

"KEEP N. B. DOLLARS IN CIRCULATION IN NEW BRUNSWICK", SAYS ATT'Y-GEN. McNAIR

Municipalities Unable To Further Carry Relief Burden

Union of New Brunswick Municipalities Want Dominion to Pay Costs

Co-operation, Advocated by Hon. J. B. McNair

Police and Court Machinery Said to Be in Need of Overhauling

NEWCASTLE, Sept. 30.—Hon. J. B. McNair, K.C., Attorney General for New Brunswick, and honorary member at the 30th Union of New Brunswick Municipalities, was guest speaker last evening at the annual dinner of the Union which was given here in the Town Hall.

Presenting a twofold development programme for and by New Brunswick—the tourist industry and internal trading—Attorney General McNair addressed a gathering of more than 200 at the annual dinner of the Union in the Town Hall here.

Declaring that the province's greatest need was "a New Brunswick mind or consciousness," the attorney general declared that it should be the object of every New Brunswick resident to develop a strong province in a strong Dominion. "To accomplish anything worth while, we must develop a spirit of co-operation and a capacity for team play," the attorney general declared.

Definite trends towards Fascism had been seen in Canada in recent times, and if democracy was to be preserved, its spirit as well as its form should be conserved, he said. "Let us as a people develop a will and a capacity to work together in a rational way for a solution of our social and economic problems."

"We shall have advanced a long way towards the solution of our difficulties when we awake to the need and advantage of keeping New Brunswick dollars in circulation in New Brunswick," he declared. The attorney general also drew attention to the possibilities of the tourist industry and urged its development and advertising.

Lieutenant Governor MacLaren, accompanied by his aide de camp and private secretary, Major T. C. Barker, Fredericton, was an honored guest of the Union tonight.

Yesterday afternoon a resolution advocating that the federal government provide and administer all relief costs throughout New Brunswick without assistance from provincial or municipal governments, was passed after considerable discussion.

The resolution included a request that the provincial government impress upon the federal government the impossibility of municipalities in particular, further carrying this financial burden.

Resolutions considered yesterday afternoon recommended a thorough revision of the Intoxicating Liquor Act, particularly with respect to penalties and disposition thereof; that the bounty be replaced on bears; the enactment by the government of a modern Town Incorporation Act, and that the towns, cities and municipalities be given an adequate share of

(Continued on Page Four)

SPANISH INSURGENTS CLAIM CAPTURE IMPORTANT TOWN OUTSIDE MADRID

(Special to The Daily Mail)
MADRID, Spain, Sept. 30.—The Spanish insurgents today report capture of an important town just outside the Spanish capital and which is situated on the main communication to Madrid. The Government forces on the other hand in a desperate effort to save the Capital have constructed three lines of intrenchments and are militarizing the women and the children. The insurgents are said to be importing troops from Morocco.

SUIT BROUGHT AGAINST DOCTOR IN CIRCUIT COURT

ST. ANDREWS, Sept. 30.—An action for damages, charging negligence and malpractice, was begun in the circuit court here yesterday before Chief Justice J. H. Barry, Mrs. Margaret Taylor, wife of Vincent Taylor, St. Croix, suing Dr. W. E. Gray, Milltown, N. B. The plaintiff claims that an instrument was not removed after an operation performed in Chipman Memorial Hospital, St. Stephen, in September, 1934, and that she suffered considerable pain until the instrument had been removed.

Dr. Norman C. Cobb, Calais, was on the witness stand when court adjourned until this morning. The amount of damages which the plaintiff is seeking was not stated in court. The case is being tried without a jury. Charles J. A. Hughes, St. Stephen, and P. J. Hughes, K.C., Fredericton, are counsel for the plaintiff, with Gordon F. Nicholson, St. Stephen, and W. Arthur I. Anglin, Saint John, counsel for the defendant.

COMMUNIST CANDIDATE JAILED FOR VAGRANCY

(Special to The Daily Mail)
WASHINGTON, Sept. 30.—Earl Browder, Communist candidate for the coming United States Presidency election, was arrested today with two of his friends. They were charged with vagrancy in order to prevent them from speaking tonight at a proposed Communist meeting. United States officials stated today that they intended to stamp out Communism.

WILL MAINTAIN THE VALUE OF THE POUND

(Special to The Daily Mail)
DELHI, India, Sept. 30.—The Government of India has decided to maintain the present value of the pound sterling. This decision was arrived at after considering the move which is on foot among European nations.

J. M. Leachman and W. W. Gray of Toronto, are among the guests at the Queen today.

CAPTAIN HOUSE LEADS ALL-BRITISH AIR RACE

(Special to The Daily Mail)
LONDON, Sept. 30.—Four planes are left in the Portsmouth-Johannesburg air race. Capt. House is leading and may arrive in Johannesburg this evening between 7 and 8 o'clock.

Dr. Veniot and Relief

In his address as President of the New Brunswick Union of Municipalities, Dr. C. J. Veniot, M.P. of Bathurst, dealt with the relief question in a manner which should receive the attention of all municipal authorities throughout the Province. He handled the question in a practical manner, and gave as an example the way in which the town of Bathurst handled the question of direct relief in an independent way without reference to federal or provincial aid. He agreed with the Premier of the Province that assistance to relieve the unemployed must take the form of work rather than the direct dole. He rightly took the ground that if a man will not work for his living, neither shall he eat at the expense of the taxpayers. In this as in other matters contained in his speech, his remarks will be heartily endorsed by the general public, especially by the over-burdened municipalities who have been taxed to provide free dole.

Speaking of the town of Bathurst, of which he has been mayor, Dr. Veniot said in regard to providing work rather than assistance to the idle:

"That is the principle the Town of Bathurst carried out in 1933 when 1,200 of its citizens out of a population of 3,360 were living on direct relief. We separated ourselves from both provincial and federal governments as far as the direct relief funds were concerned. We carried on by ourselves and in our own way, regardless of government regulations which prohibited the spending of relief money for wages. From our own resources we offered our so-called 'unemployed' work instead of free bread, free fuel and free clothing, so to speak. Our insistence on work for each unemployed man for whatever value he was able to produce, with 20 cents per hour as a sort of minimum guarantee, soon reduced our municipal relief load to zero because every unemployed man was forced to reason with himself. If the town is bound to make me work 40-odd hours a week anyway, I can do better on my own. Henceforth our men found means to start on their own feet. We have not had one man on relief since May, 1933.

"I do not mean to say that every city and town in the province can achieve the same results with the same method, because Bathurst may have been fortunate in having an industry capable of absorbing most of its unemployed. But what I do contend is that there is no getting away from the psychological fact that you cannot get the ordinary man to look for work or to do an honest day's work so long as he can obtain his sustenance by the mere extending of his hand. If our municipalities expect to pull out of the morass of unemployment, our only hope lies in getting our people back to the work ideas, by cutting out this panhandling, this racketeering, this sponging on which so many have lived questionably during the past six years, for your experience has taught you that over 50 per cent. of the unemployed was made up of voluntary idle.

"The honest laborer wants work, not charity. Productive work is the source of wealth, and the doing of the work is the main thing. The sin of the slave camps in recent years was not the low wage, but the fact that no work was insisted on. Maintaining any number of people in idleness will reduce the real wages of labor, and to make the indigent self-sustaining or nearly so will not hurt employed labor."

He stressed the dignity of labor and brought out the value of work, both morally and physically, to the individual citizen.

The destructiveness of the direct relief idea—"moral, financial, municipal destruction," was what he wanted to impress upon the delegates, Dr. Veniot said.

"You are the leaders of thought in your respective communities—it is up to you, therefore, to direct this thought into constructive channels towards work consciousness instead of into dole consciousness," he said. "You know, and I know, that in every community where direct relief exists, there are vultures, owners or managers of business concerns interested in fostering the direct relief idea because they waxed fat on it, because they tripled and quintupled their annual cash receipts so long as direct relief obtained," he declared.

These men were public enemies whom it is your bounden duty to combat by your unrelenting propaganda of the 'work-for-a-living' principle, by your preaching of the gospel of work for bread and sustenance regardless of the source from which work is obtained."

In putting his ideas before the convention and before the public, Dr. Veniot showed himself to be a statesman rather than a vote-getting politician. He said: "As a public man today by force of circumstances, depending on the support of the electorate, I would rather go down to defeat fighting for the principle of 'work for bread' than be elected by the votes of people pampered with the promise of obtaining more direct relief by further bleeding of the already almost bloodless taxpayers."

The time has arrived when an overburdened public is no longer able to support in idleness workless men, many of whom would rather loaf on the public than do an honest day's work. It is up to the public bodies, federal, provincial and municipal, to do their best to provide work for the unemployed. But the free hand-outs should stop.

Dr. Veniot, who was recently elected to represent Gloucester County in the Federal House, bids fair to take a leading place in the councils of the country. He has much of the straightforwardness of his father, the late Hon. P. J. Veniot, whom he succeeds. Dr. Veniot's early education was received in schools where Christian principles, humanity and the right philosophy of life were taught side by side with academic subjects. His father taught him to be frugal yet not miserly or selfish, and gave him a practical background on life. Gloucester should be proud of its representation in the Commons.

THE KING AT CHURCH CAUSES TRAFFIC JAM

Seven-Mile Tie-Up at Craithie From Royal Visit

BALMORAL, Scotland, Sept. 30.—Several thousand Scots caused a seven-mile traffic jam today around the little church at Craithie where the King attended services.

The King was accompanied by his brothers the Duke of York and the Duke of Kent, and the Duke of York's two young daughters, the Princesses Elizabeth and Margaret.

Yesterday the King received in audience Sir John Simon, Home Secretary, and William Ormsby-Gore, Colonial Secretary.

New Brunswick Scenery is Not Surpassed Anywhere

Speaking to The Daily Mail today, Dr. James Inches of Detroit, Mich., an old Fredericton boy who has travelled all over the world, states that he has driven on some of the prettiest drives in the world including some famous ones in South Africa, Europe, and in the United States and that in his opinion there is nothing that can surpass the drive at this time of year along the Nashwaak valley or the valley of the Saint John river. The scene along the Nashwaak valley at the present time when the maples and the other trees are already turning to a crimson sea of glory is not to be surpassed in any place in the world. Dr. Inches believes that the quiet New Brunswick where the lofty pine trees grow and the Rhine of our Dominion so calmly onward flows is a home where even the most lowly may be contented. If the people are contented to remain peaceably at home and all that makes life happy they'll find it second to none.

CHIMNEY FIRE
The firemen were called out late yesterday to the residence of Mrs. James Cameron, King street, for a slight chimney fire. No damage was done.

Seven More Members of the Black Legion Guilty of First Degree Murder in Death of Charles A. Poole

COUGHLIN IS DEFIANT TO BISHOPS

PHILADELPHIA, Sept. 30.—In the face of criticism from prelates of the Roman Catholic Church, Rev. Chas. E. Coughlin last night reiterated his assertion that, "if and when" communism becomes effective in the United States and the ballot proves useless, he, "as one American," would "not disdain using bullets for the preservation" of American liberties.

Newspapers, he said, instead of printing his indictment of "modern capitalism," had sought to "becloud the issue" by publishing the statement of an "anonymous prelate" in Rome and of Bishop John T. McNicholas of Cincinnati.

"Gold Dust Twins"
In support of his stand, Father Coughlin quoted Pope Pius XI as saying that, unless what he called the evils of modern capitalism are removed, "the peace and tranquility of the nation cannot be defended except by force."

Father Coughlin spoke at the Philadelphia Municipal Stadium before a throng of his followers gathered for a mass meeting.

Also on the programme, William Lemke, Coughlin-backed Union Party candidate for the United States Pres-

(Continued on Page Four)

Canada's Foreign Policy Was Defined Yesterday at Geneva

No Commitments on Use of Force -- Goodwill Urged Among Nations

Fortunate in Neighbors

Outline Stresses Need for Removal of "Barriers" -- Conference Favored

PULPWOOD CUTTING WILL BE INCREASED

TORONTO, Sept. 30.—Reports from Queen's Park that the Government is again pushing the opening up of new pulp-cutting operations in Northern Ontario got confirmed last night when Hon. Peter Heenan predicted that the coming year's cut will total well above last year's.

The Lands and Forests Minister estimated that the 1936-37 winter cut and sap-peeling will run at least 300,000 cords better than last year, with a corresponding increase in Northern Ontario employment.

Reports that there have been recent dickerings to assign "limits" to

(Continued on Page Five)

CHINESE REFUSE TO PAY INDEMNITY TO JAPANESE

(Special to The Daily Mail)
TOKYO, Sept. 30.—China has refused the Japanese demand indemnity in connection with a recent incident near the international border when a Japanese sailor was shot. The Chinese Government has declared, in a despatch, that the Chinese will fight the Japs to the last ditch. The Chinese also said that they had five demands of their own to make.

Seven More Members of the Black Legion Guilty of First Degree Murder in Death of Charles A. Poole

Four More Convicted of Second Degree Murder

DETROIT, Sept. 30.—Eleven members of the Black Legion were convicted today of plotting the lynching which exposed the existence of the secret terrorist society with its dreams of a moral and political dictatorship.

Seven of the band were convicted of first degree murder in the roadside "execution" last May 12 of Charles A. Poole, a verdict which carries with it a mandatory sentence of life imprisonment. The other four were convicted of second degree murder. They may be sentenced for any term of years up to or including life, at the discretion of the court.

The jury of nine men and three women filed back into the heavily-guarded courtroom of Judge Joseph Moynihan with the verdict one hour

(Continued on Page Four)

WAGING A FIGHT ON SOCIALISTIC BLUM MEASURES

(Special to The Daily Mail)
PARIS, Sept. 30.—The French Senate is waging a fight against Premier Blum's Socialistic measures. A dispatch states that no agreement has so far been reached.

(Special to The Daily Mail)
GENEVA, Sept. 30.—Further despatches from the League of Nations Assembly report that Premier King yesterday laid Canada's case frankly and squarely before the League of Nations assembly.

Mr. King made clear the reasons for Canada's consistent opposition to automatic obligation to use military or economic force. He said that it was for Parliament or the people of Canada to decide to what extent if at all Canada would participate in wars in which other nations might be involved.

"What I have said and quoted," Mr. King declared after reviewing the position taken by successive Canadian Governments in regard to the League Covenant, "does not mean that in no circumstances would the Canadian people be prepared to share in action against an aggressor; there have been no absolute commitments either for or against participation in war or other forms of force. Decision Will Rely on Circumstances"

"It does not mean that any decision on the part of Canada to participate in war will have to be taken by the Parliament of the people of Canada in the light of an existing circumstances; the circumstances of the day as they exist in Canada as well as in the areas involved."

Points from the Prime Minister's speech follow:

Canada stands by her democratic institutions, but holds that it is for each country to decide its own form of government or economic organization. "We have profound faith that the way of freedom is also the path to peace."

(Continued on page Five)

YANKS LEAD 1-0 IN 4TH: SELKIRK CLOUTED HOMER

(Special to The Daily Mail)
POLO GROUNDS, Sept. 30.—At the first of the fourth inning amid a drizzling rain, which threatens to cancel the first game of the 1936 World Series between the Giants and the Yankees, the score stood 1 to 0 for the Yankees. A booming homerun smash by George Selkirk off one of Hubbell's sweeping curves put the American leaguers in the lead.

Charlie Ruffing is pitching for the Yankees and handling the wet ball ably. Hubbell, except for the Selkirk wallop had the game well in hand. The monster crowd was expected to see the Umpire call the game at any minute. Hubbell was consistently using a sweeping curve ball.

MEN KEPT OUT SAID TRANSIENTS

VICTORIA, Sept. 30.—Replying to Alberta's contention unemployed men from British Columbia are flocking there, Hon. George S. Pearson, Provincial Minister of Labor, points out in a telegram to Hon. J. G. Gardiner, Federal Agricultural Minister, the

(Continued on Page Four)