

THE DAILY MAIL

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FREDERICTON, MONDAY, AUGUST 31, 1936

British Patience Wins

[With the successful conclusion of negotiations between Sir Miles Lampson, British High Commissioner in Cairo, and Nahas Pasha, Premier of Egypt, it is to be hoped and expected that what will be increasingly cordial relations between the latter country and Great Britain have been instituted.

By the terms of a treaty of amity and alliance just signed by the two nations, Egypt is assured of complete independence within the next ten years, and "military occupation" by Britain is terminated.

The last-mentioned clause, however, does not imply that Egypt is to be left unprotected during the period in which she will, with British aid, build up a strong army of her own. In the interim, the British Air Force in Egypt is to be increased considerably, and every precaution is to be taken to safeguard Egyptian territory. British troops will remain at Suez.

Moreover, the agreement concedes Britain the right to maintain a naval base at Alexandria, though she will pay rent for the territory. Egypt also undertakes to build military roads to facilitate the rapid transport of troops between Alexandria and the Suez Canal in case of emergency.

The Sudan will continue to be governed by Britain, though Egypt pledges herself to assist in its defense if necessary, so that this link with British colonies in Central and East Africa is apparently safeguarded.

The treaty is a decided victory for British statesmanship, and, as the Egyptian Premier himself declared, offers to a world, "prey to disquieting convulsions, an example of how much balanced reason and hope can be secured by sincere understanding."

For many months, during which a Government unpopular in many sections of Egyptian opinion was in power in Cairo, Egypt was the scene of rioting and bloodshed stirred up by the efforts of demagogues and agitators.

Demands that the British be driven out of the country were loudly voiced, and British patience and forbearance were put to a severe test.

During that time the London Government expressed its willingness to enter into negotiations on the subject of Egyptian demands so soon as delegates having the confidence of the majority of the Egyptian people could be appointed to take part in the discussions.

The Nationalists gaining office shortly after, Britain made good her offer to consider the matters under dispute, with the happy result recorded above.

Thus, without threats or sword-shaking, Britain has made an amicable agreement with a nation which, treated with less consideration and understanding, might have developed into a determined enemy; and moreover she has strengthened her own position in the Near East.

M. Duplessis at the Helm

Quebec's new Union Nationale Government has taken office. Simultaneously Premier Maurice Duplessis announced the personnel of his Cabinet, composed of fourteen members, three of whom are without portfolios. In his selection the Premier proved the after-the-election forecasters were bad guessers indeed, five of their choices being left out entirely and only three of the remainder, including the Premier, going to the posts they had picked for them.

On the surface and from this distance it would seem that M. Duplessis has made good use of the material at hand, although it is to be expected that at least some sections of the Province will think otherwise, as will some of his sixty-three followers who were left outside the Ministry. Such fault-finding is, of course, the natural, to-be-expected aftermath to all Cabinet-making. From the constituencies represented, the Cabinet is fairly representative of the various sections of the Province, and again the forecasters were wrong, the Premier choosing only three Montreal City men instead of the predicted five. He also went against predictions in giving the Provincial Treasurership to an English-speaking member, Martin Fisher of Huntingdon.

There are many reasons for Quebec hoping the new Cabinet will be strong, not least of which is the fact that it will have to restrain an unwieldy majority in the Legislature. Besides that, it has much work before it. On the Premier's promises and criticisms it is pledged virtually to reconstruct the whole social and economic foundations of the Province. These are large orders, and if the Government does no more than correct the faults to which it pointed while in Opposition it will have done much to satisfy the people's expectations.

National Parks and Tourists

The growth of the National Park idea, the conservation of outstanding scenic regions and the preservation of wild life within their boundaries, has been one of the very interesting developments of the past century. More than ever before, the value of conservation is being stressed, and out of this need has been developed Canada's magnificent system of National Parks, which includes eighteen units with a combined area or more than 12,000 square miles or slightly more than half the area of Nova Scotia.

The scenic and recreational parks include Banff, Jasper and Waterton Lakes in Alberta, Yoho, Kootenay, Glacier and Mount Revelstoke in British Columbia, Prince Albert in Saskatchewan, Riding Mountain in Manitoba, and Point Pelee, Georgian Bay Islands and St. Lawrence Islands Parks in Ontario. Fort Anne in Nova Scotia and Fort Beauséjour in New Brunswick are national historic parks, and Buffalo, Elk Island, Nemiskam and Wawaskesey parks in Alberta form sanctuaries for such interesting wild life species as the buffalo, elk, and pronghorn antelope.

Taking into account the scope, the variety and the steadily widening renown of Canada's scenic and other attractions, there is ample ground for the view that these natural assets will prove to be one of the major forces of Canadian recreational development.

Tourism has become one of Canada's major industries. It is estimated that the expenditures of tourists in the Dominion last year amounted to \$202,000,000. Over two and a half million cars with tourist passengers came into the country, while other people came by rail and steamer. Canadian tourists abroad are estimated to have spent \$70,000,000.

SNAPSHOTS

A pretty young Nurse down in Nova Scotia was selling poppies when a smart young man told her he would give her a five dollar bill for a poppy provided she would promise to nurse him if at any time he went to her hospital. She agreed. "By the way, where is your hospital," he asked. "I am at the Grace Maternity Hospital," she demurely replied, as she tucked away the five dollar bill. We never did like Tag Days!

The Prairie Provinces want all the money in the Dominion and all the time at the disposal of the government.

There used to be a time away back when a man who owned an automobile was considered rich.

Up at the hospital they call a person's food "nourishment" and then expect him to eat it.

The best test of disposition is to be one of a large family and answer the phone 40 times and have to say: "It's for you."

During King Edward's visit to Athens King George of Greece should get a few tips about how to retain a throne.

The man from out of town is still calling on his married lady friend when hubby is away or pickled.

New Archdiocese

(Continued from Page One)

Nearly 50 priests from all sections of the surrounding counties were in the sanctuary.

Prior to the ceremony, opening at 7.30 o'clock, His Excellency and the clergy took part in the solemn procession from the rectory to the church.

Following the opening prayers, Rt. Rev. Msgr. H. D. Cormier, D.P., rector of L'Assomption Church, delivered a brief welcoming address to Bishop Bray and other clergy present. He followed with the decree delegating Bishop Bray to proclaim the erection of the archdiocese and the ecclesiastical province. Bishop Bray read the two decrees in Latin, English and French.

Solemn benediction was sung by Bishop Bray. Rev. Dr. L. A. LePalme, C.S.C., president of St. Joseph's University, assisted as deacon, and Rev. Pere Mosher, superior of the Dominican Fathers' institution at Sackville, was sub-deacon.

The decree creating the new Archdiocese was given at Vatican City under date of Feb. 22 of this year, and Most Rev. Andrea Cassulo, Apostolic Delegate to Canada, was commissioned to proclaim it, or to designate another of competent authority to do so. Only recently Archbishop Cassulo left for the scene of his new duties in Roumania, but before leaving he commissioned Bishop Bray to take his place at the Moncton ceremonial. Bishop Bray today presented his commission authorizing him to officiate.

(Papal Decree Read

The papal decree creating the new archdiocese sets out in part that "in order to procure more easily the salvation of souls and promote the progress of ecclesiastical discipline, it is very advantageous to divide dioceses that are too extensive as to territory and population, and constitute new ones in keeping with the requirements of time and place. And thus, as it was seen to be opportune for the spiritual welfare of the faithful to detach a portion of the territory of the dioceses of Chatham and Saint John in Canada, and constitute a new archdiocese of the same; having received the favorable opinion of our venerable brother, Andrea Cassulo, titular Archbishop of Leontopolis, in Augustania and Apostolic Delegate to Canada; on the advice of our venerable brethren cardinals of the Holy Roman Church, the members of the Sacred Consistorial Congregation; everything having been weighed very carefully; the consent of those concerned, or who consider themselves concerned, in as much as may be necessary, having been supplied; by the plenitude of our apostolic power, we detach from the Diocese of Chatham the territory constituting the civil County of Kent, and from the Diocese of Saint John the territory constituting the civil counties of Albert and Westmorland; and, with the territory thus detached, we constitute and erect a new archdiocese, the limits of which shall be the same as the limits of the aforesaid counties, and in consequence of which the territory of the dioceses of Chatham and Saint John in Canada shall be diminished to a like degree."

The decree goes on to confer the name of the Archdiocese of Moncton with the archiepiscopal See located there, L'Assomption Church the archiepiscopal church. There it establishes the archbishop's throne. All rights such as are enjoyed by other archiepiscopal churches and their prelates are granted and obligations such as are borne by such are imposed.

Provision is made for erection of an archiepiscopal chapter or selection of a body of consultors, election of a vicar capitular or apostolic administrator during the vacancy of the See, and for other matters in connection with the work of the archdiocese. It is provided that all documents and acts relating to the new archdiocese shall be forwarded as soon as possible from the chancery offices of the dioceses of Chatham and Saint John to the archiepiscopal curia at Moncton.

DAILY FOREIGN NEWS COMMENT

National Psychology of

Leading European Nations

Germany is obsessed by the Nazi doctrines. German Imperialism in a new form is rampant again. German military discipline is once more that of the pre-war Empire. German submission to authority is once more complete. The German intends to be the policeman of Central Europe. Particularly does he intend to be the policeman of former German territory or German racial blocs—Austria, Memel, the Dantzig Corridor. There will be much bluster and outcry against the policy of German expansion, but little real danger of war while Germany only re-occupies territories which were formerly German. French National Policy Never

Changes Its Essential Features

France's swing to Socialism is not extreme. French governments may change, but not French policy. Though in many ways the most civilized of the nations she is not greatly interested in the cause of civilization as a whole. Her relation to the world and the human race are to her only French problems.

As she becomes more self-centred her understanding of the psychology of the nations becomes dulled. Her government today though a Leftist Government will not lose sight for an instant of the aims and interests of French Foreign Policy.

Spain Busy Cleaning House

The Spaniard of today has no interest in foreign problems. Whether rebel or loyalist for a long time to come, he will be too much occupied in exterminating internal enemies to be a factor in European politics.

Italian Prosperity a Mirage

The economic condition of Italy is very serious. They are burning the candle at both ends in a colonial expansion orgy. In Abyssinia they have bolted down a most indigestible morsel which will cause national heartburn for many years to come. As the Italian people contend with increased taxation the dormant feeling of the Italian race for a more democratic government will become clamorous, ending in a strong movement to the Left.

—H. M. P.

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New Ecclesiastical Province

The decree creating the new ecclesiastical province sets forth that "if there be in the Catholic world an ecclesiastical province embracing too great an area, it doubtless seems advantageous to divide it and form another province subject to the rule of another metropolitan. This is said to be the case with the Ecclesiastical Province of Halifax, which, comprising as it now does, three civil provinces, is certainly too extensive; for which reason we have judged it opportune to organize otherwise the ecclesiastical hierarchy in that region."

The decree goes on to say: "We therefore withdraw the dioceses of Chatham and Saint John in Canada from the metropolitan jurisdiction of the Archbishop of Halifax and declare them suffragans of the new Metropolitan Church of Moncton, and subject to the metropolitan right of its archbishop."

Both documents bear the signatures of Br. Thomas Plus, O. P., Card. Bogliana, chancellor of the Holy Roman Church; Fr. Raphael C. Card. Rossi, secretary to S. Consist. Congregation. The decree establishing the new archdiocese also is signed by Joseph Wilpert, Doc. Prot. Ap. and Carolus Respighi, Prot. Ap.

The new archdiocese includes within its boundaries St. Joseph's University, Hotel Dieu and Mary's Home in Moncton, and a number of other institutions.

Great War Veterans

Legislation was enacted at the last session of Parliament to assist towards the employment of former members of the forces.

Any person at present unemployed who served in the naval, military or air forces of Canada, or in any other of His Majesty's or Allied forces during the Great War and residing in Fredericton or vicinity is hereby requested to register promptly.

Blank registration forms are now available at the Unemployment Office, City Hall, Fredericton.

Our Mail Bag

HUNTING QUAHAUGS

Albuquerque, New Mexico
August 20, 1936.
Sporting Editor, Daily Mail,
Fredericton, N. B.

Dear Sir:

Would you be kind enough to publish in your paper answers to the following enquiries:

I am anxious to shoot a few quahaugs, and have been told that they are numerous in your state.

What license does each party require to hunt them?

Is there a quahaug union, and what terms do they require their members to make in each engagement?

What is the ordinary wages one has to pay each quahaugher?

Is it so that there is a superb of your City that will not allow a quahaug to pass through their limits wearing shorts? What presents would one have to pay the select men to allow such quahaugers to pass unmolested?

In hunting quahaug, which is the most deadly the male or the female of the specie?

As I am moving from place to place I would be glad if you would favor me by publishing answers to the above, as I am constantly on the move, and nothing but newspapers would catch up to me.

Yours truly,

CHARLES HUDLIN.

Rebel Plane

(Continued from Page One)

raids as "frustrated" and admonished the capital to be calm.

Nervous families slept in subway stations, especially those persons living in the lower districts of the city.

In its move to check "monstrous acts" committed by some "unworthy" members of its organization and other workers' groups, the Anarchist-Syndicalist Federation, together with the National Federation of Workers, cited these illegal steps:

1. The search of houses for "unmentionable purposes."
2. Arrests of persons because of personal hatred or individual reprisals for attacks on Leftist militiamen.

Authorities also issued a warning against spies within the city.

Expect Lengthy Conflict

At the same time there were definite indications the government guarding against over-confidence, was reconciled to a long war.

The new Soviet ambassador, Marcel Roosenberg, conferred twice, apparently on Russo-Spanish relations, with Indalecio Prieto, Spain's Socialist strong man, Prieto, in a newspaper article again complained about the "erroneous and unjust formula for neutrality" adopted by France.

Prieto contends France has broken her word by refusing to furnish arms to Madrid and that the Fascist rebels are being heavily armed by Germany, Italy and Portugal.

IRUN, Spain, Aug. 31.—A rebel threat to bombard this northern Spanish city by land, sea and air at dawn tomorrow caused authorities to begin tonight the evacuation of women and children.

The Fascist insurgents sent an ultimatum demanding immediate surrender unless the defenders were willing to face a bombardment. The ultimatum met a flat refusal.

More than 1,000 women and children crossed the French border to Hendaye, carrying their household belongings, and 2,000 more were expected to follow during the night.

The ultimatum came after the rebels had failed in an attempt to capture Irun from the east and suddenly shifted their attack to the south.

DIED

BOURGEOIS — At Fredericton, August 31, 1936, Miss Florence Mary E. Bourgeois, aged 24 years.

The funeral will take place on Wednesday, leaving the late home, 366 Saunders street, at 8.45 o'clock and High Mass of Requiem will be celebrated at nine o'clock at St. Dunstan's church by Rt. Rev. Msgr. Carney. Interment will be made at the Hermitage.

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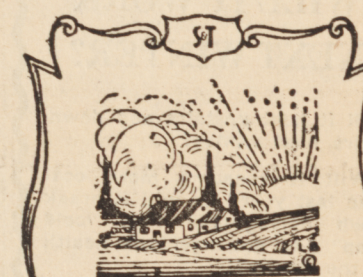
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