NEW BRUNSWICK'S HOME COMMUNITY PAPER

Bailn

FEARLESS IN **VIEWS** LATEST IN **NEWS**

Vol. XLII., No. 292

FREDERICTON, N. B. FRIDAY, DECEMBER 18, 1936

Weather: Decreasing northwest winds fair and cold tonight and Saturday

DESPATCH FROM ROME SAYS ITALY HAS NO AMBITIONS TOWARD THE BALEARIC ISLANDS

Communistic China is Feared By the Japanese

Nippon Watching Sian-Fu Coup With Serious Concern

Chiang is Safe

Confers With the Chinese Ambassador to Tokio

TOKIO, Dec. 18—Foreign Minister SANTA COMES Hachiro Arita has informed the Chinese Ambassador, Hsu Shih-Ying, that Japanese security and the peace of the Far East will be menaced "if, China turns red," Domei News Agency sources said today.

The Ambassador, formally calling upon Arita, informed him of word from W. H. Donald, Nanking adviser, to the effect that Generalissimo Chiang Kai-Shek, in captivity of Marshal Chang Hsueh-Liang, was alive and well.

Arita expressed gratification, but added

"Pending clarification of the situation, the Japanese Government is watching developments in the Sian-

Fu coup with serious concern. "According to the press, Chang Hsueh-Liang favors the adoption of Communist toleration. If the young Marshal's programme is carried out and China turns Red, it will seriously endanger Japanese security and the peace of the Far East."

He said he hoped the Chinese Government would take rigorous measures to cope with the situation.

Given Fresh Hope end to China's civil war and release surgent comm

(Continued on Page Four)

Our Christmas Shopping

THE shopping season of the Fredericton merchants got underway I to a good start last night when all the stores were open for business. With the nicely decorated windows and every store resplendent with Christmas decorations and Christmas gifts, Queen Street certainly presented a fine appearance. Strangers have often remarked that there is no city of its size in Canada where the merchants make a better display or have nicer windowdressing than is to be seen right here in this little capital city.

Last evening the different stores were busily engaged attending to the wants of the early Christmas shopper. Many people recognize the fact that there is an advantage in purchasing Christmas goods while the stocks are yet complete and while the crowds are not so thick. It gives a veriety to select from.

Even with the condition of the roads in fairly bad shape during the past few days, there has been a large number of visitors from outside points. Owing to the efforts recently put forth by the transportation committee of the Board of Trade, the Canadian Pacific Railway is now providing a very creditable service on the Gibson branch between Devon and up-river points. Starting tomorrow the Saturday morning Shopping Train from the Chipman and Minto district will arrive in this city. People coming up on this train will have several hours to do their shopping. This should prove of great advantage to residents of Chipman and Minto and intermediate points, just as the Gibson branch train will prove of great advantage to shoppers and sellers who come in from points between here and Woodstock. With the train and bus service this year as well as the chance of good Christmas roads, Fredericton should experience one of the best Christmas seasons in its history.

Fredericton shoppers as well as those who come to us from outside points would do well to remember that the Fredericton merhcant is here to serve you. He has imported the most modern of Christmas goods and you have a really fine variety to select from. More than this their prices are right, as you will see by calling on the local merchants in almost any line. There is absolutely no need of pursuing a short-sighted policy which has in the past been practiced by many people, that is, of sending their money away by mail for goods which are oftentimes not satisfactory when they arrive. It is then too late to rectify any errors or omissions in time to make your Christmas purchases of any good to those whom they are intended to serve.

REMEMBER THE HOME-OWNED MERCHANT AND SHOW YOU GOOD WILL THIS CHRISTMAS BY GIVING HIM YOUR

Amongst the finely decorated stores this Christmas we notice beautiful displays in the windows of J. S. Neill & Sons, Colwell & Jennings, Mavor Bros., McMurray Book and Stationery, C. W. Hall, J. H. Fleming, R. L. Black, Royal Stores, Ken Staples, Nu-Palms, Maritime Electric Co., Ltd., E. M. Young Ltd., Ross Drug Company, J. Stanley Delong, Coy's Electric Store, and Harvey Studio. Other windows which are very creditable are Mrs. Jennie Johnston, Eureka Grill, Medjuck's, S. Locke & Co., Mrs. Walker's Beauty Salon, Keay's Fruit Store, Shute & Co., Leslie's Grocery, Fred Barnes, and Miss Edna Gilmore.

TORONTO, Dec. 18 - Christmas mes thrice to the five little sisters of Callander, and two of their Christ mases already have passed, Dr. Allan Roy Dafoe, their bespectacled and happy ambassador and physician revealed during a visit to Toronto last

First glimpse of Saint Nicholas omes to the famous "quints" six (Continued on Page Four)

Government Meeting Success in Advance Southwest of Madrid

(Special to The Daily Mail) MADRID, Dec. 18-The government has started another advance southwest of Madrid and after several hours of fighting advanced over two NANKING, Dec. 17-Nanking offi- and a half miles. They are occupycials seized fresh hope today for an ing certain heights that threaten inof Generalissimo Chiang Kai-Shek fresh activities along the northeastafter conferences with rebellious ern coast and insurgent bombers and ships are bombing villages along the

WHOLESALERS OF THE MARITIME MERCHANTS' ALLIANCE CONFIDENT PROGRAM WILL AID MARITIMES

SAINT JOHN, Dec. 18-Pleased with the success of their sessions and confident that the programme which they have instituted will be of benefit to the Maritimes as a whole, the wholesalers of the seven zones in the Maritime Merchants' Alliance concluded the second of a series of 'service' meetings here, yesterday

C. R. Manning, managing director of Hants' Wholesalers, Windsor, N.S. presided over the meeting, which first opened Wednesday evening, Yesterday's session commenced at 9.30 a.m. and continued until 6 p.m. A. Pierce Paterson, Saint John, was secretary.

The meetings will be continued next year, with the first one to be held toward the middle of January, it was stated by P. S. Watson, Devon, managing director of M.M.A. Limited. Mr. Watson organized the new type of conference, the first of which was held in November.

The sessions were held in the office of Baird and Peters, this city.

The 'service' meeting is defined by the managing director as a study group of the wholesalers and their buyers. They discuss ways and means of effecting better co-operative buying and merchandising and devise methods of pooling purchases from

tured in the Maritimes and elsewhere manufacturers. This comparison starts at the types

of containers and labels used, Mr.

The seven zones in the alliance are border near Abyssinia where there is trouble with the Jews. Two hundred



P. S. WATSON Managing Director M.M.A., who Has Organized Trade Conferences

outside points. Intensive work is dir- the group compiles recommendations, ected toward a detailed comparison, criticisms and comparison schedules of a long period of peace. He referarticle by article, of goods manufact for the guidance of the Maritime red to the Italian column that are

Watson said, and concludes by samp- centres at Saint John, Fredericton, and fourteen Jews who have been arling the product contained. Both ap- Moncton, Woodstock and Campbell- rested for closing their stores on cil meeting where approval was given pearance and quality are taken into ton in New Brunswick, and Amherst Saturday, last week kept their stores to the accession of His Majesty King cuted for fomenting a counter-revolt out for those who are trapper in the Italian soldiers active there as aviaconsideration. During each session, and Windsor, in Nova Scotia,

THOUSANDS OF EXTRA MEN FOR XMAS RUSH

OTTAWA, Dec. 18-In the city of (Continued on Page Four)

Mussolini Says All African Accounts

(Special to The Daily Mail) ROME. Dec. 18-In a speech deliv ered yesterday Mussolini said that during the past twelve months, Italy had settled many old accounts. This includes all African accounts and all other accounts would be looked after in the near future.

Il Duce said that Italy was desirous occupying territory on the Sudan

R. B. BENNETT IS ON HIS WAY TO ENGLAND

[OTTAWA, Dec. 18-Right Hon. all from New York. Toronto 2,000 additional men are be- Richard B. Bennett, the Conservative ing engaged to help with the Christ- leader, is on his way to England, mas rush this year; in Ottawa 350 to after visiting Australia, New Zealand Cousin of and South Africa. After spending the New Year's holidays in London, Mr. Bennett will sail for Canada to be in his place in the House of Commons on Jan. 14. In Johannesburg he delivered an address at the Empire Exhibitibn and told them something Are Now Paid For about the great Canadian National Exhibition at Toronto.

(Special to The Daily Mail)

LONDON, Dec. 18-King George VI open but refused to serve customers. George VI to the British Throne.

"GOD-SENT" GROUP MUST

Japanese Accused of Plotting Massacre of Cabinet Members

TOKIO, Dec. 18—Fifty-four self-styled "God-sent" army and navy men were held today for trial, charged with plotting three years ago to massacre all Cabinet members by an air bombardment and re-establish an ancient system of direct rule from the

They were ordered to be tried by the Supreme Court, which for the first time in Japanese history will hear a case which has not gone through a lower court.

The Ministry of Justice, in publishing a summary of the alleged i which had been suppressed since the arrests in 1933, declared the so-call ed "God-sent" group wished to alte the existing Japanese governmental and social system because the men believed it was poisoned by Western (Continued on Page Four)

(Special to The Daily Mail) LONDON, Dec. 18—The House of No Change in Commons adjourns today for the Christmas season. Their next meeting will be held on January. 19.

The most important speech of the day was made by Sir Anthony Eden. Foreign Minister, who spoke on nonintervention. He said that it was the duty of all European nations to keep (Continued on Page Four)

Understanding FACE TRIAL Being Sought Between Italy and Britain

A Mutual Freedom of Communication in the Mediterranean

Troops, Air Forces of Africa and Asia Discussed

Report is Contradicted by Certain Official British Authorities

(Special to The Daily Mail) OTTAWA, Dec. 18-The biggest Christmas shopping season since 1929 is now in progress throughout the Ottawa. The general economic re- the East,' Italian reports said. covery gets the credit for this inrease. The gain is said to be in all ines from toys to expensive motor

Chinese Revolt Situation

(Special to The Daily Mail) NANKING, Dec. 18-There is no oticeable change in the situation in Chinese revolt. All Chinese governout of the Spanish affair and to let ments have pledged their support to the Spanish people settle it among Nanking. It is officially reported that be ratified by an exchange of letters themselves. The speaker said that all prisoners taken and held as hos- informed persons said. tages are safe.

ROME, Dec. 18-So far as can be unofficially ascertained here, says a correspondent, Italy has formally renounced any intention of modifying the territorial or military equilibrium of the western Mediterranean.

That means she has gone on record as having no ambition toward the Balearic Islands of Spain.

Reciprocal guarantees also were exchanged 'for the freedom of communications lines throughout the Dominion, according to reports from Mediterranean and beyond Suez to

> The two countries, it was further reported, agreed to seek a further undertaking concerning troop concentration in Libya and Egypt, and to examine the question of air force concentration in Africa and Asia Minor.

The agreement was reported to have been reached in London. It was described as a step forward along the lines of the 'gentlemen's agreement' which eased Italo-British differences concerning the Mediterranean

Definite points of the accord will

Scotland Yard to be Enlarged, Present Plans Call for Extension of Building

EMPRESS OF **BRITAIN STARTS** WINTER CRUISE

January 7 and March 25 will make forty-five years.

Selassie Reported

ROME, Dec. 18-Italian press dispatches reported today from Addis headquarters. Many foreign police Ababa that Ras Imru. former powerful governor of Gojjam province and cousin of Emperor Haile Selassie, had been captured.

The Ras was declared officially by Italian commanders to be the last of the major chieftains still resisting Fascist occupation of the East African kingdom.

Reports said hundreds of miles of new Ethiopian territory have fallen into Italian control in the so-called 'second campaign' in territory already described as the Italian Empire.

in the Gojjam district.

Turret-Granite Struc-SKI-ING SEASON ture Overlooking the Thames Has Become Too Small.

LONDON, Dec. 18-More elbow The Empress of Britain will start room for "The Yard" is now to be the winter cruise season from New provided, not because of an expected year with a 15-inch snowfall on Dec. York Dec. 29 on a nine-day voyage increase in crime, but because the 2, the skiing season in Quebec provto the West Indies and Cuba. It will world-famous police organization has ince was off to a flying start with carry its own night club of Broadway long since outgrown the turreted special Canadian Pacific trains as entertainers and a smart dance band, granite structure overlooking the well as regulars crowded with en-The Empress of Australia between Thames, which has been its home for thusiasts on the first weekend there-

six cruises of eight, nine, ten, 16 and Plans for an extension to the exist- tians. 18 day duration to the West Indies, ing building are being prepared by Sir James Grey West, chief architect of the Office of Works, and it is expected that the new building will be ready for occupancy next year.

It has been the plaint of police to Be Captured | commissioners for many years that the work of crime detection was being hampered by overcrowding at chiefs and sleuths who have visited (Continued on Page Four)

(Special to The Daily Mail) Dedjaz Uonduossen Kassa, son of that a hundred and fifty people lost for the government but they had sev-Ras Kassa who led the resistance to their lives in an underground explo- eral reports of Russian soldiers who today attended his first Privy Coun- Italian aggression in the Tembien dis- sion. Few details have been receiv- were aviators and tank drivers. There trict of Ethiopia, was reported exe- ed in London but little hope is held were further reports of German and

THIS YEAR

Opening three weeks earlier this after from Montreal to the Lauren-

In Spain For Own Cause

(Special to The Daily Mail)

LONDON, Dec. 18-The report of the place have been surprised at the the M.P.'s from London who have returned from Spain where they studied conditions in the war stricken areas is to the effect that their belief is that the war is not a civil war but a war of European powers fighting for their own cause.

In regard to bombardments the comnittee reported that until December 1st between one-quarter and onethird of the houses of Madrid have been destroyed. Their report in regard to foreign troops said that there were BENGAL, Dec. 18-It is believed no Russian soldiers fighting in Madrid tors, tank drivers and artillery men.