

MONARCHIST REBELLION WAS QUELLED IN MADRID AFTER SEVERAL HOURS OF FIGHTING

Hungerford Recalls Pronouncement Of 100 Years Ago

"Railways Will Become Highways For the King and His Subjects"

Prophecy Laughed At a Century Ago

Railway Will Continue to Be a Mighty Servant of Canada

(Special To The Daily Mail)

MONTREAL, Que., July 20—Speaking at St. John's, Que., at the centenary celebration of Canada's first railway, now a part of the Canadian National system, S. J. Hungerford, president of the National Railways, said, "This centenary is of personal, as well as official, interest to me because the Champlain and St. Lawrence railway was located within a very few miles of my birthplace in Missisquoi County.

The railway was patronized by my forebears in the early days, in fact my grandfather was a passenger on one of the earliest trips, if not the first trip, of a steam passenger train over the line. I well recall his description of his first ride, and of the benefits to the people of this and adjoining communities resulting from the construction of the little railway and its early extensions. My grandfather used to travel occasionally on business from Farnham to Montreal. With horse and wagon it required three days for the round trip and he was compelled to spend two nights on the road. I need not stress the difficulties which attended the transport of goods to market under these conditions.

No wonder the people of that generation desired railways above everything else, believing them to be essential to their well-being and progress. Railroads will become the great highway for the King and all his subjects. Such was the pronouncement of George Stephenson in 1828. His prophecy was laughed at, but less than a decade later the whistle of a Stephens locomotive was heard on the banks of the St. Lawrence and on the Richelieu Rivers. This was the opening chapter in a story of the development of Empire which has not yet ceased. From the date of the construction of this short piece of railway the story of Canada has been the history of the extension of the railway and of the growth of a nation which has made the railway peculiarly its instrument of development. There is something in that history which transcends the cold statistical record of growth of population, of wealth, of railway mileage. It furnishes an example to the world of what an industrious people with courage and vision can accomplish.

"My life has been spent in Canada. I have seen great changes take place. For fifty years I have been directly associated with the building, equipping and the operation of railways largely built to develop the unsettled or partially settled areas of our continent. I can say in all truth that what has been accomplished has transcended the vision of the pioneers. Those who planned the Cham-

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J. S. HUNGERFORD

BRITISH TRADE SEEN BOOMING THIS YEAR

(Special To The Daily Mail)

LONDON, July 20—Sanctions cost Great Britain £4,000,000 (\$20,000,000) worth of exports to Italy during the first half of the year, Walter Runciman, President of the Board of Trade, told the House of Commons today.

Reviewing the general trade situation, Runciman said there had been a year of marked progress in nearly all the principal industries, with the notable exceptions of coal and cotton. Progress had been especially good in those industries which supply the home market.

Improvement has been widespread and is best illustrated by the unemployment figures, he continued. Railway receipts were nearly £2,000,000 (\$10,000,000) higher in the first quarter of 1936, despite road and sea competition. Besides this, he said, there was an increase in the postal receipts of £4,000,000 (\$20,000,000).

Exports had increased during the period by £2,000,000 (\$10,000,000), but imports had increased to an even greater degree, Runciman told the members.

Barring further major developments abroad, and assuming the continuance of industrial peace at home, there is every reason to hope that the progress of the past few years will continue, said Runciman.

Mr. and Mrs. A. Hewton Cristobel, Canal Zone, and Mrs. L. A. Hohn of Quantico, Central America, are guests of the Queen hotel.

Changes Are Coming

The subject of education in this Province has been a live one for many months. There is a natural difference of opinion in regard to how the many needed improvements are to work out, but there is no difference of opinion in regard to the fact that improvements are needed.

That there is need for a shakeup in all branches of educational activities has been agreed by members of the Government, by the parent ratepayers, and by the teachers.

Three or four years ago a Commission was appointed to go thoroughly into the matter of our educational system. This Commission was composed of leading authorities on education and they brought in a report that our educational system was very much behind those of the other provinces. For some reason the committee's report was shelved and very few copies of it ever saw the light of day.

Members of the Provincial Government have recently expressed themselves as favoring a shakeup in our educational system. This is on a line with public opinion throughout the Province.

The near future should see some drastic changes which should put the system of education in New Brunswick where it should be—in the front rank—instead of in the rear line.

MEETING LEAGUE COUNCIL CONSIDER DANZIG PROBLEM

(Special To The Daily Mail)

LONDON, July 20—Unconfirmed reports from official sources state that Anthony Eden will probably call an emergency meeting of the League of Nations Council Committee to discuss the situation arising at Danzig. The determined effort of the Nazis to crush out all efforts to their control of the city closely following their latest move in abolishing the constitution has made the situation more acute and feeling is rife in Warsaw.

Dr. Arthur Karl Greiser, president of the Nazi-controlled Senate, had limited activities of independent groups seeking to halt the growing influence here of German National Socialism (Nazism).

He ordered: Dissolution of any organization of which the members, with the knowledge of its executive board, spread news "endangering the state's interests."

Prohibition of review by the courts of police measures of a political nature, including those against freedom of assembly, of the press and of speech.

Prohibition of Jewish ritual slaughtering for food purposes.

Imposition of three-months' protective custody on persons declared to be "endangering the public peace."

By his administrative orders the Senate was believed to have virtually set aside the free city's constitution.

BERLIN, July 20—(Nazi authorities) wedged sharp teeth today in a new criminal code to strike down the underground opposition which still comes to light in hundreds of arrests and court sentences.

A special commission of jurists, charged by Chancellor Adolph Hitler with drafting the criminal code, was reported to have proposed a maximum penalty of two years' imprisonment for anyone "disturbing the peace" by wilfully distributing false reports.

Similar punishment was recommended for persons participating in movements inimical to the state.

11,466 Eggs of Pests Are Gone

(Special to the Daily Mail)

SASKATOON, July 20—Saskatoon Branch of the Saskatchewan Fish and Game League obtained 11,466 crow and magpie eggs in a recent contest in the interest of game and insectivorous birds.

CHAOS REPORTED IN GREAT CITIES OF ETHIOPIA

PARIS, July 20—Mystery thickened today concerning conditions in rain-soaked Ethiopia, where an Italian army is trying to consolidate its victory over a country of some 7,000,000 people never before conquered.

Inquiring circumstantial Italian denials, French agencies persisted in their reports of a condition approaching chaos in the neighborhood of Addis Ababa and Harar, the two great cities.

The Fournier Agency again reported that Marshal Rodolfo Graziani, Viceroy of the country, was seriously wounded. His wounds, it was alleged, were suffered when Ethiopians attacked Addis Ababa, inflicting heavy losses on the Italian troops and impelling foreigners to seek refuge in barricaded legations as they did before the Italian arrival.

Harar, the agency asserted, was occupied by Ethiopian guerrillas, and European stores there were said to have been sacked.

Ras Imru, one of the warrior chieftains, was said to be preparing to advance from Gore, in the far western mountains, on Addis Ababa with a reorganized army.

A strong detachment of Italians were ambushed and massacred in the Danakil region in the East, the agency said.

Morning newspapers, in dispatches from Rome, said the absence of reports from Africa permitted some belief in the reports that Graziani had been wounded.

Large Flotilla From Saint John

Advance notices of the A & B Club annual regatta show a combined fleet of Royal Kennebecasis Yacht Club and Saint John Power Boat sailing toward Fredericton. Yesterday the Power Boat Club's launches lay in Gagetown and this morning will take a short sail up Grand Lake before returning to the St. John River. They are expected to arrive at the Narrows tonight.

The yachts of the R.K.Y.C. are travelling by a more direct route and last night dropped anchor at Cambridge. They are expected to arrive here for the first day's sports to be held on Wednesday. A feature of this flotilla is the inclusion of the Rover Sea Scouts' "Patches," the first to sail on the annual cruise.

ADVANCE GUARD VIMY PILGRIMS AT BOULOGNE

Point of Entry for Many Canadian Soldiers During War

(Special To The Daily Mail)
PARIS, July 20—The advance party of the Vimy Ridge pilgrimage yesterday placed a wreath on the Tomb of the Unknown Soldier and also on the Tomb of Marshall Foch.

BOULOGNE, July 20—The same old city which received many Canadian veterans during the World War again greeted the advance guard of the 6,000 Canadian war veterans and others who will congregate on Vimy Ridge a week from yesterday for the unveiling of Canada's national memorial by the King, the Canadian Legion official party arrived here yesterday. About 20 were in the group, headed by Brig-General Alex Ross, G. M. C. Dominion president of the Legion.

While the advance guard was setting foot on the soil of France, five liners were ploughing the Atlantic, escorted by a Canadian destroyer, H.M.C.S. Saguenay, bearing the great peace-time army which Canada is sending to participate in next Sunday's ceremony.

The party proceeded to Paris, where it was intended General Ross would deposit a wreath tomorrow on the Tomb of the Unknown Warrior.

Replying to the welcome, General Ross recalled that Boulogne was the first point of entry for many Canadians when they landed in France en route to the front during the Great War. The Canadians were returning 6,000 strong—but as an army of peace.

To Meet Allies

"In this great throng there will be thousands of men who as youths played their part on the battlefields of France, and now, as old or ageing men, come back to revisit the scene of these mighty, these tragic events of their younger years. They will meet again their friends in France whose simple pleasures they shared as they did their hardships. Many bring with them their wives, their children, to see and know your land."

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New Cabinet Believes Revolt Is Controlled

Armed Forces of Workers Organized to Defend Administration

Many Rebels Reported Fleeing

Three Premiers at Head of Government Since Friday Last

REVOLUTIONARY NEWS AVERSE TO ANNOUNCEMENTS

PARIS, July 20—General Francisco Franco, commander-in-chief of the estimated 18,500 revolutionary soldiers in Spain announced in a broadcast heard at Rabat, French Morocco yesterday, that "all Andalusia, as well as the provinces of Valladolid and Burgos," now are entirely controlled by mainland rebels.

This conflicted directly with government announcements from Madrid, which said the Leftist administration had completely controlled rebellious movements in various parts of the peninsula, and that workers' armies were organizing and arming to defend the nation against "Fascism."

Nevertheless, advices from both Gibraltar and Lisbon said rebels from Africa had landed at Cadiz and were marching toward Seville, which was reported a trouble spot, and Madrid.

Some reports from Gibraltar stated the rebels had seized control of all the area immediately north of the Rock. Plane passengers reaching Marseille from Spain said government planes had bombarded Barcelona; at Hendaye, on the Franco-Spanish border, all train service from Madrid had stopped and serious fighting was reported.

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MADRID, July 20—Although still in the throes of a civil war, the new cabinet under the third premier, appointed in a few days, claim they now have the revolt under control.

Spain under a new cabinet, organized her masses of workers in defence of the hard-pressed Leftist regime yesterday.

Insisting it had complete control of a rebellion in various cities of the peninsula, the government announced workers everywhere were flocking to the aid of constituted authorities and that faithful troops on the mainland were everywhere in command of the situation.

Diego Martinez Barrio, named premier after the sudden resignation of Santiago Casares Quiroga, quit in turn yesterday and was succeeded by Jose Giral Pereira, former minister of marine.

Giral took over the place immediately, and it was understood Martinez Barrio preferred to remain as president of Congress.

General Pozas took over the ministry of the interior, controlling police forces.

An official of note stated a column of Asturian miners was en route to Madrid to help defend the capital, if necessary, against "Fascism."

It also was announced the navy was faithful to the government "except in isolated cases."

Some officers sought to betray their vessels to the Moroccan rebels but their movements have been "com-

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Silk Bustles and Picturesque Bonnets as of Yore Will be Shown in C. P. R. Picture

HIS MAJESTY WILL RECEIVE DEBUTANTES

(Special To The Daily Mail)

LONDON, July 20—With full court mourning ended today, followed by six months of semi-mourning, preparations are under way for numerous social functions. King Edward is preparing to come to London to receive over 500 young debutantes who will bow to royalty at Royal functions, which have been postponed for the past several months.

RAIN BRINGS RELIEF TO THE CORN BELT

ARKANSAS, July 20—Relief came to the parched corn belt here in the form of much needed rains. However, the cooling rains were quickly followed by gales which worked considerable damage to the already suffering corn crops.

"The Great Barrier" Picture Corporation Has Found Setting at Eagle Pass.

(Special to the Daily Mail)

REVELSTOKE, B. C., July 20—Three Valley, a flag station on Eagle Pass, British Columbia, was transformed overnight into a busy community of 50 years ago for the motion picture "The Great Barrier" which the Gaumont British Picture Corporation are making in Canada. Thirty-seven carpenters ran up the station buildings of Moodyville on the platform of which alighted over three hundred actors conveyed by special train from Revelstoke, these included fifty of the prettiest girls of Revelstoke, dressed in the silk bustles and picturesque bonnets of 1885, or thereabouts. Their gay apparel excited the astonishment and curiosity of tourists on eleven heavily laden passenger trains, one of which carried a party of Shriners who conveyed musical greetings by playing "O Canada," on a steam caliope, the strains of which re-echoed from the surrounding peaks. Various thrilling episodes will be enacted for the camera during the coming week at Three Valley, including a horse rodeo.

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"BRASS HATS" ARE ANNOYED WITH ADMIRAL'S JOB

LONDON, July 20—All aspects of the appointment of Engineer-Vice Admiral Harold Brown to the post of Director-General of Munitions Production, announced in the House of Commons today, have not found favor with the War Office, it was reported here.

In his new capacity, Admiral Brown will have a seat on the Army Council. It is probably the first time in history that an Admiral has sat on this military body, and signs are plentiful that Britain's "Brass Hats" are not delighted at the innovation.

Admiral Brown, however, has achieved outstanding success in his previous posts and it is felt that this latest appointment indicates the Government's desire to bring the army organization up to the highest possible standard.

Among those registered at the Queen hotel today are L. S. Barbour, E. F. Jackson, M. G. Dickson, N. L. Mitchell from Lewiston, Me.

MADRID UNDER MARTIAL LAW AFTER GOV'T FORCES QUELL MONARCHISTS

MADRID, Spain, July 20—Despatches from the rebel side of the civil war now raging in Spain report several provinces captured by the Monarchists and also the taking over of several important towns. Rebellion has broken out

in Madrid and the Spanish Capital is now under martial law, after having quelled the rebellion after 4½ hours fighting. The rebel leaders have called upon the Republican government, demanding unconditional surrender.