

THE DAILY MAIL

NEW BRUNSWICK'S ONLY HOME COMMUNITY PAPER

THE MAIL PUBLISHING COMPANY — J. L. NEVILLE, Managing Editor.

Published every afternoon (except Sunday) at 327-329 Queen Street, Fredericton, N. B.

PHONES: Editorial, Social and Accounting, 67; News Dept. and Advertising, 612.

Subscription Price: \$5 Per Year by Carrier; \$4 Per Year by Mail

Three and Six Months' Subscriptions Taken at Proportionate Rates.

FREDERICTON, FRIDAY, SEPTEMBER 11, 1936

Maritimes Slighted

Once again the Maritimes have been given a short shift in the Federal Government appointments. New Brunswick has been slighted completely. Last week it was the Harbour Commission. Today it is the Canadian National Directors, and also the Radio Commission.

Six of the seven directors who will control the Canadian National Railways system were announced by Prime Minister Mackenzie King at the conclusion of a cabinet council. The seventh, who will be a representative of labor, will be chosen by agreement between the railway workers acting through their various unions.

Legislation authorized restoration of the director system will be proclaimed Oct. 1, when the new board will take over. In the meantime the government will reach a decision as to the status of the board of three trustees who have been administering the road since Jan. 1, 1934. S. J. Hungerford will continue in that capacity as chairman of the new board.

Appointments for three year periods went to Mr. Hungerford, James Y. Murdock, K.C., Toronto, president of the Noranda Mines, and Wilfred J. T. Gagnon, Montreal manufacturer.

For the two year period, as provided in the act, the directors will be Herbert J. Symington, K.C., Montreal, and the representative to be chosen by labor organizations. For one year periods the appointees are Donald H. McDougall, mining engineer of Stellarton, N.S., and Montreal, and Robert J. Moffatt, a prominent farmer of Bradwell, Sask., and director of the Saskatchewan wheat pool.

The board will be asked to consider advisability of appointing regional advisory committees to co-operate with the directors in each of the Atlantic and Western regions.

The board of governors for the Canadian Broadcasting Corporation as announced by Prime Minister Mackenzie King are as follows:

Leonard W. Brockington, barrister, Winnipeg, to be chairman; Rene Morin, director generale du trust generale du Canada, Montreal, to be vice-chairman; Brig-General Victor W. Odlum, broker, Vancouver; J. Wilfrid Godfrey, barrister, Halifax; Professor A. Vachon, of Laval University, Quebec; N. L. Nathanson, president of Famous Players Corporation of Canada, Ltd., Toronto; Colonel Wilfrid Bovey, barrister and educationist, Montreal, Alan B. Plaunt, journalist, Toronto, and Mrs. Nellie McClung, Canadian author, Victoria.

Magistrate Sets Example

At Hamilton recently Magistrate H. A. Burbidge, referring to the increase in motor traffic accidents, sets an unusual example by applying its implications to himself. Said his Worship:

Incompetent age seems to be as responsible for highway accidents as does reckless youth, and I am considering asking the Department of Highways to give me a test to see if I am as good a driver as I consider myself. I am 62 years old, and I think I am just as good as I ever was, but in the past few days two neighbors of mine whom I have always considered careful drivers, have become involved in serious accidents. I think I will make myself a test case, just to see if the Department considers my eyesight and general handling of a car as good as I think they are.

A week or so ago a titled Londoner who had become involved in a motor accident was ordered by the Court to submit to a new driving test, despite the fact that he had been operating cars since the first automobile was introduced into England. Pending the examination in proficiency, he was allowed to drive with a "Learner" tag attached to his auto.

This decision and Magistrate Burbidge's unusual action point to the need of periodical testing of motorists., to supercede the present system of investigating the abilities of the individual only at the beginning of his career as a driver. Obviously, a once thoroughly competent motorist may, through ill health or acquired disabilities, have become much less efficient in the course of a few years.

Of still greater importance, however, is the desirability of general imitation by the public of the Hamilton magistrate's attitude. It is easy enough to blame "the other fellow," to stand aghast at his recklessness, and to wonder how he dares risk driving with his deafness, short-sightedness or other failing; to realize that oneself may, because of some unrecognized defect, be a danger on the road is not so pleasant.

If all drivers would follow the example of Magistrate Burbidge, making sure that not only their cars but themselves maintained a proper standard of efficiency, the traffic accident problem might be within more measurable distance of solution.

The Uses of Music

Noting that "music has many uses outside of the field of amusement and entertainment," the Oshawa Times discusses its effect on factory workers during their hours of labor. The experience of an English motor manufacturing company is cited. It found that the broadcasting of music in part of the factory "had a beneficial effect on the spirit of the workers, created a cheerful atmosphere, and caused no deterioration in efficiency and careful workmanship." Gramophone records were used.

It seems reasonable that those engaged in certain lines of work would benefit by an accompaniment of suitable music. In many lines of industry workers are engaged all day in doing exactly the same thing, such as preparing one part of a machine, and nothing more. Labor of this kind becomes almost automatic, and no doubt the monotony would be relieved by music; and apparently it does not interfere with the worker's attention to his job.

Something on the same principle used to be associated with the cigar making trade when all the factory work was done by hand. In many factories a man was engaged to read aloud to the staff for a period each day. Thus the tedium of labor was relieved and, at the same time, a great deal of useful information was absorbed.

The Times' claim that music "has many uses" recalls the story of a housekeeper and her maid-of-all-work. While scrubbing the floor this maid was in the habit of humming to herself a well-known but rather solemn air. With real inspiration the mistress suggested she change it to "The Irish Washerwoman" or some equally lively tune. When this suggestion was adopted she found that the scrubbing was done in half the former time.

SNAPSHOTS

"Sober as a Judge," apparently does not apply to the judge who got pickled and is alleged to be responsible for the fatal car accident on the Island.

After all, it did not cost the man fifteen dollars to get his kids into school.

If you want to know the efficiency of one provincial government official visit the Legislative Library. This important department seems to be in good hands.

Did the out of town agent who was here this week selling office supplies pay his tax, or did he just breeze in and breeze out again?

It is too bad that the young man on Shore Street cannot afford a kimono! Advertising your charms, son?

The Maritime Provinces seem to have got it in the neck in regard to the C.N.R. and Radio appointments. New Brunswick is not represented at all. It was about the same way in connection with the Harbour Commission.

No matter how much a school teacher gets she earns it, if you leave it to any mother who has had a houseful of children on her hands all Summer.

The woman, who won her way to a man's heart by feeding the brute, has a daughter who takes the boy friend into camp by flattering him.

A Western court refuses to hold that a husband who hasn't been seen around home since 1922 is dead. He may merely have joined a golf club.

No. 1 Farm

(Continued from Page One)

children rises at 4:30 a.m. Her husband raises corn, oats and hogs on their farm, but after the children have gone to bed, Mr. and Mrs. Eisele write by the light of a kerosene lamp. "That makes as good a light as your electricity," she said.

Annual Poultry

(Continued from Page Eight)

mendations for keeping his flock clean, if no disease is present, or for cleaning up the disease if reactors are found.

"At the conclusion of each year's work a complete list of the work done is compiled. Flocks which have been free from pulorum for two successive years are termed "accredited." The number of accredited flocks grows as the work progresses and poultrymen are naturally anxious to retain their names on the accredited list."

CALGARY WILL ASK BOND INTEREST CUT

CALGARY, Sept. 11—A formal request for a voluntary reduction in interests on outstanding City of Calgary debentures and bonds will be sought at a conference in Edmonton on Saturday, Mayor Andrew Davison announced.

At the conference, H. M. E. Evans will represent the Investment Dealers' Association of Canada and Judge H. A. Carpenter of the Alberta Public Utilities Committee, the province. Mayor Davison will represent Calgary and it is possible other cities may be represented.

Among the guests at the Queen hotel today are Mrs. John Duncan and chauffeur, Alton, Ill.

J. F. Beehm, Toronto, is registered at the Queen hotel.

F. J. McGaw, Saint John, is among those registered at the Queen hotel today.

Mr. and Mrs. F. W. Coleman, Williamsport, are among visitors in the city today.

Dr. Henry Agnew, Toronto, is registered at the Queen hotel.

WANTED—To hire 1935 or 1936 hydraulic dump truck. Write P. O. Box 20, Fredericton, N. B.

SUMMER FLOWERS IN PROFUSION

Bridal Bouquets a Specialty

BEBBINGTON'S

Over 60 Years in Business

Phone 254 834 Charlotte St.

New C. N. R. . .

(Continued from Page One)

vided in the act, the directors will be Herbert J. Symington, K.C., Montreal, and the representative to be chosen by labor organizations. For one year periods the appointees are Donald H. McDougall, mining engineer of Stellarton, N. S., and Montreal, and Robert J. Moffatt, a prominent farmer of Bradwell, Sask., and director of the Saskatchewan wheat pool.

The board will be asked to consider advisability of appointing regional advisory committees to co-operate with the directors in each of the Atlantic and Western regions.

Chairman Hungerford will receive a salary of \$30,000 annually while the directors will each receive \$5,000. It was felt necessary, the prime minister said, to select the majority from points adjacent to the head office because of the likelihood of frequent meetings.

In permitting the railway workers themselves to nominate a member of the directorate the prime minister said the government was taking a step which he believed industry in general might well follow. This, Mr. King said, would give a voice not only to those who invest their money in the system, but to those who invest their lives and their brains in the operation of the road.

In accordance with the act, and to provide continuity of the board, the directors are appointed for three, two and one-year terms, but all may be eligible for reappointment.

Amendment Passed

At the last session of Parliament an amendment was adopted to the Canadian National-Pacific Act of 1933 authorizing return to the board of directors system of controlling the Canadian National. The 1933 legislation had abolished the board and appointed three trustees with wide powers who took over Jan. 1, 1934.

Former Judge C. P. Fullerton resigned his post as chairman of the Board of Railway Commissioners to head the trustee board and his associates were J. E. Labelle, Montreal; and F. K. Morrow, Toronto. It is understood some compensation will be provided for Mr. Fullerton and his associates who are to be retired.

In conferences now proceeding between railways minister C. D. Howe and officials of railway unions both international and Canadian, will decide the machinery under which the men will choose their representative on the board. If agreement is not reached among the union officials the question may be settled by ballot among Canadian National workers.

The appointees follow: Leonard W. Brockington, barrister, Winnipeg, to be chairman; Rene Morin, director generale du trust generale du Canada, Montreal, to the vice-chairman; Brig-General Victor W. Odlum, broker, Vancouver; J. Wilfrid Godfrey, barrister, Halifax; Professor A. Vachon, of Laval University, Quebec; N. L. Nathanson, president of Famous Players Corporation of Canada, Ltd., Toronto; Colonel Wilfrid Bovey, barrister and educationist, Montreal; Alan B. Plaunt, journalist, Toronto; and Mrs. Nellie McClung, Canadian author, Victoria.

Mr. King made the announcement following a meeting of the cabinet which lasted into the evening. Appointment of the governors will take effect No. 2, when the act providing for the new set-up for radio control will be proclaimed.

The new board of governors will recommend to the government its choice for general manager. The appointments will be made before Nov. 2, it is understood.

Commission Carrying On

In the interval the present Canadian Radio Broadcasting Commission headed by Hector Charlesworth will carry on. Mr. King said the government would consider between now and the time they will be superseded

MADAME CARMENTIKE

that brilliant Crystal Reader will make her 3rd annual visit at her booth in the MAIN EXHIBITION BUILDING, downstairs. Those wishing early appointments write Box 884.

Luscious Peaches and Other Fancy Fruits for the Week-end

Keays Fruit Market

72 YORK STREET PHONE 508

DAILY FOREIGN NEWS COMMENT

British Freedom the Heritage of Fair Play and Generosity.

It has been the fortunate destiny of the British race to absorb into the racial stock conquering nations—such as the Anglo-Saxons, Danes and Normans—who brought with them an innate love of freedom and an inherited genius for democratic institutions and government by and for the people. For this reason all rebellions in English history followed constitutional channels and succeeded or failed in such measure as the rebel party expressed the will of the majority of Britons. Even during the greatest English civil war—the War of the Roses—French travellers spoke with astonishment of the fact that no matter how bitter and bloody the fighting in the field, business continued as usual and the larger towns were not burned nor looted by either side. In the only two real revolutions of the common people in English history—Wat Tyler's rebellion and Jack Cade's rising, it is significant that although mercilessly suppressed, the abuses of which they complained were gradually abolished by the generosity and good sense of the British ruling classes.

The Historic Inevitability of the Spanish Civil War.

It is a matter of grave doubt whether Communistic propaganda can make headway in any country in which the ruling class furnish the people with a reasonably honest form of government, and a chance to earn their daily bread. A full stomach and a government which to a large extent retains the people's confidence are the best antidotes to Red doctrines.

350 Years' Failure in Both These Respects in Spain.

Since the Spanish Armada, the Government has failed to satisfy these demands of the Spanish people. A consistent policy of repression has smothered freedom of thought, freedom of speech and freedom of action. The most corrupt official class in the western world (with the exception of pre-war Russia) has led the country in a gradual descent from the most powerful European nation, to a poverty-stricken fifth-rate power. The discontented elements in Spain draw their strength from the unfortunate laborers who are only able to earn 10 or 15 pesetas per day, which at present is equal to about 10 or 15 cents in our money.

— H. M. P.

Hunger

(Continued from Page One)

chance, restlessness and play in stinct," Reflection, he said, appears in speech, abstract thought, impersonations, ethical conduct, scientific achievement and works of art.

The creative instinct seems, he said, to be connected with sex, reflection and the other instincts. It is as much "destructive" as constructive.

Personalities also tend to split into "fragments." "The fragments" wander around in ways not easy to analyze.

The fragments, he explained, are "complexes," and "complexes behave like independent beings." Some complexes are the revenge of an instinct subjected to too much modification.

The "fragments" are not always dangerous things. Some, said Professor Jung, may be useful. The common expression, "onesidedness," illustrates such a fragment, and enables a person to foster useful capabilities, to the neglect of others.

A place in the brain which goes on beating electrically, even after the brain is cut off from the rest of the body, the same as an isolated heart keeps beating muscularly, was described by Professor Adrian.

This is the cortex, or covering, of the forebrain. The grey cells forming this cortex appear to be different from other cells of the nervous system. They have a "spontaneous activity," Professor Adrian said.

The activity appears as a pulsating electric current which stops only with death. These spontaneously acting brain cells, he said, cannot remain long in either intense activity or in complete rest.

It may be hoped, he added, that the brain studies will reveal the "mechanism of consciousness."

what provision should be made for the three retiring commissioners.

Mr. Brockington, the new chairman, was educated in Wales and Lancashire, coming to Canada in 1912 and engaging in educational work in Edmonton. Later he studied law with the firm of Lougheed, Bennett and Company, and afterwards became city solicitor for Calgary from 1922 to 1935. At present he is general counsel for Northwest Grain Dealers, Winnipeg. He acted as adjudicator in the Dominion drama festival and was director of the Calgary symphony orchestra.

Mr. Godfrey, born in Suffolk, P.E.I. was Rhodes Scholar for his native province when he graduated from Dalhousie University in 1920. He entered Oxford that year and had a distinguished course. He has practiced law in Halifax since 1924.

CAPITOL

HERE! THURS. - FRI. - SAT.

She was a Smooth Crook . . . But She's an Even Smoother Detective!

"THE RETURN OF SOPHIE LANG"

A Paramount Picture with

Gertrude Michael
Sir Guy Standing
Ray Milland

— Also —

The Crooning Cowboy Turns Warrior on the Trail of the Redskin Braves

Gene Autry

— IN —

"THE SINGING VAGABOND"

with CHAMPION

HERE MON. - TUES. - WED.

"TWO IN THE DARK"

— with —

Walter Margot
Grahame

FOUND ::

Good Service
Excellent Quality
Unsurpassed
Cuisine

— at —

THE NU-PALMS

480 QUEEN STREET
Restaurant Soda Fountain

Unexcelled Banquet Facilities

Plan Your Hunting Trip Now

Out in the great open spaces with lots of pep and pleasure to make your trip successful be properly equipped. Use — The Kind That Kills —

Dominion Ammunition

SHOT GUNS, RIFLES, GAME BAGS, GUN CLEANERS, HUNTING KNIVES AND AXES

3 in 1 Oil—Hepps No. 9 Intro-Solvent. See our special .22 rifles. Whizbang shells bring back the bacon. Secure your hunting needs early at Hunting Licenses for Sale

Lawlor & Cain Ltd

HARDWARE
520 Queen St. — Phone 239

A DINNER THAT YOU'LL REMEMBER

YOU'LL remember a meal at our restaurant because the food's UNUSUALLY GOOD, it's served in the way YOU LIKE IT and there is NO DELAY

— AT —


LANNAN'S RESTAURANT

74 Carleton St. Phone 1133

GAIETY

NOW PLAYING

"We'll do crazy . . . ridiculous things . . . we'll live in the moon!"



Adolph Zukor presents

"The Moon's Our Home"

Adapted from Faith Baldwin's Cosmopolitan Magazine Serial with HENRY FONDA CHARLES BUTTERWORTH Beulah Bondi - Henrietta Crosman Walter Brennan - A Paramount Picture - Directed by William A. Seiter A Walter Wanger Production

Also —

VICTORIA TO VANCOUVER

OUR GANG COMEDY FOX NEWS

HERE MONDAY

Clark Gable
Myrna Loy
Jean Harlow

— In —

"WIFE VERSUS SECRETARY"

TO THE LITTLE HOME

by the side of the road, as well as to the pretentious dwelling place of the financially mighty, we bring the same earnest sincerity and ability.

The CHAPEL Funeral Home

Phones 711 or 1108
78 Westmorland St.

LICENSED AUCTIONEER

FOR CITY OF FREDERICTON

W. E. FARRELL
Phone 780

Office and Residence, 175 St. John St.

STANDING OUT AS AN OUTSTANDING BARGAIN

for the practical and humane Horse-Owner

ATLAS RUBBER HORSE SHOES
Silent, Durable, Non-Skid and Humane

H. A. BURTT

LIFE UNDERWRITER

A Canadian Assurance Company that has served the people of Canada for over half a century, has an opening in Fredericton for a man or woman who has ambition and is anxious to take advantage of an opportunity. State age, married or single, and all information which would indicate your qualifications. All replies strictly confidential. Reply to Box 10, The Daily Mail, Fredericton, N.B.