

NEW BRUNSWICK'S
HOME COMMUNITY
PAPER

The Daily Mail

THE DAILY MAIL
GOES HOME AND
IS READ

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FREDERICTON, N. B. TUESDAY, AUGUST 25, 1936

Weather: Modearte winds; cloudy and cool tonight and on Wednesday

GREAT BRITAIN AND FRANCE ARE STRIVING JOINTLY TO END THE ATROCITIES IN SPAIN

Rowell Satisfied Russia Genuinely Wishes Peace

Holds Only Way to Combat Communist Theory is to Present Better One

Demonstrated Disposition By Joining League

Communism is a Social and an Economic System

YOSEMITE, Calif., Aug. 25—New-ton W. Rowell, Toronto lawyer and Canadian delegate to the Institute of Pacific Relations, is convinced that Soviet Russia demonstrated by joining the League of Nations that its ideal is peace.

Rowell, referring to the question of "exportability of Communism," stated, during last night's discussion:

"You cannot defeat ideas by force."

The only way, he added, to combat an idea is to present "a better one."

Russian delegates contended that it was impossible to export Soviet ideals because Communism is only a social and economic system.

Ideals Ignore Frontiers

"I think," said Rowell, "with that we all agree, but that does not touch the point which undoubtedly is a measure of concern in other countries, and that is the ideology behind Communism. I think we recognize that ideas recognize no international boundaries."

Rowell said the ideas of the Soviet Union, while modified, were those of Karl Marx.

These, he added, "existed before the Soviet Union was formed, and even if the Soviet Union for any reason should collapse, would continue to exist."

"I venture to suggest," he added, "that if any one does not believe, and accept the Communist ideology, the only way to answer is to present a better one."

Rowell referred to Russia's military strength with the statement:

"If the object of the Soviet Army is peace, the strength of the Soviet would be a stabilizing factor in the international situation. If the object is not peace it would be un-stabilizing. I believe it is peace."

China Biding Time

China avoided war with Japan, George E. Taylor told the Institute today, in order to "throw its whole energies into the anti-Communist campaign."

In a paper prepared for discussion, the United Kingdom's delegate said the struggle against Communism and the Sino-Japanese difficulties had extended the period of military unification of the Nanking Central Government.

"Under the circumstances," he added, "it was almost inevitable for the army to become the first charge on the national budget, taking preced-

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EULER MAY MAKE TRIP TO ANTIPODES FOR A REVISION OF TRADE PACTS

OTTAWA, Aug. 25—It is not decided as yet whether personal negotiations will be necessary, but there is a strong possibility that Hon. W. D. Euler, Minister of Trade and Commerce, who is now returning from a trade mission across Europe, may go this fall to Australia and New Zealand in connection with the revision of the trade agreements between those Dominions and Canada. So far the negotiations on the subject have been held by correspondence and quite a number of details are to be adjusted.

Canada has the decided advantage in trade with both Dominions al-



N. W. ROWELL
Believes Ideal of Russia is Peace

GODBOUT CABINET MEETS TONIGHT FOR LAST TIME

(Special To The Daily Mail)
QUEBEC, Aug. 25—Premier Godbout's Cabinet meets tonight for the last time. Lieutenant Governor, Alderman Mr. Patenaude will call on Mr. Maurice Duplessis, Premier designate, to form a new Cabinet. It is expected that Godbout who met with a personal defeat in the last election will become leader of the Liberal party.

ROTARY CLUB MET

The Fredericton Rotary Club met at the Nu Palms at noon today with W. W. Fenety in the chair. W. K. Tibert, provincial director of vocational education and Dr. William Warwick, provincial medical health officer, gave two very interesting addresses on the District Assembly which met in New Glasgow some time ago.

SPEEDERS IN COURT

Several Fredericton "speeders" are appearing in the local police court this afternoon for recent offences under the Motor Vehicle Act. They were scheduled to appear at 2.30 o'clock.

though the imports from New Zealand show an upward trend.

In the twelve months up to July 1, Canadian exports to Australia totalled \$25,641,000, an increase of \$7,500,000. Imports were \$6,994,000, a decrease of \$117,000.

Canadian imports from New Zealand in the twelve months totalled \$3,912,000, an increase of nearly \$1,500,000. Exports increased from \$8,032,000 to \$10,072,000.

The New Zealand agreement was tentatively renewed recently, with the understanding that in the year it would be revised. The Australian agreement is simply continuing on the lines of the 1932 revision.

Blueberries

It has been demonstrated by the Massachusetts State College that blueberries can be grown at home. Its experiment has been conducted at East Wareham, where a large variety of vines are grown, and a blueberry crop produced which finds a ready home market.

Being a new field for most garden owners, it should not be entered without consulting experts. An advantage of a blueberry patch at home as it most logically would be, developed as a cultivated berry patch, and cultivated berries are two or three times larger than wild berries. When properly ripened they are fully as sweet.

These blueberries which sell in and around Boston for thirty-five cents per box are about twice as large as the wild blueberries which we have on our local market. In years gone by this part of New Brunswick shipped large quantities of blueberries abroad, including points in the New England States. In the days when we had a canning factory here large consignments were sent away from these parts.

Following along the same line as that taken by the Massachusetts State College the Dominion Experimental Farm in this city are experimenting in the raising of a similar blueberry. It is too early yet to say just how much of a success this experiment will be. It is hoped, however, that we will be able to raise here a blueberry that we can place on the market with the larger cultivated berry now occupying a front place in New England shops.

The blueberry now being cultivated at the Dominion Experimental Station here is what is called the "high bush" blueberry. While it grows high in comparison with the low variety found in the fields, it is still comparatively a low bush variety, being only between twelve and eighteen inches above the ground.

The placing on the market of the larger cultivated blueberry should not, however, discourage our local farmers, especially those in the vicinity of Fredericton Junction, from continuing to ship blueberries to outside points. The New Brunswick wild berry has always been a most popular fruit. We have thousands of bushels of them right at our door, and there is no reason why the farmers should not reap many dollars from this source which nature has placed at their disposal.

\$32,000,000 DEAL TO REPATRIATE BRITISH STOCKS

Negotiations for the sale of British electricity shares, held in the United States, to English financial interests, involving the transfer of more than \$30,000,000 in exchange for properties including Edmundston's Electricity Corporation, are nearing completion.

According to a despatch received from Montreal, directors of Utilities Power and Light, Ltd., Moncton, Canadian subsidiary of Utilities Power and Light Corporation, ratified the contract for the sale of the British properties of the parent company, at a meeting held recently in Montreal. It was reported.

The transaction was arranged, according to the despatch, by Floyd B. Odium, president of Atlas Corporation of the United States, who recently returned to New York from London, where details of the deal were arranged.

With head office located in Moncton, Utilities Power and Light, Ltd., owns all of the outstanding stock of the Greater London and Counties Trust, Limited, which in turn hold the stocks of the British properties of Utilities Power and Light Corporation, involved in the transaction. Edmundston's Electricity Corporation operates as a subsidiary of the Greater London and Counties Trust, Limited.

The British treasury, which has frowned on the repatriation of stocks through the export of British capital ever since 1931, has already sanctioned transfer of the funds, the despatch stated.

G. S. Gillingham, Moncton, is vice-president and secretary of Utilities Power and Light, Ltd., which also controls the Moncton Electricity and Gas Company, Limited.

DILL WITH PNEUMONIA

Mrs. H. L. Coulthard is seriously ill with pneumonia at her residence on Charlotte Street.

BLACK LEGION INDICTED FOR MURDER PLOT

DETROIT, Aug. 25—Five men were charged yesterday with a Black Legion plot to murder a city commissioner of suburban Highland Park in a new series of indictments returned by the state grand jury investigating the black-cloaked, night-riding organization.

The five, whose names were withheld pending their arrest, were charged with conspiring against the life of Martin H. Zink, former superintendent of the suburb's department of public works who has been a member of the City Council for several years.

They also were charged with conspiring to kill Arthur L. Kingsley, publisher of the suburb's community newspaper. Sixteen alleged members of the Black Legion previously had been charged with plotting against Kingsley's life, but grand jury aides said the new indictment was based on a separate plot to do away with the publisher.

The new indictments were handed down immediately after arraignment.

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Funeral W. A. Hay This Afternoon

The funeral of the late W. A. Hay, who died at his home, 434 Charlotte street, yesterday, took place this afternoon at the home at 2.30 o'clock with a large number present to pay a final tribute of respect to one who was held in the highest esteem in this locality. There were many beautiful floral tributes. Rev. Geo. Telford conducted the service and interment was made in the cemetery at the Mouth of Keswick. The pallbearers were Ex-Ald. H. E. Harrison, H. C. Moore, F. J. Donahoe, S. N. Keetch, Sheriff C. N. Goodspeed, and Horace A. Dunphy. There was a large number of mourners.

ALL CANADA MUST BEAR COST DROUGHT IN WEST

National Problem Created by Saskatchewan, Alberta Drought Says Hon. Mr. Dunning.

OTTAWA, Aug. 25—Conditions created by successive dry spells in southern Saskatchewan and Alberta have created a national problem which shall be recognized as such by the government, Finance Minister Charles Dunning announced today. "It has been demonstrated to our satisfaction," Mr. Dunning said, "that this is a national emergency, the cost of which must be borne largely by the people of Canada as a whole."

The finance minister announced that agreements were being completed whereby, with federal-provincial co-operation, herds in the dried out areas would be immediately salvaged, relief on a standard scale would be provided those in the affected areas, aid of the Canadian Red Cross Society would be sought in rehabilitating farms in respect to rundown and exhausted (Continued on Page Four)

UNCONFIRMED REPORT EXECUTION 16 CONSPIRATORS

LONDON, Aug. 25—Gregory Zinovieff and Leon Kamenoff, leading defendants in the sensational trial in which 16 conspirators were tried for an assassination plot, once ruled the country with Dictator Joseph Stalin, the man whose life they planned to take in an uprising which the court charged was headed by Leon Trotzky, now an exile in Norway.

The sixteen condemned conspirators against the Soviet Union waited silently in their cells last night for execution.

They were given three days to live when they were sentenced to suffer "the highest measure of social defense—death before a firing squad." One day has gone.

It was reported today all 16 defendants in the Moscow conspiracy trial had been shot following rejection of their appeal for clemency by the presidium of the central executive committee of the Soviet Union.

Potato Market is Brisk Today With Market Running to \$2.00 Per Barrel

THOUSANDS VIEW CANADA'S FIRST STREAM LINER

(Special To The Daily Mail)
TORONTO, Ont., Aug. 25—Thousands of country, town and city folk between Montreal and Ottawa were telling their neighbors and friends yesterday all about Canada's first streamlined train.

Canadian Pacific's new jubilee "3000" job rolled into Union Station and "around the loop" as the railway-men put it, this week after having been seen for the first time by crowds who gathered along the route of the first "show" run from Montreal to Toronto.

"She worked like a charm," was the unanimous word from railway officials who watched carefully the performance of the beautiful semi-streamlined high speed engine.

The train made its first stop for public inspection at Smith's Falls, where about 200 early risers were on (Continued on Page Four)

Europe Relaxes -- Hitler's Dual-hand Gesture Puzzles

Announces Arms Embargo Against Spain to Assist Powers

Orders More Military Training

France Charges He "Shook Her Hand in Morning, Slapped Face in Evening"



HON. W. D. EULER
May go to Australia

GENERAL FALL OF RAIN AIDS ONTARIO CROPS

TORONTO, Aug. 25—Ontario's parched crops and pasture-land are reviving under the impetus of the first general rain in weeks. It varied from light showers in some districts to a good precipitation in others.

Besides aiding crops, the fall extinguished a bush fire in the Smudge and Bear Lakes district, thirty-five miles northwest of Lindsay. The fire

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(Special To The Daily Mail)

LONDON, August 25—The British and French Governments are working together desperately trying to bring about an end of atrocities in Spain. Joint representations will be made to both sides of the Civil War.

PARIS August 25—Broadcasts from Rebel forces claim that Government forces have been displaced from the mountain outposts. The Rebel army expects to open the road which will facilitate the way to Madrid.

The wrinkled brow of Europe's force relaxed some today in the face of amicable negotiations, with Germany as the principal bearer of the olive branch. However, in announcing an arms embargo against Spain, Hitler also raised Germany's compulsory military training.

BERLIN, Aug. 25—Chancellor Hitler, citing "Bolshevik danger" as his reason, has raised Germany's compulsory military training period from one to two years.

It was not stated officially to what extent this would increase Germany's standing army estimated to have numbered 650,000 men last March. Date when the change becomes effective will be announced later.

"History has taught us," the decree said, "that in order to have the peace it is better, when necessary, to make sacrifices, rather than sink into bolshevistic chaos."

Hitler's decree followed on the heels of a German declaration of an embargo on arms shipments to the Spanish belligerents.

Within Germany comment on the military decree centred around a terrific attack on Moscow. "Against Soviet imperialism, and its militaristic threats, Nationalists Socialist Germany as overseer of its peace and

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Nothing Moving in Fredericton Today, But Shipments at Woodstock — Greater Yield Indicated.

The highest price in any fall in recent years has been reached at Woodstock, where potatoes are now selling at \$1.90 and \$2.00 per barrel. While there is no potatoes moving in Fredericton area today, the price quoted by dealers here is sixty cents per bushel, or \$1.80 per barrel. At Woodstock, hauling has been suspended owing to the rain but in some places is being resumed today.

Dealers at Woodstock were unwilling today to attempt an estimate as to how many carloads have already been shipped from the river valley counties but stated that the movement to date had been "altogether abnormal" for the time of year. So far, Ontario continues to be the destination for all shipments, although normally it does not come into the market until much later in the season. Quebec appears to be well supplied.

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WILLING TO FACE TRIAL BEFORE A NORWEGIAN COURT

OSLO, Norway, Aug. 25—Leon Trotzky, exiled Russian bolshevik leader, said tonight he stood ready to answer charges he had fomented a plot to overthrow the Soviet regime and incidentally kill Dictator Joseph Stalin.

Trotzky said he was willing to appear before an impartial Norwegian court and answer the charges levelled against him at the Moscow trial of 16 conspirators condemned to death for their part in the plot which they laid to Trotzky.

Trotzky's declaration followed suggestions, by a labor party chieftain that he return to Moscow and face trial.

Trotzky's presence in Norway has caused a perplexing problem as the labor party was understood to have wished him to leave fearing compli-

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