NEW BRUNSWICK'S HOME COMMUNITY PAPER

le Dailv Mail

器 FEARLESS IN VIEWS LATEST IN NEWS

Vol. XLII., No. 288

FREDERICTON, N. B. MONDAY, DECEMBER 14, 1936

Weather: Cloudy and cold; Tuesday,

BRITISH EMPIRE OFFERS HOMAGE TO ON HIS FORTY-FIRST BIRTHDAY THE KING

Great Britain's Social Circle is Scored by Clergy

Archbishop of Canterbury Issues a Call to Religion

A Fast International Set

Morality is Discussed in Churches of United

day, follows:

LONDON, Dec. 14-King George

"With my wife as helpmate by my

(Continued on Page Four)

China Will Develop

(Special to The Daily Mail)

officers were behind the rebellion

Duke of Windsor

under the gensd'armes.

and there is danger that China will

Played Golf With

(Special to The Daily Mail)

VIENNA, Dec. 14-Former British

MOSCOW, Dec. 14-Moscow today

Into Oriental Spain

LONDON, Dec. 14—The Archbishop of Canterbury last night castigated "the social circle" in which former King Edward VIII moved, in a broadcast to Britain bidding farewell to the old King and welcome to the new King George VI.

'Strange and sad it must be," said the archbishop, "that for such a motive, however strongly it was pressed upon his heart, he (Edward) should VI's speech to the Accession Council have disappointed hopes so high and which proclaimed him King yesterabandoned a trust so great.

"Even more strange and sad it is "I meet you today in circumstances that he should have sought his happi- which are without parallel in the ness in a manner inconsistent with history of our country. Now that the the Christian principles of marriage, duties of sovereignty have fallen to and within a social circle whose and within a social circle whose standards and ways of life are alien to the strict principles of constitutions and traditions to all the best instincts and traditions to the strice principal my resolve to

The archbishop in his broadcast said he would deliver another "a fortnight hence as a somewhat solemn tions

We are all rallying to our new side, I take up the heavy task which King," he said. "Will there not be a rally also to the King of Kings?"

The primate's castigation of Ed ward's 'social circle' was interpreted Moscow Says Danger as a reference to the so-called fast international set.' It includes several wealthy American women who have wed members of the nobility.

"Let those who belong to this circle know that today they stand rebuked bishop continued. "I have shrunk Chang rebellion which has recently from saying these words, but I have taken place in northern China. It was felt compelled for the sake of sincer- hinted broadly that Japanese military ity and truth to say them."

The archbishop lauded the steadi- develop into an oriental Spain. ness with which the nation stood the test, and praised Queen Mary and Prime Minister Baldwin before launch

ing into an eulogy of the new King. Of the prime minister he said 'his tory will record that he was the pilot who, by God's help, steered the ship of state through difficult currents, through dangerous rocks and shoals into the harbor where now it safely

In praising King George VI the Windsor rose early today and ate a archbishop took occasion to explain light breakfast. He played a round which now he has largely overcome.

(Continued on Page Four)

Whither Are We Dritting?

 $\mathbf{D}^{\mathsf{R.}}$ Charles Francis Potter, writer and religious liberal, yesterday told the First Humanist Society that Edward "had the sympathy of millions who, in a lesser way, had been faced with moral decisions brought on by this time of change."

"Morality," Dr. Potter said, "can no longer be decided by the dicta of the churches, for the churches are evidently as yet unaware of the new problems arising in the lives of modern men and

Such poppycock as the above shows whither many people are drifting today. Too many are getting away from the churches. This would seem to be a challenge to the different churches. Are the churches loosing their influence for good, or have the people, especially those who would like to call themselves the 'smart set," gone the extreme limit to get away from God and Religion? Whither are we drifting in regard to religion and moral life? The writer who is a layman leaves this question to those whose duty it is to

It does not take a theologist or one who is versed in affairs of the soul to tell that the world is upside down. Some of the older generation are sticking by the churches of their forefathers, but a large percentage of the younger generation are becoming careless, lukewarm or worse. Many young people-and some of them profess to be educated-brag that they have not attended any church for years. The question is worth treatment in extenso.

There are no "new problems arising in the lives of men and women." The problems are the same as have arisen since Christianity began. These problems are based on the teaching of Christ and are clearly laid down. If people have got so far away from Christ that they will not accept these problems, that is another

Too many people today are disposed to throw off the control of Christian principles. Some of them have persuaded themselves that laws and law-making have no necessary connection with religion; with the principles of Christianity. The great variety of religions has obscured the matter; and we have heard it said that a Jew should not be forced to keep Sunday by shutting up his shop and that people should be allowed to run moving picture shows and carry on any kind of business on Sunday. In fact the Lord's Day Law is broken right here in Fredericton every week. And many other things are done that much worse are winked at.

Under these circumstances there is a tendency to imagine fact there is no such origin. Christianity has put an indelible stamp on every system of law in every civilized country in the world; and this remains true no matter how far, in some cases, the lawmakers may have departed from Christian principles.

NEW BRUNSWICK'S OLDEST WOMAN DIED AT BURTON

Mrs. Rufus Smith Was of United Empire Loyalist Stock

Was 104 Years Old

50 Great-Grandchildren, 20 Grandchildren Survive

One of the oldest women in New Brunswick passed away yesterday at Burton in the person of Mrs. Rufus Smith, at the ripe old age of 104 years. This old lady was born at Little River, Sunbury county, in 1832. Her maiden name was Anna Jordon. and she was of United Empire Loyalist descent. In her youth she married Rufus Smith who was well known in Sunbury county. They resided for a (Continued on Page Four)

Strong Guarantee For Peace Among

(Special to The Daily Mail) BUESNOS AIRES, Dec. 14-Carlos today. Saavedra Lamas, Argentine foreign

The plan, which Cordell Hull, United States secretary of state, previousy had called "epochal," was to be inroduced today in the Inter-American Fredericton Unique

Observers said there were prospects would be ratified speedily and unnimously. Signed by the United States, Argentina and Brazil after days f secret conferences, seven other Am-

Dominion Cabinet Considering United Kingdom Agreement

Cabinet Council is Meeting Almost Daily to Get Ready for Session

The House Opens January 14

Extensive Negotiations Now Being Conducted With Mother Country

VATICAN CITY, Dec. 14-Pope and formulation of general policy. Pius XI continued very gradual recovery today from the illness that struck found in the United Kingdom agreehim down a week ago Saturday.

Nations of America most of the next ten days in bed and of the British Government toward it.

minister and recent Nobel Peace Prize several hours to transact business Canada is prepared to go a considerwinner, acclaimed today the resolution with Cardinal Pacelli, secretary of able length to retain it. Parliament

No Royal Salute on King's Birthday

(Special to The Daily Mail).

Hill, declaring it conveyed "the minion. However, owing to the mili-tension of the old one with modificarongest guarantee for peace this con- tary orders which several years ago vided safeguards against threats to royal salute is being fired from the other day that it was impossible to ceace from any source, through inter- Capital. All members of the Cabinet forecast exactly when a new agree-American wars, or from any war out- took the oath of allegiance to the new King today.

Duke of Windsor, Ex-British Monarch,

OTTAWA, Dec. 14-Cabinet council is meeting three times a week and considerable progress has been made in the preparatory work of the coming session, which opens January 14, one month from today. This work involves drafting of legislation, consideration of estimates, decision on tariff reductions on British goods,

The key to the session is to be The Pontiff must, however, spend ment. Much depends on the attitude take the greatest care of himself, his The Canadian Government is anxious physician emphasized after two visits to ensure the continuation of the present agreement, which has been During the morning he sat up for on the whole favorable to Canada. for peace and security signed by 10 state. He heard Mass recited in an adjacent private chapel, but prelates what the prospects are, and in the (Continued on Page Four) light of British intentions it will be possible to plan the arrangements for the rest of the spring and summer. Extensive negotiations between the Mother Country and Canada have been conducted in the past year, and considerable progress toward a common point of view has been made Much work has been done by the cab OTTAWA, Dec. 14-A royal salute inet on the British preferential tariff orican republics hastened last night to of twenty-one guns was fired today in rates so as to prepare an attractive Ottawa as well as all over the Do- basis for a new agreement, or an ex-

Baron Rothschild Monarch, Edward VIII, now Duke of

lad to Charleston, S. C.

"On behalf of the people and the

"FRANKLIN D. ROOSEVELT." The president, returning from his visit to the Argentine Republic. where he officially opened the Inter tenance of Peace on Dec. 1, was uninevitable and the Calgary Stock Ex- As is the case with all rotary drilled officially notified of the accession of the Duke of York to the British bassy in London.

FROM SINUS TROUBLE

LIVE AT ALBERTA

the Monarch's impediment of speech of golf with his host, Baron Roths- Roosevelt has sent a personal mes- Edward VIII has renewed speculation sage of felicitation to George VI on whether he may visit his ranch in Al his accession to the British Throne, berta and in some quarters possibility expressing "sincere good wishes for is seen he might choose it as a per manent home. For the present, Edward The message was sent direct to is expected to remain on the Contin-Britain's new King from the cruiser ent. The ranch is 90 miles from Cal-U. S. S. Indianapolis, on which the gary. How remote the ranch is from president is now en route from Trini- the turmoil of events is shown by the fact John Graham, young Scottish foreman of the property, did not know of Edward's abdication until nine hours after it was announced in the British by the fact the ranch is still unsold. read today in the House of Lords. A persuasive factor to the situation is that Edward owns the ranch as a WIDOW FAMOUS OPERA

to Exchange Goods **Instead of Money**

to exchange goods rather than money the world. ere announced today.

Under the new accords, further alying the two authoritarian states, BOSTON, Dec. 14-The condition of tarffic out of the Danubian area will of a straight line drawn from the Mantary fluid, gas and oil of 49 degrees Franklin Roosevelt, jr., youngest son
be co-ordinated, Germany will reciptween Moncton Maroons and the Fredorcate present economic privileges by ericton Capitals. Don't miss it! First was a guest of the Rothschild's durtoba, Wyoming and down to Oklahoma ed in production until the rotary fluid mained so serious from a sinus infecian colonies, and foreign exchange be- a thriller. The Capitals will meet the mer and golfed on the private links placed on test no accurate estimate day said he was unable to operate tween the two nations will be balanc- Saint John Seagulls on Thursday ev- on its spacious grounds. ed by merchandise.

King George Feels Confident of Moral

(Special to The Daily Mail)

VIENNA, Dec. 14—The Duke of GENEVA, Dec. 14—Unanimously LONDON, Dec. 14—King George VI Windsor arrived here last night at backed by the League of Nations sion to the throne delivered a mes- exile manner which has no precedent in Enzesfeld, the estate of his friend, ent today. British history. He felt that he would Baron Eugene Rothschild, near The general impression among the aided by the support of his wife Vienna.

WRITER HAS PASSED AWAY

W. S. Gilbert, died today in the ram- with his equerry.

HOCKEY TUESDAY

Hockey game Tuesday night be- baron's American-born wife. ening at the Arctic Rink.

With Baron Eugene Franco British Plan Rothchild, Internation- is Supported by the Support of People | al Financial Magnate.

Begins His Voluntary Exile

HARROW, England, Dec. 13-Lady terward he posed smilingly for cameign soldiers and munitions out Gilbert, widow of the librettist, Sir eramen, then departed in a closed car Spain, and perhaps to the Franco-

his later operas. Her death at the Vienna West Station. As he climbed sible and to take appropriate mer business in the Danubian states and birth, which was celebrated around dog, the British minister sat beside ively supervised. Edward.

old friends at Enzesfeld, including the trouble arose, serious dispute begun

(Continued on Page Four)

League Nations C'tee

on his first birthday since his ascen- 10.20 p.m., to begin his voluntary Council, Great Britain and France will concentrate their energies towsage to the people. His Majesty said The former King entered a wait- ard bringing to a quick end the that he had taken the throne in a ing automobile and drove directly to Spanish civil war, it became appar-

League officials, after the Council's and the confidence of the people notion Edward might come to Canada over the Empire. The message was the crowd filling the station as the urging a halt to the war because it train arrived. First to greet the Duke endangers international peace, was as he stepped onto the platform was that all nations concerned, including the British minister to Austria, Sir Italy and Germany, would rally in Walford Selby. The Duke also shook principle to a strengthened non-interhands with Police Prefect Skubl. Af- vention accord designed to keep for-British mediation proposal.

oling country house near here where The former King was in genial The resolution urges the committee her famous husband wrote several of mood when he left the train at the to make efforts as stringent as pos-ROME, Dec. 14—Sweeping accords age of 89 came less than a month into the Rothschild limousine with ures to insure forthwith that fulfilletween Germany and Italy to split up after the centenary of her husband's several travelling companions and his ment of said undertakings is effect-

> And as the League agreed to seek Edward was expected to meet many isolation of the Spanish war, a new on northeast and in Pozuelo sector.

> > G. H. Stevens and H. W. Haines of today, and are guests at the Queen

Saint John are visitors in the capitol

MAY CAUSE ANOTHER BIG BOOM CALIGARY, Dec. 14 - Attention of dation and Royalite Sterling are still Canadian oil interests and speculators in the guesswork stage. Oil men agree government of the United States. I alike is focused this week on a circle that Foundation is likely to prove a extend to Your Majesty sincere good Parliament. Plausibility is lent to the on the map of Alberta some three larger producer than Turner Valley wishes for a long and happy reign. miles in diameter and on two spots Royalties which in October this year

RECENT ALBERTA OIL STRIKES

flank of Turner Valley has made fur- a month.

miles of each other complete a cres- mud forced into the porous lime horicent of crude producers in the Turner zon during drilling operations. Turner Valley field with Dalhousie 8 on the Valley Royalties had a remarkably ROOSEVELT JUNIOR SUFFERS northern point and Westside Royal- small gas flow and the same condities on the south.

Estimates of the production of Foun- can be made.

within this circle where wells recent- had an output of 23,522 barrels. D. ly brought in have proved that they Austin Lane, secretary of the Oil and can be classed as crude producers.

Apparent success of Foundation Pete mated that it should increase Alberta's and Royalite Sterling on the west production by at least 25,000 barrels American Conference for the Main- Dictator Countries

change is already experiencing an old wells and particularly those with a Throne following King Edward VIII's small gas flow, Foundation is taking abdication, through the American em-The two wells, situated within three a long time to clear itself of the rotary tion prevails at Foundation. The well, This crescent in turn can form part at last report, was still blowing roitoba field southeast through Mani- gravity into the air. It will not be plac- of the United States president, re-

TO KING GEORGE

WASHINGTON, Dec. 14-President OTTAWA, Dec. 14 - Abdication of child. He is still under heavy guard a long and happy reign."

The text of the message follows: (Signed)

which cuts across oil fields of each is cleared entirely and until it is tion that the attending physician toimmediately.