Mr. aller

## and in the conceptual the att a second way as a second THE DAILY MAIL, FREDERICTON, N. B. MONDAY, NOVEMBER 2, 1936

establishing a Labor party.

former Democratic governors.

Emil F. Teichert.

usually solid Democratic South.

City Council

(Continued from Page One)

Illustrating the extraordinary situa-

'Minnesota withdrew at the behest of

the administration; the Roosevelt or-

ganization is backing Senator George

sitions.

## THE DAILY MAIL

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FREDERICTON, MONDAY, NOVEMBER 2, 1936

## Alberta Still in Need

Once again Premier William C. Aberhart has been begging in Ottawa. It was only natural and more or less generally expected that the aid he sought would be refused. Some persons might find it rather astonishing that a man of Premier Aberhart's fine sensibilities would return after the Federal car does not make it go any faster, Government's decision last April and on top of subsequent events in Alberta.

But the really amazing thing is that a Government which has made such "savings," which has so efficiently reorganized Provincial vnances and at the same time boosted revenues, should be in need of such a paltry sum as residence want more milk for their has the active support of some or-\$884,000. Certainly the obligations of the Province have never been an obstacle breakfast. Whether they want it in to Premier Aberhart's financing, and one is almost forced to the conclusion the old fashioned bottles or not they that the Premier, anticipating the answer he would get, is attempting to make political capital out of the refusal by so "proving" to his electorate that Ottawa is against him, Social Credit and Alberta people.

The need is still more difficult to comprehend when there is added to an "Just like mother used to do." advantageous Social Credit reform programme the \$3,600,000 cash saving the Government achieved by refusing to meet its interest obligations. In their report to the Alberta Bondholders' Committee, special investigators state such a saving was unnecessary, that the Province could meet its obligations in full, carry on its services out of estimated revenues and finish the year with a deficit of less than \$200,000. But, in addition to this saving, there are the "advantages" of Alberta's new money, \$250,000 worth of pros. people who ought to quit their mean- stead of the duly nominated Demoperity certificates, which the Government used to pay relief labor, and, of course, the inestimable value of the much-boasted "Provincial credit."

Nor is this the whole picture. Whatever impression Premier Aberhart would like the voters to get of his various appeals to Ottawa, the Province without destroying the nation's art has been given considerable assistance. Premier R. B. Bennett advanced treasures \$2,250,000 shortly after Social Credit came into power. Between September and March 31 the Federal Treasury passed Alberta \$9,000,000 and has renewed two loans totalling more than \$6,000,000. Now it has agreed to assume the and still the race doesn't improve. cost of drought relief.

If the people of Alberta really wish to know why Premier Aberhart needs the money, in spite of all his self-styled advantages and savings, they would do well to take a look at the Treasurer's report for the first three months of the fiscal year. In that quarter revenues from taxes, licenses, fees, etc., had increased \$835,868. The sales tax had added \$87,600 (about half the estimated are becoming more home-like or ate, or one over a majority, there However, I believe it would be more amount) in new revenue. All revenue totalled \$4,949,920, but expenditures homes becoming more hotel-like. amounted to \$5,326,249, or \$224,000 more than in 1935. In brief, the Government had added \$632,000 to the funded debt and was showing a cash deficit of \$370,000. 141 金 1 1 1 1 1

This gives some idea of how well the reforms are working out and is hardly an optimistic forecast of Alberta's future. It is true that Saskatchewan received Federal assistance in arranging a debt-retiring loan between last Dewar, St. George, on a charge of April and this week. But that does not imply the discrimination Premier quo warranto. Aberhart would like it to imply. What it does illustrate is how Alberta has wilfully and against all advice-even that of his own hired financial adviser-discriminated against itself.

## Service, Not Self

Service to the State, rather than individual success, should be the highest material goal of all Canadians. Baron Tweedsmuir told McGill University graduates on Saturday.

The reminder was a timely one, for now more than ever before 'Canada needs the service of its finest intellects and noblest characters in directing its path to the destiny which so evidently awaits.

Democracy, the British ideal, is on trial, and it can triumph only through lecting of light accounts, were asked the devotion, and even sacrifice, of those to whom it offers privileges not to be present at the council meeting available under other systems.

Service to the State may not be an easy way to fame and fortune. On the contrary it may involve arduous labor for small material reward, but it

# **SNAPSHOTS**

That was a real nice fight on

Queen Street on Saturday night. One hap had two lovely black eyes. \* \* \* Don't forget the boys on Poppy Day

\* \* \* The fools who dug up the culver on the Newcastle road on Saturday

night should be taught a lesson which they will remember. \* \* \* Potatoes in the exhaust pipes of a

but it made some drivers swear on Saturday night.

The students at the Beaverbrook

did not say. The landlady got sassy and would not give the poor boys any breakfast.

\* \* \* Great success doesn't always bring fame. Who can name the inventor of nominees for governor and senator in overalls?

. . . Living in a small community makes it possible to know personally the Norris for re-election in Nebraska in-. . .

Say one thing for poison gas. It enables imbeciles to kill one another tors.

\* \* \*

Maybe Darwin was right, but the as C. O'Brien; Socialist, Norman richest guys marry the best lookers Thomas and George A. Nelson; Com-\* \* \*

Science has discovered new chemicals that will kill anything except the common cold germ.

We often wonder whether hotels

the case taken before the supreme court of the province by William

posted notices calling for the closing of nominations at 5 o'clock, when the Incorporation Act specified 6 o'clock. Consequently, when Dewar brought in a slate after 5 o'clock and it was thrown out, Dewar took an action against Lynott and a new election was ordered, Mr. Gilmour continued. "After the audit of the town book was made in 1935 by Belyea McNiece & Co., Saint John, Lynott and Henry Falloon, who also had done some col-

Dewar moved that both be arrested. Allen C. Grant, mayor, swore out the warrant but at a St. Stephen

## Roosevelt (Continued from Fage One)

(Continued from Page One) Tied in with this broad issue of live democracy must include all the record" in Washington are elec- classes of the community. Every secions to 33 governorships, 35 seats in tion of a democracy must feel that it the Senate, the full membership of has something worth preserving. It 435 in the House of Representatives. you have a contented people, your deand thousands of state and local po-

mocracy is sound." Miss Ward comes from a coal min-Taking record registrations in state ing and shipbuilding community. She after state as indicative of an interrepresents 56,000 people in the borsted electorate, officials are preparough of Wallsend-on-Tyne, "which ng for a vote which may approach you in this country will remember, 45,000,000, as against the record of she said, "as the place where the slightly less than 40,000,000 in 1932. Mauretania was built." With the major parties divided and

Woman Member

"It is important to give these peofive minor presidential tickets in the ple better housing programmes, betfield, there is speculation whether the ter health service, an extension of results might have a real bearing on equal opportunities for education and party realignments by 1940. Enfor getting a fair share of the plums dorsed by 34 state federations of of the country," she said. "I do not labor, the Roosevelt-Garner ticket feel that I, who have always had the things I really wanted in life, can go ganized labor leaders frankly bent on before a group of people who have known real poverty, and say, 'Vote On the Landon-Knox side are for me for the good of your country. found two former Democratic presi-I must make them feel that the pro dential nominees, Alfred E. Smith gramme of my party will really mean and John W. Davis, as well as several something in their own lives."

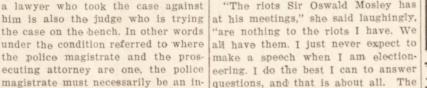
Miss Ward is not in the least frightened by Sir Oswald Mosley's tion in some states, the Democratic Black Shirts, nor by the communists "They are both negligible," she said. She is even surprised to find that the Black Shirts have made New York's front pages. She believes that their antics are largely for publicity-that they hold their meetings only in those cratic candidate; a factional quarrel has led to two Republican tickets in places where they know there will be some reaction-that they really like a 'Deleware, even to presidential elecood battle at a meeting. But she The five lesser tickets for president doesn't consider them a party, and and vice-president are: Union, Rep- much less a menace. "They just aren't important," she said. resentative William Lemke and Thom-The communists, too, are negli-

gible, she believes. But there are what 'munist, Earl W. Browder and James she calls the 'extreme socialitss' who W. Ford, Negro; Prohibition, D. are stronger. "If we should be plung-Leigh Colvin and Claude A. Watson; ed recklessly into a needless war," Social-Labor, John W. Aiken and Miss Ward said, "then, I believe, that the foundations of demorcacy would While the Democrats are assured indeed be shaken. And in that event, I of at least 49 seats in the next Sen- do not know what would happen. can be no telling about the House likely that the extreme socialists until the returns are in. The present would take control than that the Democratic majority there is 198, Black Shirts would."

Such questions as feminism, the with 17 vacancies. Many of the 22 senatorial terms expiring are in the number of women in Parliament and the part women play in politics seem to her rather trifling in comparison to the great issue of preserving democracy.

"I am no feminist," she said. "Of course, I should be happy to see more women in Parliament-but not an untrate should not properly be permitted to carry on a private practice. due proportion."

She herself was selected by her It is also pointed out that where a lawyer also acts as police magistrate party to run for office partly because a strange situation may arise. If the she was a woman, and the Consermagistrate as a lawyer takes a case, vative party needed to be representsay for collection of debt, he writes ed by more women. She had been to the party who owes the debt and working for a number of years with if the party refuses to pay he may be politicians before she first ran for office herself. And then she fought in two campaigns before she was elected "The riots Sir Oswald Mosley has him is also the judge who is trying at his meetings," she said laughingly, the case on the bench. In other words "are nothing to the riots I have. We



are terrible affairs

the Dominion and the provinces.

5. Problems involved in the raising

6. Methods of public accounting and

of presenting information concerning

the public debt, revenues and expendi

tures, with a view to securing clarity

7. Methods of collecting and publish-

The last known passenger pigeon

Almost 90 per cent of the world

Japanese partake of the seaweed

Russian territory.

and uniformity.

ing statistical information.

flora is as yet unexplored.

daily as part of their diet.





arrested on a summons and brought into court. When he appears in court a lawyer who took the case against under the condition referred to where

> ecuting attorney are one, the police eering. I do the best I can to answer magistrate must necessarily be an in- questions, and that is about all. The erested party to the case, and there fore, it would seem that his jurisdic-Miss Ward likes politics in every tion to try the case might very well country. Whenever she gets a chance be questioned.

\* \* \* Jury Acquits

(Continued from Page One)

**Election Dispute** For the town election, Lynott had

is one of the noblest paths to attainment of a people's lasting gratitude and one's own spiritual approval

The man or woman who passes through one of Canada's great universities stole the money," Mr. Gilmour said. is granted a privilege which is denied to thousands less fortunate, and it is of the essence of democracy that those most favored shall shoulder the greater share of national responsibility.

Too much stress often is laid on the desirability of individual "success." which usually is a synonym for the attainment of exceptional wealth.

It would be well if educationists throughout the Dominion emphasized the Governor-General's point of view, impressing on Canadian youth that the welfare of the community ensures the welfare of the individual.

Baron Tweedsmuir's message to the McGill graduates should be taken to heart by students of all universities and colleges. Said his Lordship:

It is only if you are willing to give, each in his own degree, thought and work to the welfare of the nation that your country will achieve that greatness which every patriot desires.

### Couldn't Keep Scots Home

'Canada's publicity campaign in Great Britain was opened on Oct. 12, and fittingly enough-since Canada contains more residents of Scottish birth than does any other Dominion-at Glasgow, the second largest city in the Empire.

More than 2,500 stores in the city displayed (Canadian goods, airplanes flew overhead trailing signs urging the populace to "Buy Canadian Produce," and the Glasgow press lent willing aid in furthering the aims of the cam- and jealously had motivated Dewar's paign.

Incidentally, Hon. Vincent Massey, addressing the Glasgow Chamber of Commerce on the official inauguration of activities, revealed a forgotten incident in Scottish history. Said Mr. Massey.

"I read a day or two ago in a survey of Glasgow's history that "when James VI of Scotland became James I of England so great were the numbers of Scots who went to England to seek their fortunes that the King found it necessary to have a proclamation made in all the market places in Scotland forbidding any man to leave the country without a special license from the Privy Council."

Apparently, King James was as unsuccessful in keeping Scots at home as he was in many other of his legislative efforts. Instead of going to England they came to Canada.

It is probable, indeed, that Glasgow looks upon the Dominion as something in the nature of a suburb, for from coast to coast, and from the southern- \$81 was needed at the bank, Lynott most point of Canada to the Far North, Scotsmen have led in pioneering could arrange his deposit figures to work and in the subsequent building of Canadian prosperity and Canadian prestige

In Quebec, even French-speaking Canadians bear such famous Scotch names as Gordon, Fraser and Mackenzie. In politics, science, business and the professions, Scottish names hold a prominent place.

A Scot, James McGill, founded one of the oldest Canadian universities, and a brother Scot, James McIntosh, gave his name to the "McIntosh Reds," which doubtless were well represented during the "Buy Canadian" campaign in Glasgow.

earing, the charge against Falloon 'was withdrawn. "Not one man came into the box who swore that Lynott

"The only suggestion that he had was made by Wendell Belyea, auditor, who presumed that Lynott had stolen it." He proceeded to consider the at-

itude of the auditors, suggesting that the auditors had been informed there was a shortage "and were told to send an auditor to St. George to get Lynott."

He agreed with Lynott, who had said that the audit could not have been any good when a liability of \$1,150 had been overlooked. "And that," Mr. Gilmour said, "is the nearest you get to anyone telling you that Lynott stole the money--an auditor hired by Dewar to get

assume." A clear bill was given after audits by other auditors, he said. W. Arthur I. Anglin, Saint John, prosecution counsel, in his address to the jury, briefly dismissed Mr. Gil-

action As a public official, he said, it was entry in the books had been pencil-

the town office was running the school finances it could not be con- the doctor. sidered both a credit and a liability

in the one office, he contended. Mr. Belyea, he went on to say, was

not presuming anything. "He merely placed his findings in the hands of the public, who were his employers. It was extraordinary that when

total \$81. It was odd, also, that Edwin Toy was the only auditor the

defence called. He, by his own admission, made a hasty audit, check-

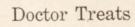
ing expenditures, liabilities, delinquent taxes and deposits. Why did Mr. Lynott dismiss the questions of the auditors as 'No damn good' when he was given every opportunity to asked.

It is understood that this matter of salary and fees will be gone into thoroughly with the municipal authorities of the county before any action is taken. The present arrangement in regard to the police magistrate's sal-

ary and fees is bound to continue until the official years ends in March when the arrangements regarding civ-

il salaries are passed by the council. The resolution passed at the last city council meeting only provided

for a committee of the city council being appointed to meet a similar committee from the municipal council in January next and discuss the matter of the advisibility of changing the existing arrangement. Lynott, and the best he can do is to

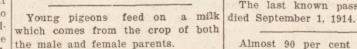


(Continued from Page One)

been occurring two and three times mour's suggestion that election spite daily for the last forty-eight hours Operator Barron reported.

Parres caught a severe cold about the beginning of this month. Five of public funds by borrowing including Dewar's responsibility to make sure days ago he developed heart trouble. the form and timing of public issues, that the honesty and care practised The attacks have been growing more the establishment and management of in regard to the town offices was en- frequent since. Medical treatment by sinking funds, and the conditions in tire. Concerning the school loan, the wireless began today. The operators any investment market in which the were standing by all day to flash re-Dominion or any province may have checked by the auditors, and since ports on the patient's condition to the occasion to borrow doctor and to send advice north from

> "In-between' season in the Far North, which halts all airplanes until lakes and rivers form a solid sheath of ice to allow the aircraft to land on skiis, has cut the mine camp off from all outside communication except wireless.



Paul Revere of Revolutionary fame was a silversmith, his work being ex-

hibited in the Boston Museum in 1906.

