

ROOSEVELT SPONSORS THOUGHT OF FRIENDSHIP OF NATIONS OF AMERICA, MOVEMENT NECESSARY ENDEAVOR TO MAINTAIN CIVILIZATION

Roosevelt Broaches Subject Safeguarding Security New World

Mentions Canada in Pan American Pact During Speech at Brazil

American Peace Permanency Assured

Inter-American Peace Conference Opens at Buenos Aires

RIO DE JANEIRO, Nov. 28—President Roosevelt in a speech before a joint session of the Brazilian Congress yesterday pledged the United States against any invasion of the New World and declared he was confident every nation on the American continent, including Canada, wished "to take counsel together to encourage the peaceful progress of modern civilization."

(In Washington Mr. Roosevelt's reference to Canada was interpreted as opening the door for Canadian adherence to any Pan-American peace agreements and possible active participation in the Pan-American movement.)

"It is not enough," Mr. Roosevelt declared, "that peace prevails from the Arctic to the Antarctic, from the Atlantic to the Pacific; it is essential that this condition be made permanent, that we provide effectively, against the recurrence of the horrors of war and assure peace to ourselves and our posterity."

"All instrumentalities for the maintenance of peace must be consolidated and reinforced. We cannot countenance aggression—from wherever it may come."

"The people of each and every one of the American republics—and, I am confident, the people of the Dominion of Canada as well—wish to lead their own lives free from desire for conquest and free from fear of conquest—free at the same time to expand their cultural and intellectual relationships and to take counsel together to encourage the peaceful progress of modern civilization. Our aims will best be served by agreements which bring peace, security and friendship among us and all our neighbors."

Stop En Route

Mr. Roosevelt stopped off here on his way to open the Inter-American Peace Conference at Buenos Aires and was given a tumultuous welcome.

"It is unthinkable to me that in this time of world-wide apprehension we should fail to seize the opportunity to meet, what is a heavy responsibility."

"There is no American conflict that cannot be settled by orderly and peaceful means."

"This is no time to hesitate; we must be guided by a serene and generous view of our common needs."

President Roosevelt's address, delivered from the tribune of the chamber meeting in joint session, followed tremendous ovations which started when he debarked from the cruiser Indianapolis in placid Rio harbor and lasted all along the route to the Congressional Building.

Soldiers, with arms presented, lined the route after 3,000 schoolchildren sang the "Star Spangled Banner."

Huge, electrical displays were planned for the president's scheduled departure from Rio after a banquet given in his honor by President Getulio Vargas.

One of the arrangements was a great illuminated "R" on a hillside which the president could see as he slipped out of the harbor on the Indianapolis.

Mr. Roosevelt in his speech before the Congress cited the example of United States-Brazilian friendship, asserting:

"The fine record of our relations



HIS GRACE
ARCHBISHOP J. A. RICHARDSON
As He Looked at the Time of His Consecration Thirty Years Ago

Joint Anniversary Celebration

The 21st anniversary of his induction as priest in charge of the Mission Church, St. John Baptist, Saint John, will be observed tomorrow evening by Rev. Canon J. V. Young and His Grace the Archbishop of Fredericton, who officiated at Canon Young's induction, will be present in the Mission Church to conduct confirmation, as has been the annual custom in that church. The archbishop is himself observing the 30th anniversary of his consecration as Bishop of Fredericton on St. Andrew's day, Monday, when he will be the honor guest of the Saint John Deanery at luncheon in the Royal Hotel in that city. He will spend the week-end in Saint John and conduct confirmation in St. Paul's (Valley) Church in the morning.

LIEUT.-GOVERNOR MACLAREN PRESENTS GOVERNOR'S OFFICE WITH PICTURES

Eleven pictures, likenesses from etchings, painting and photographs of lieutenant governors of the province of New Brunswick, have been presented by Hon. Dr. Murray MacLaren, present lieutenant governor, to be placed in his offices in this city. The pictures were received yesterday and placed on the walls of the lieutenant governor's office last evening under the supervision of Major T. C. Barker, official secretary to His Honour.

Nine of the pictures are of Lieutenant Governors before Confederation, and two are likenesses of lieutenant governors after Confederation.

The only absent picture now is that of Lieutenant Governor MacLaren last night: Sir Thomas Carleton, 1784-1817; Hon. George Stacy Smyth, 1817-1826; Major General Hon. Archibald Campbell, G.B.C., 1831-1837; Major

Buying Maritime Products

THE CAMPAIGN urging the buying of Maritime products which is spreading throughout these lower provinces, has recently taken a practical form. At the last meeting of the Maritime Merchants' Alliance, an organization comprising seven wholesale distributors and more than three hundred retailers scattered throughout the Maritime Provinces, the different wholesalers pledged themselves to feature Maritime products and thus promote Maritime industries. Maritime products will be featured provided they are equal in quality to similar lines from other sections.

This systematic organization of a scheme to promote Maritime products is due in a large measure to the executive ability displayed by P. S. Watson, president and managing director of the Maritime Merchants' Alliance, who during the past couple of months since his appointment as managing director has travelled all over the Maritime Provinces in an effort to promote Maritime trade. This organization of which Mr. Watson is the head, controlling as it does over three hundred stores, is a natural outlet for Maritime products, forming an important link in the chain between the manufacturer and the consumer of Maritime made goods.

Maritimers have demonstrated that they can manufacture goods, in many lines, that cannot be surpassed anywhere. We down in the lower provinces have been discriminated against in regard to freight rates and our producers have been handicapped, but they have against all these odds been able to place their goods on the domestic Canadian markets, and in many cases on the foreign markets. The least that Maritime producers can expect is the co-operation of Maritime merchants and consumers.

This expectation, we are pleased to say, is in a large measure beginning to be realized. The systematic organization mentioned above is largely responsible for the increased interest in featuring Maritime products. This is a healthy sign.

BRILLIANT MUSICIANS HEARD LAST EVENING

Fredericton Community Concert Association Presents First Concert.

The members of the Fredericton Community Concert Association were given the opportunity last evening at the first concert of the season in the Capital of hearing the world famous world praised Joseph Szigeti, Hungary's greatest violinist and Nikita de Magaloff, an accomplished musician at the piano. The playing of Szigeti is marked by clear technique, clear cut phrasing animated rhythm and accurate intonation.

The opening number on the program, Sonata in D Major by Haendel consisted of several movements each one of which gave evidence of the well merited reputation of the artist. The second number Bach's Cadenza for violin alone was especially

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ARMAMENT MAGNATE BURNS SECRET PAPERS

MONTE CARLO, Nov. 28—Sir Basil Zaharoff, enigmatic merchant of munitions to the nations of Europe, died in an hotel apartment yesterday in this Riviera resort. He was 86 years of age.

He died of a heart attack at 9 a.m. while his valet was dressing him, but the fact was not revealed until 3 p.m. The body was taken today to the chateau at Ballencourt, Belgium, where he will be buried, probably Sunday.

Although it had been reported Zaharoff was in poor health, his death came as a surprise. Since his arrival at Monte Carlo, where he had spent his winter, Sir Basil appeared well.

The death notifications made to the authorities of San Monaco—the tiny state in which Monte Carlo lies—declared Sir Basil was born on Oct. 20, 1850, in Phanaz, Turkey.

Almost the only event in the life of Sir Basil which was not shrouded in mystery was his death. Even his nationality was in doubt, for he was born in Turkish territory of Greek and Russian parents.

The white-bearded magnate, who was considered to be the greatest "arms salesman" the world has known, surrounded all his doings with an aura of secrecy.

Before he died he set the final seal of mystery to his career by having his intimate journals—for one sheet of which a Paris newspaper was said to have vainly offered an enormous sum—burned in the presence of six witnesses.

France Will Have More Labor Troubles

(Special to The Daily Mail)
PARIS, Nov. 28—Although the condition in the labor situation is much improved all is not quiet in labor circles as yet. Premier Blum in an appeal to the chamber of deputies this week in the support of the position of the working people stated that the French government was hard to overthrow from the outside but easy to upset from the inside. A bill will be introduced in the chamber which will provide for arbitration.

"PIPING IN OF HAGGIS" FOR ST. ANDREW'S

St. Andrew's Day falling on Monday will be celebrated by the local Society of St. Andrew's with the usual lavish ceremony. A special banquet will take place at Oddfellows' Hall on Monday evening, which will feature the tradition "piping in of the haggis," playing of the bagpipes and reading of greetings from fellow societies all over the world.

The special speaker at this year's festive occasion will be Rev. Mr. Jeans of Saint John. The official programme includes a toast to the King, pipe and drum selections, and addresses by the president, Major J. S. Scott, reading of greetings by J. H. Malcolm, the toast to the day to be proposed by K. C. Bishop and responded to by Rev. Mr. Jeans, vocal solos by J. H. Malcolm and Douglas Terry, the piping in and eating of the haggis, the ode to the haggis by Mr. Malcolm and the reading of the greetings.

Switzerland Not Satisfied With Her Position

(Special to The Daily Mail)
GENEVA, Nov. 28—Switzerland has prepared plans to strengthen her fortifications along the northern front. She will have a voluntary army. The unemployed will have the first choice of entering this voluntary force and the men enlisted will receive one franc per day. Switzerland is not satisfied with its present position of neutrality.

League of Nations May Have to Call Special Meeting

(Special to The Daily Mail)
GENEVA, Nov. 28—Due to the appeal of the Spanish government to the League of Nations for an inquiry into the Spanish situation it is thought in official circles that an emergency meeting of the league will have to be called. It is entirely up to the chairman of the League Assembly to decide whether or not the meeting should be called.

United States Pact In Ten Months Boosts Trade

Bound Items Guaranteed Free Entry Number of Years

Newsprint, Pulp Show Export Increase

Cattle Raisers and Fishermen Also Benefit by Agreement

CHEAP FARES ON RAILWAYS FOR CHRISTMAS

MONTREAL, Nov. 28—Good under the terms stated below to and from any point in Canada, generous fare concessions will be given by the Canadian Railways to the travelling public over the Dominion for the Christmas and New Year's holidays, according to information given out by C. P. Riddell, chairman, Canadian Passenger Association, here today.

Round trip travel at Christmas time at the rate of regular one-way 'first class' or 'coach class' fare and one-third for the return journey is offered on tickets good going Wednesday, Dec. 23 to 2 p.m., Sunday, Dec. 27, 1936, inclusive, and good to leave destination not later than midnight, Monday, Dec. 28.

For New Year's, tickets will be good at above fares going Wednesday, Dec. 30, 1936 to 2 p.m., Sunday, Jan. 3, 1937, inclusive, with return good to leave destination not later than midnight, Monday, Jan. 4, 1937.

For combined Christmas and New Year's holidays regular one-way 'first class' or 'coach class' fare and one-third for the return trip with tickets good going from Sunday, Dec. 20, 1936 to Friday, Jan. 1, 1937, inclusive, and return to leave destination not later than midnight Friday, Jan. 8, 1937.

OTTAWA, Nov. 28—The Canadian-United States trade agreement has now been in effect for ten months, and while that period is not sufficiently long to determine definitely whether it is all that its champions claim, the results thus far are not without interest to Canadian farmers, manufacturers and other producers, not to mention the large army of wage earners and consumers.

The returns reveal that during this period there has been a substantial expansion in North and South trade. Total Canadian domestic exports to the United States were valued at \$320,455,806, which represents an increase of \$34,000,000 over the previous corresponding ten months, or about 12 per cent., while Canadian imports from the United States in the like period were valued at \$301,845,870, a gain of \$39,500,000, or about 15 per cent.

Exports Increase

Total Canadian exports of commodities affected by the trade agreement were \$173,775,953, as against \$136,760,753 last year, an increase of \$37,000,000.

Critics of the agreement will say that some of the largest Canadian gains were made in commodities like newsprint, wood pulp and nickel, which were previously on the United States free list, and this statement will be perfectly true, but the Government will reply that these commodities are among the "bound" items in the agreement, meaning that they are guaranteed free entry for a further period of three years,

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Von Ribbentrop's Attack on Communism As a Peril to the Empire, Weighed in London

British People Seen as Opposed to Both Sovietism and Nazism -- Hitler's Move in England.

LONDON, Nov. 28—It was significant that, within an hour of his arrival in London to take up his new duties as German Ambassador, Herr von Ribbentrop should have attacked Communism as the "most terrible disease" that threatens the continent, "and the British Empire as well."

It was significant not only because of the unusual course of issuing a warning to the country of which he is an official guest, but because it indicates anew Hitler's determination to make Nazism and Communism the dominating issue for Europe. He realizes that, while Nazi Germany is the driving wheel in the struggle to which he is committed, Britain is the most formidable factor in the situation and his anxiety to get on good terms with this country has been unfeeling. He feels that he can take France in his stride, but England has to be courted.

A Bold Policy

Hence his appointment of Von Ribbentrop, who is persona grata to governing England. Hence the elaborate pains he takes to be accessible and reassuring to all sorts and conditions of English visitors, from Sir John Simon and Mr. Lloyd George to the humblest English civil servant official or journalist. And it must be admitted that his personal conquests, notably that of Lloyd George, are remarkable.

Nevertheless, I think that, in displaying his hand so hurriedly through his Ambassador, he has committed a blunder of the first order. Perhaps it is a calculated blunder. If 'twere well when it were done, 'twere well it were done quickly and he strikes the note defiantly at once.

He presents his Ambassador as a sort of missionary to darkest England. (Continued on Page Four)

Clashes Between Russian and Japanese Infantry

(Special to The Daily Mail)
TOKYO, Nov. 28—Heavy losses are reported in border clashes between Russian and Japanese infantry. Relations were very strained as each side protested to the other. Both sides gave out orders that outposts be strengthened.

Lr. Hainesville Man Committed on Shooting Charge

Everett Teed, 65 year old Lower Hainesville farmer, charged with intent to do grievous bodily harm did shoot Murray L. Johnson, on Halloween night, October 31, was committed for trial this morning when he appeared before the Police Magistrate. His trial will likely be before the York County Court at the January session. He is making application for bail.

Taking of evidence in the case was completed yesterday afternoon when Dow Sleep, the only witness to testify, gave evidence under cross examination by P. J. Hughes, K.C., counsel for the defendant, to the effect that he had thrown the firecracker which was said to have exploded at the same time Teed was alleged to have fired at a crowd of youths in front of his home on Halloween night. Sleep also admitted that 'they had gone to Teed's place to have some fun.'

A. R. Murray, counsel for the Crown, called all the eleven witnesses heard. The accused had nothing to say in court yesterday.