

ENGLAND RETAINS THE ALTITUDE RECORD TODAY WITH A GAIN OF 12,000 FEET

Dr. Veniot Stresses Dignity of Labor Value to Citizen

Personal Initiative Resulted From Enforced Labor in Bathurst

Many Delegates Present

Government is Endorsed in Eliminating Direct Relief

NEWCASTLE, Sept. 29—Dr. C. J. Veniot, M.P., and president of the Union of New Brunswick Municipalities, which opened here last evening, stressed the dignity of labour. He brought out the value of work both morally and physically to the individual citizen.

The destructiveness of the direct relief idea—"moral, financial, municipal destruction," was what he wanted to impress upon the delegates, Dr. Veniot said.

"You are the leaders of thought in your respective communities—it is up to you therefore to direct this thought into constructive channels towards work consciousness instead of into dole consciousness," he said. "You know, and I know, that in every community where direct relief exists, there are vultures, owners or managers of business concerns interested in fostering the direct relief idea because they waxed fat on it, because they tripled and quintupled their annual cash receipts so long as direct relief obtained," he declared.

These men were public enemies "whom it is your bounden duty to combat by your unrelenting propaganda of the 'work-for-a-living' principle, by your preaching of the gospel of work for bread and sustenance regardless of the source from which work is obtained," he added.

Hospitalization Costs

The president touched on the cost of hospitalization to the municipalities. It was a serious problem and should be given extensive thought by the representatives of various counties, towns and cities, he said. He had no solution to offer except the one which had been presented to the provincial government last February, in which it was advocated that a special hospital levy of five to ten per cent be imposed on all hard liquors sold in the province.

Other speakers tonight were Mayor Whalen of Newcastle, who welcomed the delegates on behalf of the town of Newcastle; Warden Frank A. Men-

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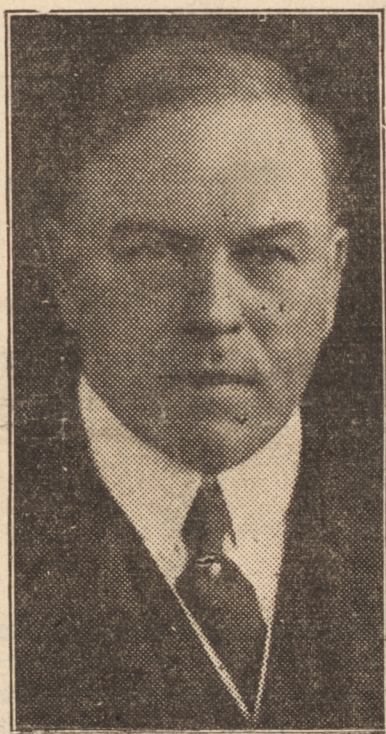
TENNIS STAR ENJOYS SIMPLE PLEASURES—PLANS FURTHER VOICE TRAINING

NEW YORK, Sept. 29—A singing tennis star who hopes to do as much with her voice as she has with her tennis racket starts back home to California today with the women's United States tennis title, previously held by two other California women who are good at the arts.

Blond Alice Marble—successor to Helen Jacobs, who writes, and Helen Wills Moody, who paints—has a trained contralto voice, plans to take more singing lessons, and likes nothing better than "a small group of friends who sit around and harmonize."

Over tea and cinnamon toast before her departure, the 22-year-old girl who toppled Miss Jacobs from the throne she had held for years, related gaily, "I like sad, sentimental songs."

Alice, who is lithe and green-eyed, 5 feet 7, weight 133, exhibited a



RT. HON. MACKENZIE KING

MACKENZIE KING AMONG SPEAKERS AT GENEVA TODAY

(Special to The Daily Mail)

GENEVA, Sept. 29—Prime Minister Mackenzie King today was one of the chief speakers in League of Nations Assembly. He stated that Canada stood at all times for Democratic Government. It was for other nations, said the Canadian Premier, to decide for themselves as to what form of Government they would adopt. Canada was wholly and inseparably in favor of removing barriers to International Trade.

First Year at College

WITHIN the last week or two, a new class has started at U.N.B. As at many other universities throughout the land. The large majority of these young people are away from home for the first time. Changes of great importance occur in a student's life when he goes to college. Important decisions must be made.

Many students, when they enter college, change either for better or worse. Some get their stride in the freshman year. Others do not seem to find themselves until their sophomore or perhaps in their junior year. The college student will change for better or for worse, and parents must expect this change. Discussing the first year at college and the new viewpoint it gives the student, Dr. Arthur Dean, a prominent college man, says:

"I know that many parents will be worried by the changes and some will be pleased. He will change for better or worse, and you must expect it. I wish he'd talk to you about his troubles and joys. I wish you would listen. But I fear that both of you will talk frats, athletics and the peculiarities of professors, and overlook really important things.

"If he would talk with you, you might find out that he has been wondering how much he should mingle with one's fellows; how much he should be interested in athletics even if he didn't take a part; how much he should 'bone' because he knew before he started that there was more to college than just books.

"Then he may have been a little uneasy about his vocation. He is wondering what and when he should begin to specialize. He is questioning whether he should put a lot of time into a subject he doesn't care anything about and neglect a subject in which he is particularly interested.

"He may have been perplexed with reference to the items he should place in his expense book. Should he put down 'note-books and stationery' as an item when the money really went for roses? Perhaps he has asked himself, 'If I tell exactly what I do with my money the folks may get a bit unhappy, but if they really understood the circumstances they really wouldn't mind what I did with it.'

"Perhaps in his home town he shined as an exceptionally good student, but when he got to college he found there was nothing 'exceptional' about him at all. This worries him perhaps far more than you know.

"Then he may have a strange new attitude developing toward his own family. The bonds must be broken, but he knows this only vaguely, and his parents may not realize it at all. The boy simply knows the family bother him, and catches himself saying, 'I wish they'd let me alone. They mean well enough, but they don't understand.'

"Then he may have asked himself: 'Why shouldn't I live my own life? Haven't I a right to my own individuality? Can't I have a religion of my own? Can't I go out with whom I please? Why don't people permit me to grow up?'

I have selected only a few of the many emotional problems which come to a college fellow—losing his old crowd and finding a new one; the various companions which are forced upon him; the deciding of courses; making up his mind about the road he it to take; making new friends, and the questionings about things eternal.

There's nothing unusual about these experiences. All of us who have been to college have had them. It's these things which will make a man of the boy. He must fight the battle largely alone."

NEW VACCINES WILL PREVENT FLU EPIDEMICS

CAMBRIDGE, Mass., Sept. 29—The end of the great "flu" epidemic was forecast recently at the Harvard Tercentenary through a new influenza vaccine, which, it was announced, is being quietly and independently developed in two of the world's foremost medical institutions.

The vaccine is made from living virus, the submicroscopic "agent" which causes flu epidemics. At Rockefeller Institute, New York City, the vaccine is already in human use with every evidence of effective prevention.

At the National Institute of Medical Research, Hampstead, England the vaccine, made by a method slightly different from the American

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REBELS NOW PLAN ADVANCE ON MADRID

(Special to The Daily Mail)
TOLEDO, Spain, Sept. 29—The rebels are now planning their big advance on Madrid. The first attack is expected to be just outside of Madrid on a railway centre, which is now the only form of communication to Madrid.

Devaluation Bill Passed By the French Senate

(Special to The Daily Mail)
PARIS, Sept. 29—The French devaluation bill passed the Senate today by a majority vote of 129. Twenty-five articles in the bill provide for devaluation of the franc.

NEW DAILY PAPER TO START OCT. 4 IN SAINT JOHN

Upper Province Interests Said to Be at Back of Publication

(Special to The Daily Mail)
SAINT JOHN, Sept. 29—Arrangements are being completed for the launching here early in October of a new daily paper. The property on Prince William Street near where the former Saint John Standard was published has been purchased. It is understood that the purchase price was in the vicinity of two hundred thousand dollars. Large modern presses and other machinery have also been secured. The paper will be called "The New Brunswick Free Press." It is to be controlled by Upper Province capitalists from Ottawa, Toronto and Montreal, and it is understood that it will support the Conservative party. A number of legal gentlemen residing in Montreal recently applied for incorporation of the Company under the New Brunswick Stock Companies Act.

ALTITUDE RECORD RETAINED BY THE BRITISH TODAY

(Special to The Daily Mail)
LONDON, Sept. 29—Britain once again retained the altitude record of the world when squadron leader Swain of the British airport, with his plane, Bristol 138, reached the altitude of 49,967 feet. This was 1,200 feet over the old record.

PLAN FOR ROTARY AUCTION

Tentative plans for a Rotary radio auction for this fall were made at today's luncheon meeting of the local Rotary Club. No date has yet been set for the auction. Today's meeting consisted mostly of routine business, the hearing of various reports on the year's work taking up the major part of the luncheon. Plans were made for the year's activities. George Armstrong was the chairman. There was no special speaker.

Debts Cancelled in Saskatchewan by Dominion Gov't Which Will Have to Relinquish \$28,000,000

NEW NAZI SUBMARINES ARE UNIQUE

LONDON, Sept. 29—Submarines of revolutionary design, propelled both on the surface and submerged by a single engine instead of the usual dual engines, are incorporated in Germany's new undersea fleet, according to well-informed naval circles in London. The new motor, described by naval experts here as a unique feature in naval construction, is operated by hydrogen and oxygen. Although successfully tested some time ago, its existence until now has been a close secret.

As a result of the invention Germany is building small lightweight submarines which nevertheless are highly efficient. For many years engineers have been attempting to evolve a "unit" motor to lighten the weight of underwater craft. Hitherto all submarines were equipped with Diesel motors for surface running and electric motors when submerged. The electric drive is necessary because Diesels consume air.

Meanwhile the fact that Britain, in view of the European tension, is

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Landon Urges Security and Cash For the Needy Aged

Would Repeal Coercive Insurance "Fraud" and Pension Those Over 65 on Pay-as-You-Go Basis

Warns of Reserve Tempting Spenders

Kansan Assails Tax on Jobs, Advocates Return of Unemployment Aid to States at Milwaukee

SURVIVORS OF ALCAZAR TELL HOW THEY KEPT ALIVE

(Special to The Daily Mail)
TOLEDO, Sept. 29—1,200 survivors of the rebel forces, who for nearly three months had been imprisoned in the Alcazar in their effort to stay off the siege of the fortress, today told of their experiences. They told of creeping out to a neighboring where they were able to secure wheat and thus kept themselves alive. During these night trips several were killed in their attempt to secure food. Six hundred priests were killed during the siege of the fortress, by the Loyalists, in their attempt to oust the insurgents from their stronghold.

SUBSTANTIAL INCREASE TO GERMAN FORCES

(Special to The Daily Mail)
BERLIN, Sept. 29—The Nazi Government of Germany today has announced a substantial increase to its land and sea forces, thus maintaining its speed in the European armament race. It is reported that over 800,000 young men between the ages of 21 and 22 have swelled the numbers of the German defense troops.

MILWAUKEE, Sept. 29—Governor Alfred M. Landon, delivering the final major address of his Mid-West tour here recently, denounced the New Deal's programme for social security as a "cruel hoax" on the workers and as a menace to "the whole cause of social security in this country." He said the present act was "unjust, unworkable, stupidly drafted and wastefully financed."

As the first step toward an 'honest and practical' security plan, he proposed three major changes in the present law, as follows:

Repeal of the compulsory contributory old-age insurance plan, which he called "a fraud on the workingman."

Expansion of the existing system of assistance to the needy aged to give to every American citizen more than sixty-five years old the supplementary payment necessary to provide "a minimum income sufficient to protect him or her from want."

Return of the unemployment insurance problem to the states by repeal of the present Federal-state plan.

Supports Pension Movement

Governor Landon declared unequivocally his belief in the "justice, necessity and feasibility" of old-age pensions and said that the Republican party encourages adoption by the states of "honest and practical measures for meeting the problems of insurance against unemployment." That portion of the social security act which provides for Federal grants to the states to supplement pensions for the needy aged follows a well established practice and can be made the basis for a 'real' old-age pension plan (Continued on Page Five)

URGED TO GIVE OTHER BABIES CARE OF QUINTS

TORONTO, Sept. 29—Proposal that a provincial maternity department, with power to extend to delicate babies the same scientific care which is credited with saving the lives of the Dionne quintuplets, be set up will be forwarded it was said today, to the Ontario government by the Ontario Municipal Association.

Association members, meeting in convention here, endorsed a resolution citing the Dionne quintuplets as examples of what adequate financial aid, government supervision and scientific care could accomplish for delicate babies, and proposing establishment of the maternity department, to assure proper medical care for needy mothers and their children.

Austrian Prince is Killed in Car Accident

(Special to The Daily Mail)
PRINCE ALFONSO CARLOS, of Austria, was killed today in Vienna. A dispatch states that the Prince lost his life in a car accident.