Christmas this year, will be practically a week-end affair. Consequently the mid-month date seems more likely when a definite decision is reached.

Forecasts of the length of the session suggest one confined, if possible, to a little over three months. In addition, to the Cabinet delegation which will go to the Coronation, there will be one, as well, from the Canadian branch of the Empire Parliamentary Association. This was formed at the time of the Coronation of King George V. The United Kingdom branch, which will forward the invitation and act as hosts on the occasion, considers the Coronation a peculiarly fitting time for the gathering, which will be an anniversary as

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IRISH FREE STATE NOT TO RECOGNIZE BURGOS GOV'T

(Special to The Daily Mail)
DUBLIN, Ntv. 27.—The Leader of the Opposition, Cosgrave, lost his appeal in the House of the Irish Free State yesterday in regard to having the Irish Free State recognize General Franco and his government. The Prime Minister, de Valera, declared that his government did not want either fascism or communism.

Simpson Case Seen to be Waning

Friends Believe Friendship Has Reached Its Peak

Deny King Plans Marriage

Expect Plain Intimation of Ruler's Position Soon

QUINS FAIRY TALES REQUIRED TO BE GOOD

NEW YORK, Nov. 27.—Dr. Allan Roy Daeoe, here today for a brief holiday, regaled reporters with episodes in the lives of the Dionne quintuplets, whom he brought into the world two and a half years ago.

As for himself, Dr. Daeoe said his private practice had been "wrecked" by the fact that he was Mrs. Dionne's obstetrician. "I look after the old

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INSURGENTS TO CHANGE TACTICS AT THE CAPITAL

(Special to The Daily Mail)
MADRID, Nov. 27.—The insurgents have decided to change their military tactics in regard to their attack on Madrid. Instead of a direct attack they will completely surround the capital in an attempt to see if they cannot capture the city by this method.

RECITAL TONIGHT

The Fredericton Community Concert Association is presenting Joseph Fagetti, world famous violinist in recital tonight at the Provincial Normal School auditorium, commencing at 8:15 o'clock.

LONDON, Nov. 27.—Persons usually well informed on court matters expressed belief today that the friendship between King Edward and Mrs. Wallis Simpson had reached its peak.

They predicted that there would soon be some plain intimation that the King and Mrs. Simpson did not intend to marry. Further, they predicted that there might be also some plain sign that the friendship itself was to be a more formal one in future.

But they said that a realization that the kingdom and the empire faced a most difficult period and that the King himself was closely, inescapably bound to his duties, entered into an altered situation.

It must be remembered that friends of Mrs. Simpson have said all along that she had no thought of marrying the King even if he asked her to, and that friends of the King have said that he did not contemplate marriage.

Well informed people said today that not only was there no question of marriage, but that—perhaps by an agreed decision—the King and Mrs. Simpson were likely soon to see less of each other.

The informants did not profess to know by what means, if any, a decision that the King's duties were paramount, and restrictive, would be made known.

See Friendship Waning

It was admitted that there are people who spread rumors that the King's and Mrs. Simpson's friendship is waning because they would like to see it wane. But it was added that the first indication of a decision to put the King's duties first might be his own and Mrs. Simpson's increasing presence among separate groups of friends.

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Depression Was Responsible for The Building of Egypt's Pyramids

SPANISH GOV'T APPEALS TO THE LEAGUE NATIONS

(Special to The Daily Mail)
MADRID, Nov. 27.—The Spanish government is asking the League of Nations to consider its problems. The government is said to be most anxious that the League take up the study of its present position.

ARMS MAGNATE DIES LEAVING \$200,000,000

(Special to The Daily Mail)
LONDON, Nov. 27.—Sir Basil Zaharoff, great European arms magnate and mystery man of Europe, died today. His fortune was estimated at \$200,000,000. He was born in 1850 in Russia and as a young man he started a small place of great influence in Europe.

Served Dual Purpose of Employment and Monuments History to Come.

(By Frederick J. Haskin)
WASHINGTON, Nov. 27.—The undertaking of public works as a means of creating employment in times of depression is one of the oldest expedients in the world's history. There is reason to believe the Pyramids of Egypt were built not merely for Pharaohs, but to give employment to workers who otherwise would be idle. There is no doubt that the Romans used the system. It was said of Augustus Caesar that he found Rome of brick and left it of marble, a statement not far from the truth.

The situation was somewhat different in the early times from what it is in a modern industrial civilization. Those ancient public works were undertaken for a dual reason. The employment of thousands on the great projects gave them something to do in return for a living, but also it kept them out of mischief. It is the experience of the ages that large masses of idle men are likely to turn to destruction unless they have some

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FRANCE WILL HAVE MORE LABOR TROUBLE

(Special to The Daily Mail)
PARIS, Nov. 27.—The French Republic is to have further labor troubles. Premier Blum is to ask the Chamber of Deputies for a new wage scale due to the increase in the cost of living.

ITALY AND JAPAN REACH AN AGREEMENT

(Special to The Daily Mail)
ROME, Nov. 27.—Italy and Japan have reached an agreement. Italy has recognized Manchuko and Japan will reciprocate by recognizing the Italian conquest of Ethiopia. Italy's commercial rights in Abyssinia will be protected. The agreement reached Japan without much enthusiasm on the part of the public.

AMBROSE SMALL CASE DISMISSED WITH COSTS, JUDGE SCORES WITNESS

TORONTO, Nov. 27.—The long-drawn out Ambrose Small case was dismissed with costs yesterday in court by Mr. Justice Nicol Jeffrey.

The whole case against the dead Mrs. Small, in the judge's opinion, was investigated by Patrick Sullivan, who spent years investigating the small mystery and said from the witness stand this week that he watched Mrs. Small sign the confession in Toronto in 1929, six years before her death.

"I would put nothing past him," said Mr. Justice Jeffrey, referring to Sullivan. The case he called "a web of scandal and blackmail."

It was the contention of the plaintiff that the entire mystery surrounding Small's disappearance in 1919, when he walked out of his Grand Opera House here and never was seen again, was solved by production of a document signed "T. Small," handwriting experts for the plaintiff testified the signature was genuine.

The typewritten statement which Sullivan said was delivered to him shortly after Mrs. Small died a year ago also was subject to examination by defence experts who said the signature was undoubtedly a forgery. Sullivan did not produce the woman he said delivered the document to him.

Specifically, Mary Florence Small sought to prevent payment of most of the \$2,000,000 estate to Roman

Catholic organizations in Toronto, named beneficiaries in Mrs. Small's will. Her witnesses attacked the probated will of Small, made in 1903, as a forgery. This will left Small's estate to his widow.

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Many Present at Funeral Today of Mrs. W. T. Whitehead

The remains of Mrs. Frances Crawford Whitehead, wife of W. T. Whitehead, whose death occurred this week in Montreal, and who was prominently known in this city and province, arrived here today on the noon train, and was taken to Christchurch Cathedral. An impressive service was held at the Cathedral with Very Rev. Dean W. H. Moorhead officiating. Interment was made in the Rural cemetery. The pallbearers were H. S. Murray, A. J. Thompson, Hon. Judge Slipp, A. A. Shute, David Ledingham and John Neill. The chief mourners were G. S. Whitehead, S. B. Whitehead, Frank Shute, Turney Shute, W. Hamilton McKee, Gordon McKee, David Ledingham, Stanley Ebbett. The remains were accompanied here today by Mr. and Mrs. Hamilton McKee, Mr. and Mrs. David Ledingham and Mr. and Mrs. Stephen Whitehead.