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Weather: Fair and warm.

BALANCE POWER IN MEDITERRANEAN LINKED WITH PALESTINE PARTITION

Social Credit Chief Makes Another Start At Social Credit

Will Hold Special Session of Legislative Assembly Next Week

IS SHROUDED IN MYSTERY

Manoeuvring With the Banks But Details Are Not Yet Revealed

EDMONTON, July 30—The Aberhart Government plans to equip itself, for the fourth time, with legislation to establish social credit, when the Alberta Legislature meets in special session Aug. 4.

The first definite steps toward social credit, if one is to believe the flood of government assurances currently issuing from Aberhart lieutenants and the premier himself, will be taken in August. The official claim that the Alberta Government means business this time is being discounted by past starts toward Mr. Aberhart's objectives, starts that fizzled.

The Social Credit Government moves, as always, in a shroud of mystery, but a double-barrelled programme for the erection of a domestic credit system in Alberta is apparent in recent activities of the administration.

1. A gesture toward the banks, inviting them to provide the credits for a social credit system.

2. An effort to convert external debts into treasury "credits."

Manoeuvring the Banks The first proposal derives from advice originally offered to Premier Aberhart by Major Douglas in 1936 when he suggested that the banks be asked to provide \$5 millions in credit to the province, on which no repayment would be made and only a minimum rate of interest would apply.

Douglas, it is accepted generally, confines his interest in Alberta at the present stage, to what he calls "strategy." In plain language, the present purpose is to manoeuvre the banks into a position where the onus for not providing "social credits" will appear to rest upon them. A statement from Mr. Aberhart provides the clue to the "strategy" which he is now promoting, on the suggestion of Douglas' two agents Alberta. The premier said: "If the banks refuse to meet the situation at once they would betray an inexcusable indifference."

NETWORK OF GERMAN AND ITALIAN SPIES AT FRENCH BORDER

French Aviator's Link Between Member of Ring Discloses French Military Secrets.

PARIS, July 30—A network of German and Italian spies along France' frontiers was revealed tonight with the arrest of a French amateur aviator and newspaper reporters that Fascist agents are penetrating Mediterranean ports.

The aviator, Jean Seller, was charged with divulging military secrets to Germany following his arrest at Pally after months of surveillance. He was transferred to Chaumont for questioning by counter-espionage agents of the famous "Deuxieme Bureau" of the War Office.

The Leftist newspaper Ce Soir reported the existence of a band of

"CAMBRIA" WILL REMAIN TONIGHT IN MONTREAL

(Special to The Daily Mail)

BOTWOLD, July 30—Two other naval ships landed here today after another trans-Atlantic flight. The Cambria sister ship of the Caledonia and the Clipper III.

The Cambria and the Clipper met in Mid-Ocean at 4.00 a. m. this morning and signalled messages of greetings to each other. The Cambria's time from east to west was seventeen hours and three quarter and from west to east twelve and three quarter hours.

MONTREAL, July 30—The Empire flying boat Cambria, sister ship of the Caledonia, which recently inaugurated survey flights between Britain and Canada, will reach Montreal some time around four o'clock on Sunday afternoon, according to latest cable advices received here by trans-Canada Air Lines. With the exception of the later movement the plans are similar to those for the Caledonia's survey flights. The Cambria commanded by Capt. Griffiths J. Powell will proceed from Botwood, Nfld., to Montreal on Sunday and after tying up at the mooring buoys at Boucherville, will remain in Montreal overnight before departing for Port Washington, New York. The officers of the Cambria will be welcomed on arrival by J. A. Wilson, Controller of Civil Aviation, Ottawa, representing the Minister of Transport Hon. C. D. Howe, who is now enroute to Vancouver by plane, by W. H. Hobbs, secretary of trans-Canada Air Lines and of the Canadian National Railways, D. R. Mac-

BRIT PARLIAMENT PROROGUED TODAY

LONDON, July 30—The British Parliament was prorogued today until October 21st. The Speaker of the House of Commons may call the House at any time if it is thought to be in the interest of the people.

PROHIBIT EXPORT OF COAL FOR TWO MONTHS

JOHANNESBURG, July 30—The export of coal is being held up from South Africa for two months except by special written permission. The action has been taken by the Government with the belief that there is a scarcity of coal, which it is the purpose of the Government to investigate.

Police Protection

A SERIOUS LACK OF ADEQUATE POLICE PROTECTION AND OF A TRAINED POLICE FORCE EXISTS UNDER THE PRESENT POLICE COMMISSION. This was fully demonstrated in a forcible manner by the incident which took place in the office of a local manufacturing establishment this week.

If one were to read that in some town the size of Fredericton a young man entered the office of the manager of a manufacturing establishment and, it was alleged, pointed a gun or revolver at the manager's head and threatened that official with death in a few minutes, and if one was to read that a young lady clerk notified the City Police and that two policemen drove to the spot and put their hands up in the air immediately upon entering the office, and that these policemen stood at each side of the office manager for three-quarters of an hour with their hands in the air while the alleged assailant stood with a pointed revolver at the head of the official, and if one were to read that during this period the alleged assailant was able in the presence of the officers to light several cigarettes and then to deliberately walk to the telephone and carry on a conversation with his gun pointed at the official, and the two officers of the law who were supposed to protect the public, continued to stand by with their hands still in the air and made no effort whatever to capture the alleged assailant during the time he was carrying on his telephone conversation, the party who read this story of the doings in an outside town would think that that town was considerable of a hick burg and that it lacked any kind of efficient police protection.

The person reading of such an incident would come to the conclusion that the town mentioned in the article needed a thorough change in its police administration starting from the top and going down to the bottom.

If one were told that the administration of police affairs in such a town was entirely out of the hands of the citizens through their duly elected representatives at the Council Board, and that the Aldermen had nothing whatever to say in the control of police affairs the story would sound almost incredible. The conclusion which the reader would come to would be that the affairs of such a town were very badly managed, and that what was needed was an Administration of Justice Committee on which were men who were responsible to the people for the conduct of the police affairs of the city. Also what was needed was a police force with a trained chief who knew his business thoroughly and was able to train his men so that they would be able when the occasion arose to protect the life and property of the citizens. It would be said that any trained police department would not send two men to the relief of a citizen who was in danger of death from an assailant and send them to that man's office without as much as a nightstick in which to aid them in carrying out their duties. And it would say that the policemen should have been trained to approach the would be assailant in such a manner that they would not have had to throw up their hands. It would be said by the person reading of this incident that the whole system was due for a shakeup and that all the officials from the Police Commission and Chief of Police down, no matter how popular or how good men they were personally and that they should be either trained to do their duty or should be replaced by men who were so trained. No person should expect green men to do something which they are not trained to do. The question would naturally be asked "How is it that these men lack adequate training. What do those at the top (Continued on Page Four)

H. H. STUART ON NATIONAL COUNCIL C. C. F.

WINNIPEG, July 30—Guidance of the Co-Operative Commonwealth Federation on a national scale tonight rested with 29 men and women.

Here is the full slate of officers named during the convention which has closed here with the representatives as elected by provincial conventions:

President, J. S. Woodsworth, M.P., Winnipeg; national chairman, M. J. Coldwell, M. P., Regina; national vice-chairman, Prof. J. King Gordon, Montreal; national council delegates at large, T. C. Douglas, M.P., Weyburn, Sask.; David Lewis, Ottawa, national secretary; Miss Beatrice Bridgden, Winnipeg; Prof. Scott, Montreal; Mrs. Angus MacInnes, Vancouver, and E. J. Garland, Gleichen, Alta., national organizer.

National council members elected by provincial conventions include: Maritimes: M. Ahearn, Fredericton; H. H. Stuart, Fredericton Junction, and Watson Baird, Moncton.



C. C. AVARD, M.A. Prominent Journalist in the City Today

SPAIN, July 30—Activities have been renewed in Spain with serious fighting on four different fronts. Government reports that the Morocco troops have rebelled against General Franco.

China's Foremost Seat Of Learning Smouldering Ruins

Tientsin, Largest Trade City, Was Partly In Ruins Today

BOMBING BY JAP PLANES FOLLOWS TRUCE

Many Foreigners Are In the Danger Zone and Are Urged To Seek Shelter

DUBLIN PAPERS LOSE HOPE UNION NORTH AND SOUTH

Their Majesties Have Conference With the British Premier

(Special to The Daily Mail) President de Valera has ordered a full investigation into the bombings and other acts of violence of Irish terrorists which took place in connection with the Coronation visit of the King and Queen to northern Ireland. Reports state that the Irish premier insisted that the police present to him a report on the origin of the Free State in the incidents.

LONDON, July 30—King George VI and Queen Elizabeth are once more at home at Buckingham Palace after having visited Northern Ireland where an alleged attempt was made on their lives by Irish terrorists.

Indignation over the shooting, dy-

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OFFICERS, MEN ARE KILLED AS SHIP IS ATTACKED BY SUB.

(Special to The Daily Mail) NEIMES, July 30—Two hundred and thirty officers and men on board a refugee ship were killed yesterday in an attack on a Spanish ship by an unidentified ship.

Fishermen who rowed out to a blazing Spanish refugee ship after it was shelled by a submarine off Port Graudu-Roi, 80 miles west of Marseille, today said bodies were heaped on the deck.

The submarine, unidentified as to nationality, rose to the surface and attacked the refugee-laden freighter and two tankers, sinking one of the tankers, witnesses on the shore said. The refugees were from Valencia.

The tankers, Spanish government ships, were proceeding from Marseille to Valencia.

The fire was reported still blazing late tonight and rescuers were unable to aid those still aboard.

SEARCH FOR R. A. F. PLANE

(Special to The Daily Mail) EGYPT, July 30—Three Royal Air Force machines are searching for another Royal Air Force plane which cracked-up while being taken to the South African Airways Dept. Wireless messages have been received from the crew stating that there is no one injured but that they cannot give their location.

UNRULY REFUGEES SHIPPED BACK TO SPAIN LONDON, July 30—Twentyfour unruly refugees which had been given shelter in England have been placed aboard boats and have been forced to return back to Spain.

(Special to The Daily Mail)

PEKIN, July 30—The Chinese government plan a series of attacks on the Japanese troops, it was reported today. Sixty thousand men in this vicinity are prepared for fighting. Severe fighting has been going on north of the northern capital all day.

Five thousand Chinese gendarmes whom the Japanese believed allies suddenly turned on the Nippinese garrison at Tungschow today in an attempt to wipe it out.

The Chinese surrounded the barracks, 20 miles east of here, and opened up with trench mortars, machine guns and rifles on the garrison.

The number of Japanese huddled under the rain of fire was not known outside Japanese headquarters, but there were believed to be hundreds trapped. The sudden attack brought to an end a few hours of peace which followed Japan's intensive bombing of Peiping's environs yesterday. During the peaceful interval, Chinese resistance seemed to have collapsed.

TIENTSIN, July 29—Heaviest planes in Japan's North China army today systematically and unhesitatingly devastated a large area of this city, China's second largest trade and commercial metropolis.

Chinese officers declared 'thousands of non-combatant men, women and children were killed or wounded.'

Resisted only by hopeless rifle and machine gun fire, the planes carried out the announced determination of Japanese leaders to wipe out all Tientsin areas harboring Chinese troops hostile to them.

When darkness ended the most destructive and longest aerial bombardment ever undertaken by a Japanese air corps, the unscathed foreign concession were ringed by the smoke clouds rising from the city's Chinese quarters.

Nangai University, China's foremost seat of learning, not supported by foreigners, Tientsin's municipal headquarters, the tax bureau, the Peiping-Mukden and Tientsin-Pukow railway administration buildings, customs offices, freight yards and warehouses were smouldering ruins.

During the bombing the lives of hundreds of foreigners were in constant danger. Many of them re-

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MEDITERRANEAN LINKED WITH PALESTINE DIVISION

Whole Question of Future Balance of Power Held by French Observers to be Involved.

PARIS, July 30—The whole vital question of future balance of power in the Mediterranean is linked with the Palestine partition controversy, French diplomats believed tonight as they awaited presentation of the British partition plan to the League Mandates Commission. Observers said the issue went far beyond the Jewish-Arab conflict or fulfillment of the British promise to provide a Jewish national home. Restoration of tranquility to the Mediterranean's turbulent eastern shore is vital to Britain, according to the French, because on her rela-



RT. HON. R. B. BENNETT P.C., K.C., M.P. Coming to New Brunswick

R. B. BENNETT IS IN N. B. TODAY TO VISIT BROTHER

SAINT JOHN, July 30—The Rt. Hon. R. B. Bennett, K.C., LL.D., Opposition Leader in the House of Commons, Ottawa, has arrived in the province to visit his brother, Captain Ronald Bennett at Sackville.

Mr. Bennett will be back in Ottawa early next week to prepare for the caucus of his supporters in the House of Commons to whom he will convey his desires with respect to future leadership of the Conservative party.

Pursuant to an invitation issued some weeks ago, while Mr. Bennett was still abroad, the Conservative members of the House of Commons will meet him in Ottawa Aug. 7 next. On that occasion he will tell his colleagues whether or not he desires to continue as leader, and what advice he obtained from physicians in Europe as to the advisability of his giving up the responsibilities of office.

PRAIRIE WHEAT CROP IMPROVING RECENT RAINS

(Special to The Daily Mail)

WINNIPEG, July 30—Prairie wheat crop outlook is improving by the recent moderate temperature and rains and dry areas once not considered worth cutting are now being cut by the use of harvesters and are yielding 3 to 8 bushels per acre, it was stated today by the Canadian Pacific Railways agriculture department. Barley harvesting has begun in Manitoba and continued good weather will hasten the cutting of early wheat already started. Heavy showers and light rains over Manitoba, Saskatchewan and any parts of Alberta have improved the general crop prospect. In the extreme west centre of Saskatchewan and in the western dry areas rains will help maturing crops.

RATE "TOMMY" AN OUTSIDE CHANCE

(Special to The Daily Mail)

LONG BEACH, N. J., July 30—Tommy Farr, British heavyweight, from Wales is in training today prior to his meeting with Joe Louis, World Champion Heavyweight, on August 25. It is believed that Tommy has not a ghost of a chance.

REVOLUTION ISLAND CONSISTS OF MANY MORE

CHICAGO, July 30—Explorations at the Arctic circle prove that Revolution Island which heretofore has been believed to be a large island, one hundred and thirty-five miles long and fifty miles wide, as now shown on the map beneath Baffin Island is not an island but five hundred small islands. This will necessitate a change in maps and to Canada it will mean not one island but five hundred islands.