NEW BRUNSWICK'S HOME COMMUNITY PAPER

THE TEST

FEARLESS IN **VIEWS** LATEST IN **NEWS**

Vol. XLII., No. 301

FREDERICTON, N. B. WEDNESDAY, DECEMBER 30, 1936

Weather: Fair and cold; snow or

OUT THAT RUSSIA POINTS BEGINNING SPANISH TROOPS HAVE PLAYED LARGE PART IN INSURGENT ARMIES

The Condition Of Holy Father Said to be Grave

Resting Easier Today After Much Suffering --- Clot Forming

End May Come at Any Moment

Special Prayers Are Offered All Over the World

VATICAN CITY, Dec. 30-The outlook for Pope Pius' fight against paralysis is "very grave" an informed Vatican source said last night. The Pontiff has taken very little nourishment, he said, and has been given frequent injections to sustain his strength.

The Pope, who is now admittedly gravely ill, is suffering excruciating pain, semi-official sources revealed to-

The latest semi-official information tonight was that the Pope's left leg had become worse during the afternoon and early evening.

While there was no intimation that his doctor, Prof. Aminta Milani, feels that the Pontiff is in danger of imminent death, Vatican circles are depressed and worried. A trustworthy source said the Pope has resigned himself to invalidism for months, if a short visit to his country home in not for the remainder of his life.

Bulletin Issued Monsignor Enrico Pucci's semi-of-

ficial news service issued the following announcement today: The Pontiff suffers very not only from varicose veins in his

left leg, but also from a painful attack of neuritis. Especially at nights he is often sleepless and agitated." The Pope's insomnia and his constant pain are among the chief sources

ruptured veins were said to have insurgents in the south. spread into a deep, purplish red. It was understood that the Pope

suffering from the pain of his neuritis and varicose veins, continuously re-(Continued on Page Four)

FRENCH GIRL TYPIST SEIZED

PARIS, Dec. 30-The reported arrest of a middle-aged woman employee of the French Foreign Office and a for eigner, after an alleged attempt to obtain important official information on SOVIET INSISTS ON IMMEDIATE arms shipments to Spain, recently provided Paris with a mystery.

Speculation swept the cafes after the newspaper Le Matin announced police had arrested Mlle. Linder, t stenographer at the Foreign Office. and Michel Rosengeld, 35-year-old citizen of Czechoslovakia, a few days Franco-Britisi plan in regard to pres- the following points must be observ-

"The stenographer did not usually ent foreign recruiting for Spain the ed, Havas learned: have important documents pass Moscow government associates itself 1. Any agreement reached by the with France and Britain in insisting interested powers must be submitted through her hands," the newspaper said. "Nevertheless she reportedly at- on the danger to peace in the send- to effective control. tempted to procure information of ing of volunteers to Spain. They 2. The agreement must become current interest, particularly traffic in pointed out that from the beginning effective from the moment of signing arms to Spain, to communicate it to non-Spanish troops have played a without waiting for establishment of large part in insurgent armies.

"The stenographer behaved clumsily and her operations were soon discov- Franco-British proposal to ban re- trol agency is set up, the signatory ered," the newspaper said. Govern- cruiting of foreign volunteers for powers must engage to control the ment officials have refused to give Spain, subject to similar acceptance enlistment of volunteers by their own out information.

According to the newspaper, Mile. establishment of certain conditions tion. Linder had been the subject of an ad- designed to facilitate enforcement of 4. Signing of the agreement must ministrative investigation as far back the ban, Havas News Agency learn- take place as soon as possible to preas 1927 and already was in contact ed toningt. with Rosenfeld at that time.

COMING SESSION **KEEPS MINISTERS**

BUSY ON HOLIDAY

OTTAWA, Dec. 30-While Parliament Hill has been wrapped in holiday silence since Christmas Eve, an atmosphere that will prevail generally until after the New Year, much activity continued among those Ministers who remained in the Capital, occupied with the heavy tasks inci-

dental to early opening of Parliament. Prime Minister Mackenzie King paused only briefly in his work to observe the Christmas holiday and pay the Gatineau Hills. But for the most part he has been busily engaged on

(Continued on Page Four)

Government Claims Recapture of Village

(Special to The Daily Mail) MADRID. Dec. 30-Government of worry to Vatican officials. A trust- forces today claimed to have recapworthy Vatican source said several tured a village sixteen miles west of HUNTERS varicose veins in his legs had burst Madrid. It is claimed that there are but that the pressure of the pain was at present four battalions of German not relieved. The wounds from the infantry and artillery supporting the

Building Boom in 1936 in London

(Special to The Daily Mail) LONDON, Dec. 30-Until September of this year, a record number of houses have been built in London. 340,000 houses have been erected of which 274,000 were built by private individuals and the balance by local enterprise.

A. Schravendall, New York City, is a guest at the Queen today.

"Canada"

AT Toronto yesterday, Hon. Arthur Roebuck, Attorney-General of Ontario, expressed himself as being in full agreement with the view taken by New Brunswick in emphasizing the position of the legislature within the Empire.

He agreed with the idea in New Brunswick that Legislatures should be numbered from the first one held instead of from Confederation.

"The Confederation Act created the Dominion-the provinces were already in existence and their Legislatures continued in slightly different form," the attorney-general said.

He continued: "There is nothing unusual in the statement of the Minister of Education in New Brunswick that they will teach the history of the province as a province of the United Kingdom.

Ontario is a province of the United Kingdom with a Legislature as sovereign within its sphere as the Dominion Parliament within its sphere. We have a Lieutenant-Governor who is as much a representative of His Majesty within his sphere as the Governor-General is within his."

The general public should get the correct idea in regard to "Canada" and its place both within the Empire and its relation in regard to the Provinces.

CANADA IS NOT A COUNTRY OR TERRITORIAL DIVISION OF THE EMPIRE. CANADA IS LITERALLY A FEDERAL LEG-ISLATIVE INSTITUTION which was established by callin countries or units of the Empire for the mutual advantage of the units

Federal legislators should fully realize that they are not legislating for one country or to please the majority of the people, but that they are handling a federal institution which should function for the mutual benefit of the countries or Provinces, as they are termed, which created that institution for particular objects.

At present the Federal legislators seem to legislate for the Central and Western Provinces to the exclusion of other portions of the thing which they are pleased to call Canada.

SPEND MANY MILLIONS

SAN FRANCISCO, Dec. 30—Fishing

by about \$63,000,000 a year. figure to \$80,000,000.

Statistics just completed by the Kingston, and Havana. months in finding out just how much recorded their departure.

(Continued on Page Five)

vent the sending of large volunteer

EFFECTIVE CONTROL IN ACCEPTING

PARIS, Dec. 30-In accepting the | principle" Moscow stipulated that

The Soviet Union has accepted the 3. During the period before a con

by Germany, Italy and Portugal and lagents and make reports for publica-

In announcing its acceptance "in forces during the intervening period.

FRANCO-BRITISH PROPOSAL

a control agency.

MANY LEAVE ON **NEW YEAR CRUISE** ON C. P. LINER

NEW YORK, Dec. 30-Flooded and hunting have developed into a from stem to stern in the daylight major industry that benefits California blaze of 15 powerful lamps as she backed into the North River the C. P. Next year, it is hoped to boost this liner Empress of Britain sailed sharp at 11 p.m., on a New Year cruise to

Fish and Game Development Associa- Her 450 passengers of whom 70 tion indicate that fishing and hunting were Canadians, lined the rails and are de luxe sports and de luxe indus- waved frantically to their friends on The association took four shore as March of Time cameramen

> The powerful searchlights picked out every detail of the big ship as she turned her patrician bow down stream and headed for the warm waters of the Caribbean.

For miles along the Manhattan side of the Hudson River cars stopped as New Yorkers saw for the first, time in the history of the harbor a big cruise liner in midstream at a near midnight hour bathed in bright lights like a prima donna at a Met

ropolitan opening. Cameramen were amused to hear a bystander explain solemnly to his neighbor the C. P. ships always start out floodlighted like that, cause of the amusement a rapid computation of the cost of the March of Time of

providing the lights. Canadian passengers were representative of the eastern provinces. From Toronto are Dr. L. T. Armstrong, Mr. and Mrs. L. B. Arono-

(Continued on Page Four)

FARMERS AND FISHERMEN GET MOST BENEFIT

Increase Export to United States From Trade Agreement

OTTAWA, Dec. 30-The Canada-United States Trade Agreement which has now been in force for almost a year, is probably only the forerunner of a more comprehensive pact but even so it has been well worth while.

In the first eleven months of the agreement's existence, Canadian exports to the neighboring Republic increased by \$44,000,000 and \$42, 000,000 of the increase was represented by commodities which were included in the trade agreement.

More Cattle Shifted The tariff reduction of one cent per pound on Canadian beef cattle going into the United States must have been helpful to Canadian producers, since it meant from \$7 to \$10 (Continued on Page Four)

Premier of China Again Tenders His Resignation

(Special to The Daily Mail) cept his resignation.

The Chinese government granted However, these things were done: Chang, is to be tried by a military fence. the Prime Minister insisting on resigning from the Premiership.

Canadian Railways Will Spend Forty Million Dollars

Old Rolling Stock to Be Replaced By Canadian Railways

Government Reported Asked to Aid Financing

Firms Requested For Prices, Will Greatly Benefit Industry

CIVIL AVIATION

were somewhat hampered by the pre- be large.

The Government decided to hasten the day when regular airliners will NANKING, Dec. 30-Premier Chiang fly across the country and to name an Kai-Shek of China recently released agency to participate in a trans-Atby the rebel marshal in rebellion has lantic air service. Nobody knows deagain tendered his resignation. This finitely when the trans-Canada air was the second time that the Premier service will begin and the trans-At- guarantee of bond issues whose proresigned his office and in the same laptic service must be preceded by a ceeds would be devoted to this purway the Government refused to ac- thorough programme of experimental pose flying which has not been started.

him a month's leave of absence to Hon. C. D. Howe was named minrecuperate after the shock of his per. ister of transport and communicaiod of time spent in captivity. He ister of transport and communicaility of the special credits, since to ition, taking charge of civil aviation railway companies plead poverty. has been very much upset since his which formerly was under direction release. The rebel marshal, General of the Department of National De-

council of which Prime Minister Canada would join the United King thought that this is another reason for dom and the Irish Free State in form- the Canadian Pacific \$7,000,000. The

(Continued on Page Four)

OTTAWA, Dec. 30-New orders for rolling stock totalling as much as \$40,000,000 may be placed in the next month with Canadian manufacturers of railway equipment by the Canadian National and the Canadian Pacific Railways.

Enquiries from both Companies on OTTAWA, Dec. 30-Progress was prices of various kinds of rolling made in Canada's civil aviation pro- stock, including locomotives, have gramme in 1936 though the most sig- been received by manufacturers withnificant developments took place on in the past few weeks. Hints have the ground dealt with the future and been dropped that the orders would

> There have been rumors that the Dominion Government would be favorably disposed to permit special financing for the purchase of rolling stock, either by means of a direct loan to the railways, or through the

Tenders Due Jan. 11

Issue of the orders would presumably be dependent upon the availability of the special credits, since both

A year ago the Dominion Government loaned \$15,000.000 to the two Last July 25 Mr. Howe announced railways, the Canadian National receiving \$8.000,000, of this amount and

(Continued on Page Four)

Germany Confident She Will Not be Forced to Carry Out Threat to Search All Vessels

JOURNALIST WILL ENJOY SOUTHERN COLONIAL RESORT

(Special to The Daily Mail) HALIFAX, N. S., Dec. 30 - The ruise liner Lady Hawkins, Canadian Boston on a month long voyage to Bermuda, the leeward and windward islands, Barbados, Trinidad and British Guiana, carrying a capacity list of passengers bound for the southern colonial tropical resorts.

Among those on board will be Hon. (Continued on Page Five)

Mussolini Advises Hitler Not to

(Special to The Daily Mail) ROME, Dec. 30-Mussolini it is re-

It is thought that Hitler in view of ed, a Foreign Office official said: witz, Dr. and Mrs. M. K. Bochner, his great friendship for the Italian "As the seizure of the Palos occur shipment of arms to any country that Mr. and Mrs. Percy Hermant, Mr dictator will take heed to his timely red outside Spanish waters and our is engaged in a civil war. and Mrs. W. C. Cochrane and their advice. Hitler has recently returned Spanish guest was stopped clearly on A list of the cargo in a recent shipchildren, Frank and Ellen, F. Dolan. from a holiday trip and has held meet German soil (the Palos' deck), we ment from the United States to Spain Mr. and Mrs. Hatch and Miss J. Todd ings of the Cabinet. The question cannot permit his retention." Hatch, B. Johnson, V. Jacques, Dr. whether Hitler will keep his men and arms out of Spain will be answered in the rest of Europe, Berlin newspap- dred engines, spare parts to the a few days.

Instructions Given to TROTZKY AND Withdraw Aggressive Measures Until Matter is Cleared.

BERLIN, Dec. 30-Germany is fully aware of the dangerous implications of its threat to block shipments of war materials to Bilbao by searching ships, unless her demand is not grant 'ax tomorrow (Thursday) night via ed by the Madrid government, but is carry out the threat, was stated today by official sources.

> Nazi government hopes Bilboa port authorities shortly will release the Commanders of German war vessels in the Spanish zone were instructed to withhold aggressive action until it is made clear whether the latest demands to Bilbao will be granted.

Should the navy be compelled to orce a showdown, an official said, Interfere in Spain there will be retaliatory action, but not of such a sweeping nature as to involve Germany in a dispute with neutral nations.

(Continued on Page Four)

STALIN ENGAGE IN ARGUMENT

(Special to The Daily Mail) LONDON Dec. 30-Dispatches state that Leon Trotzky, exiled Bolshevik leader who is on his way to Mexico where he has been permitted hospittake part in Communistic activities In other words, it was asserted, the has been recently engaged in a bitter argument with Josef Stalin President U.S.S.R. on the subject of Communism. It is said that the two Red leaders differ bitterly on the topic.

President Roosevelt Says Shipping Arms **Against Agreements**

(Special to The Daily Mail) WASHINGTON, Dec. 30-The shipping of supplies from the United ported in official circles has advised Of the arrested Spaniard, who Bil. States to China is a loophole which Chancellor Hitler to get away from bao officials charged had destroyed s to be closed. The President said interfering in the civil war of Spain. his identification papers when captur today that it was contrary to the neutrality agreement to permit the

> included fourteen planes which were While the Palos incident aroused used as commercial planes, four hunlequivalent to a hundred engines.