

NEW BRUNSWICK'S HOME COMMUNITY PAPER

VOL. XLIII, NO. 258

FREDERICTON, N. B., FRIDAY, NOVEMBER 12, 1937

WEATHER—Fair today and Saturday, becoming milder.

ADVENT OF FASCISM WESTERN HEMISPHERE COMPLETED YESTERDAY

Rothwell Miners are Satisfied With Their Working Conditions

Some Have Worked At Mine For Twenty-Five Years — Do Not Want Strike

WARNED NOT TO WORK

Feel They Should Be Allowed To Go To Their Work Without Insult and Threatened Violence

The miners working in the Rothwell mine have forwarded to H. R. Pettigrove, Fair Wage Officer, a statement which was unanimously passed by the men and signed by every one of them.

CRIES MENTALLY DERANGED MAN DO NOT UPSET KING

LONDON, Eng., Nov. 12—The solemnity of the two-minute silence was broken yesterday at the Cenotaph by the scream of a man who cried out: "All this is hypocrisy—you're deliberately preparing for war!"

The man, identified as Stanley Storey, who escaped Sept. 21 from the Cane Hill Asylum in Surrey, struggled through guards to within seven yards of His Majesty's slim, khaki-clad figure and shouted the above words.

He was quickly subdued and taken away.

And so the disturbance which appalled thousands gathered for the Armistice service and tens of thousands who heard the man's shouts and screams by women in the immediate vicinity by radio, can be placed in the category of a mere unfortunate memory.

Out of the incident arose an unforgettable impression of the King's serenity.

His Majesty could not know at the time the man was unarmed. For an instant it might have appeared to him an attempt on his life.

Unquestionably he heard the shouting, screaming and even scuffling that stood out like claps of thunder in the deep silence ushered in 15 seconds earlier by Big Ben booming 11 a.m.

But his posture and his bowed tribute to the dead was unaltered. He went through the prolonged ceremony of laying a wreath on the memorial to Field Marshal Earl Haig and of meeting numerous personages immediately after the Cenotaph ceremony as if unconscious of any untoward event.

November 10, 1937.

CHRIST STATUE FACES RUSSIA ACROSS SEA

Eskimos on Lonely, Barren Island In Far North Set Up Figure By Sculptor on Highest Point

NEW YORK, Nov. 12—A life-size statue of Christ faced Russia across the Bering Sea today from the highest point of land on lonely Christ the King Island, erected by the island population of 190 Roman Catholic Eskimos as a symbol of Christ's love.

Details of the statue and its dedication a week ago today were revealed here by Miss Felicity Bura-nelli, niece of the late Mrs. Samuel J. Kitson, widow of the famous British sculptor. Mrs. Kitson, before she died seven months ago, completed the statue her husband started.

Father Bernard R. Hubbard, the "Glacier Priest", scientist and explorer, is responsible for the erection of the statue on the barren, rocky eminence rising 900 feet above sea level eighty-five miles from Nome.

The entire population of Christ the King Island, Eskimos who live in

rude huts built on stilts and lashed to steep cliffs, is Roman Catholic, having been converted by Father Bellarmine LaFortune, Jesuit missionary.

Father LaFortune and Most Rev. Joseph R. Crimont, Vicar Apostolic to Alaska, indicated a desire to Father Hubbard to have a Statue of Christ erected on the island as a symbol of Christ's love and to commemorate the heroism of Catholic missionaries among the Eskimos.

Father Hubbard heard of Mrs. Kitson's statue and it was transported to the lonely northern island. Natives spent weeks of back-breaking effort hauling the three tons of bronze up the steep cliffs before the statue was set in place and dedicated last Sunday in the presence of two American Roman Catholic priests, three scientists and several hundred Eskimo converts.

Community Giving

IN MANY CITIES and towns throughout Canada and the United States at this time of year committees are busily engaged promoting the Community Chest. It is understood that this form of raising money for charitable purposes is being considered and may be brought into operation here another year.

Some generally organized effort along the lines of the Community Chest, which is successfully conducted in other cities, might well be considered in connection with these different drives for funds. The whole matter of charitable and social service work could be consolidated under one head and conducted under the management of an efficient committee with the overhead expenditure placed at a minimum.

Under the system suggested one big drive which would include everybody in a position to give would be sufficient. The proceeds of the drive would be handled by a representative committee composed of members of the different denominations and of the different social organizations and the proceeds would be divided on an equitable basis.

WORLD RESHAPING POLICIES TALKED ABOUT IN LONDON

New Corporate State In Brazil May Cause Democratic Powers Concern

FOLLOWS THREE-POWER PACT Great Britain Will Watch the Reaction in the United States

LONDON, Nov. 11—Establishment of an authoritarian state in Brazil may bring about a world-wide reshaping of policies if the movement is entrenched on the American continent, official sources indicated today.

While opinion here was that other South American countries would feel immediate repercussions from the Brazilian move, the United States was expected to be particularly preoccupied inasmuch as the Brazilian events occurred immediately after the conclusion of the tri-power anti-Communism pact between Germany, Italy, Japan.

Britain, it was said, will watch with particular attention to reaction of the United States, whose determination

to defend democratic traditions is expected to become keener.

Dictatorship has been a tradition in South America for decades when the name "authoritarianism" has been blissfully unheard of in Europe it is said.

What lends interest to the present situation is that it is possible that it links with the "ideological" manoeuvres of certain countries in Europe and Asia. It is no wonder that anxieties are aroused in a United States mindful of the Monroe doctrine and in this country which has important investments in Brazil over the working arrangements which may come be-

(Continued on Page Five)

Democratic Govt. Of Brazil Replaced by Fascist Dictatorial

First Instance of Fascist Rule Set Up On This Side Of The Ocean

CHANGE WITHOUT BLOODSHED

Federal and Legislative Bodies Abolished New Constitution

AMBASSADOR ARRESTED IN SOVIET PURGE

LONDON, Nov. 12—The Soviet Ambassadors have been recalled from Germany, Italy and Poland. One of these Ambassadors has been arrested on a charge of sabotage with the "enemies" of the state purge.

ADDED TO FISH COMMITTEE P. P. Morais of Lower Caraqueet, Gloucester County, who has for a long time been interested in the fishing industry, has been added to the Advisory Committee to propose a policy for the development of the New Brunswick Fisheries. The committee, which was formed to review the report of Walter W. Leonard, Saint John, concerning the multitudinous phases of the fishing industry of New Brunswick, will convene here next Wednesday.

SHANGHAI, Nov. 12—The Japs claim that there is rioting in the retreating lines of the Chinese and that they have also captured several town west of Shanghai, including Nanzhang and Manting.

WASHINGTON, Nov. 11—The apparent advent of Fascism into the Western Hemisphere through the creation yesterday of a totalitarian state in Brazil, with elective legislatures suspended and powers concentrated in a President-dictator and his Cabinet, disquieted official Washington. The White House and State Department, possessing no exact information yet on the situation, remained silent. A hands-off policy was slated to be adopted, according to official indications, on the ground that the internal affairs of another country were its own business.

President Getulio Vargas ruled Brazil today under sweeping dictatorial powers unequalled in the Western Hemisphere. Outwardly, this largest of South American nations seemed to have accepted calmly the political coup which abolished Brazil's democratic form of government and set up in its stead one modelled in many respects after the corporate system employed by totalitarian European nations.

Casinos, theatres and restaurants in the capital functioned with the usual animation, and there was no outward sign of resistance to the swift move which Vargas himself said was inspired in part by fear of armed revolution.

(Private sources in Buenos Aires, capital of neighboring Argentina, in-

(Continued on Page Four)

Stories About Canada Not Well Received Unless "Mounties" Involved

Laura Goodman Salverson, Calgary Author, Declares She Will Write No More Of Canadians

TORONTO, Nov. 11—Canadians don't read stories about Canadians, Laura Goodman Salverson, Icelandic-Canadian author, declared yesterday after her arrival at the Book Fair from Calgary.

She has written many stories about contemporary Canadian life, but she's through with all that. It doesn't pay, she explained. Not only Canadians, but English folk and Americans refuse to buy fiction with a Canadian background, unless the "Mounties" are involved.

Advice to Authors "So I'm through writing for Canadians about Canadians," she declared. "From now on, I'll keep to the historical. I can't write silly things, just written for a sale."

If you want to write books, you have to work, and you must not work for just financial rewards, she advised.

Her first book, "The Viking Heart," became over night a best-seller, and her last, "The Dark Weavers," is just off the press. She is to speak at the Book Fair today.

Finds Time to Chat With nine novels to her credit, and at least a hundred short stories and serials, she is just as easy to chat to as your next-door neighbor. In the

QUEBEC PERSISTS IN ERADICATING COMMUNISTIC ACTIVITIES FROM PROVINCE

MONTREAL, P. Q., Nov. 12—Continuing their stiff campaign against the progress of communism in the province of Quebec provincial police yesterday raided the offices of the Friends of the Soviet Union and seized a truckload of literature.

Four men under Detective Jean Gauthier carted away books, pamphlets and other papers from the St. Alexander Street premises, but they did not padlock the office as was done in five raids earlier this week. No arrests were made.

The Friends of the Soviet Union previously were in the news about a week ago when Mayor J. Adhemar Raynault, an ardent anti-Communist, banned an F.S.U.-sponsored meeting at which a Russian general was to have spoken. The friends went to court for an injunction to void the mayor's ban, but lost the fight.

First minute of conversation, she revealed she has "moved forty-nine times" (her husband is a railway despatcher), she has a son 21 years old, 6 feet 2 inches tall, and she wrote her first book because she thought she was going to die!

"Yes," she laughed. "And here I am! But you see I had T.B. and didn't think I'd live. So I thought I'd do something while I had time."

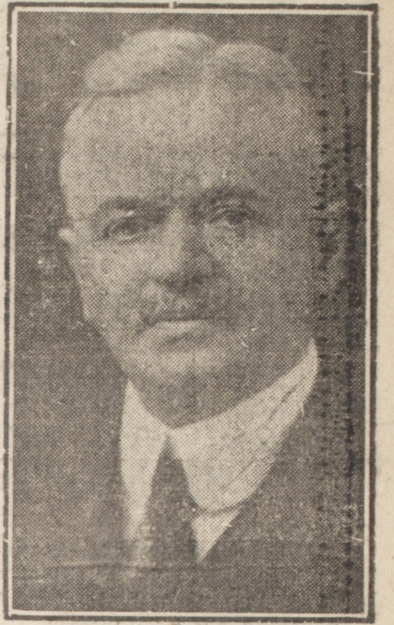
ANGLICAN VICAR APOLOGIZES TO THE DUKE OF WINDSOR

PARIS, Nov. 12—An Anglican vicar apologized yesterday to the Duke of Windsor for an "insult" to a "man who couldn't defend himself," after the Duke had stayed away from an Armistice Day service within St. George's Church here because his presence previously had been declared unwelcome.

The clergyman, Rev. J. L. C. Dart, explaining his expressed wish that the Duke not attend the service, told the British Legion:

"The very last thing I wished to do was publicly to insult a man who couldn't defend himself. Reporters made me do that. Nothing was farther from my intentions. I swear that is true. I wish to take this opportunity publicly to apologize."

The vicar revealed he had telephoned the Duke's equerry, Lieut. Dudley Forwood, an hour before the service and said he wanted to apologize to the Duke for "what amounted to a public insult."



HON. W. P. JONES Chairman of the Old Age Pensions Board, who announced today that 250 applications have been received for blind pensions.

WILKINS LEAVES WPEG IN SEARCH MISSING RUSSIANS

(Special to The Daily Mail)

WINNIPEG, Man., Nov. 12—Al Cheeseman, the "flying Alderman" of Port Arthur, who will act as co-pilot of the Sir Hubert Wilkins Lockheed Electra plane in search of the missing aviators left yesterday morning over Canadian National railways from Edmonton. He was accompanied by Bill Wilson, radio engineer with the party. Immediately on arrival at Edmonton they will set up a radio station to be used for test purposes when the plane leaves Winnipeg, which is scheduled for this afternoon. When the plane leaves it will be piloted by the famous aviator, H. Hollick Kenyon and with him will be Sir Hubert Wilkins and Al Dynes of Winnipeg, aviation engineer. Shortly after the flight starts from Winnipeg the plane crew will test their equipment with the radio station at Edmonton a distance of 800 miles from here and they will keep in communication with Edmonton throughout the trip. It is proposed later to fly to Aklavik as soon as ice conditions are reported good. At Edmonton the party will be joined by a second plane flown by "Wop" May, which will act as a communications plane between Edmonton and the far north. When the Wilkins plane leaves Winnipeg it will have on board the steel skis loaned to Sir Hubert by the trans Canada air lines which will be used in their search flying.

SPEAKS AT PERTH

Hon. J. B. McNair, Attorney-General, returned to this city today from Perth, where he spoke before the newly formed branch of the Canadian Legion, B.E.S.L. at a dinner in the Hotel Victoria in connection with the Remembrance Day ceremonies.