

# SERIOUS DAMAGE N. S. APPLE CROPS

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NEW BRUNSWICK'S HOME COMMUNITY PAPER

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Weather: Fair today; Southerly gales and showers Thursday

## NO VESSELS OWNED BY UNITED STATES MAY CARRY ARMS TO EAST

### Japanese Plan to Rule World, Dr. C. T. Paul Says

Document Shows Conquest of Manchuria Was Part of Program

WOULD ALSO RULE SPIRITUALLY

Final Step To Declare War On Europe, It Is Alleged

Bowmanville, Sept. 15—Subsequent conquest of the whole world is the intention of the Japanese nation, Dr. Charles T. Paul, President of the college missions at Hartford, Conn., told members of Bowmanville Rotary Club today.

Dr. Paul, who spent many years in China as a missionary, gave as his authority for the statement the existence of a document presented to the Japanese Emperor in 1927 in which Japan's program of conquest was outlined. Behind these plans, the speaker said is the Japanese religio-nationalistic belief that the Emperor is descended from the sun god, who created the island and who decrees that it is the duty of the Japanese to spread their religion and culture until the Emperor is the recognized spiritual and political leader of the whole world.

#### Part of Plan

The present attempted conquest of China and the conquest of Manchuria a few years ago, were a part of the program outlined in the 1927 document, Dr. Paul said.

Further plans suggested that after the conquest of China the Japanese would march south and would annex the Philippines. They are prepared to go to war against the United States and, having conquered, would next attempt to break up the British Empire by the conquest of India.

Their final step is to declare war on Europe, whose civilization they believe proved a failure with the Great War.

#### STONES HIS FISH

ALPENA, Mich.—Harold Springer, 10, of Columbus, O., discovered an inexpensive and effective method of fishing while he was vacationing at Grand Lake near here. When he saw a large pike as he stood on a dock, Harold picked up a stone, aimed and threw. It struck and Harold waded into the water and brought his catch in. The pike weighed five pounds.

## CANADIAN EXPORTS FOR THE YEAR PASS BILLION MARK

Canada's Favorable Trade Balance Up \$61,863,000 For Past Year

OTTAWA, Sept. 15—Canada wrote a favorable balance of \$402,961,000 at the bottom of its external trade records in the twelve months ended July 31. This is an increase of \$61,863,000 over the credit balance for the preceding twelve months, the Dominion Bureau of Statistics reported today.

Domestic exports expanded 22.8 per cent from \$918,751,000 to \$1,128,508,000 and foreign re-exports 26.6 per cent from \$12,500,000 to \$15,830,000. Imports were 39.5 per cent heavier, the total being \$740,377,000 compared with \$529,153,000.

Total trade mounted to \$1,884,714,000, a gain of 24 per cent from \$1,520,404,000.

Customs duties totalled \$97,039,000 up to 14.6 per cent from \$84,654,000.

## PRESERVATION OF HOSPITALS SYSTEM URGED

Health Insurance Schemes Discussed by Canadian Hospital Council

OTTAWA, Sept. 15—Any scheme of health insurance should centre around existing voluntary hospitals, the Canadian Hospital Council was told recently during a discussion in which European systems were declared unsuitable for Canada.

Dr. J. H. Holbrook of Mountain Sanatorium, Hamilton, told delegates it was his opinion hospitals should be made the centre of medical practice just as schools are the centre of educational practice.

Their clinical facilities and facilities for diagnosis should be made available to private physicians in any scheme of health insurance, he said, adding he was opposed to any system that would be dictatorial in nature.

Dr. Holbrook was supported in his (Continued on Page Four)

## Buckingham Palace Undergoes Clean-up

(Special to The Daily Mail)

LONDON, Sept. 15—Buckingham Palace is undergoing its annual wash-out. The crimson carpet has been taken up and cleaned and the brocade gold furniture has been re-upholstered. The furniture in the rooms of the King and Queen has also been upholstered. The job will be completed by October before the return of Their Majesties.

## A Suggestion

A COUPLE OF YEARS AGO, AT THE SUGGESTION OF THE DAILY MAIL, and with the co-operation of the then City Council, the unsightly dump, which then decorated the west end of Queen Street, was removed. If the present City Council will go still farther and fix this plot of ground up and turn it into a riverside park for the West End, that body will not only be doing a public service but one that will be appreciated by the residents of that section of the city. The cost of carrying out this improvement would be small. A proper grading and the sowing of some grass seed and a few seats would do for a start. This can be added to from season to season. This would give a nice little riverside green at the West End as well as at the East End of the city.

This spot is on our main city street and is passed by numerous tourists approaching and leaving the city. A pretty little park at this spot would be an asset in more ways than one—and the cost would be small. Just a little energy and the willingness to do is all that is required.

## NOVA SCOTIANS RECKONING LOSS IN SECOND STORM

HALIFAX, Sept. 15—The people of Halifax are today reckoning damages which resulted from a two hour gale and which swept over the apple districts and caused much damage to this season's apple crop.

The second gale in three days roared over Nova Scotia's Annapolis Valley and South Shore today, inflicting heavy losses on apple orchards in the famed valley, uprooting trees, damaging dwellings and barns and disrupting communications and power lines.

Conservative estimates placed losses to orchardists in the Annapolis Valley from the two storms at 600,000 barrels, two-thirds of it from today's gale which reached a velocity of 30 miles at times.

Annapolis County, which escaped with a minor loss in the first storm, placed damage estimated at 40 per cent. Kings growers said 60 per cent of their remaining apples had been blown down. From Hants came similar reports.

This year's crop, estimated earlier at 2,500,000 barrels, was one of the best in the last five summers.

Telephone lines that crashed under the weight of storm-lunged branches and trees tonight were still unrepairable in many cases. Sheds and barns were blown down in the valley.

Radio reports from vessels of the fishing fleets now on the banks, said the weather was fine.

Seven small boats were driven ashore at Lockeport. At Windsor, an ancient willow on Fort Edward Hill, said to date back to 1765, was uprooted.

## PARASITES FROM EUROPEAN POINTS ARE IMPORTED

MONTREAL, Sept. 14—Following the theory of setting a crook to catch a crook, government agents have decided to release insects against insects in a determined attempt to wipe out the saw-fly which has been inflicting a considerable damage on plants in the Matapedia Valley and Lower Quebec. Accordingly forty five cases of live destructive parasites including thousands of insects imported from European countries are now being shipped by Canadian National Express from the parasite laboratory of the Department of Agriculture in Belleville, Ont.

The parasites, the most powerful weapon which can be used against the saw-fly will be distributed throughout the affected areas by government agents who are confident that they will stop the havoc being wrought by the flies.

## Death Occurs of Mrs. Amelia Gorman

Many friends will regret to learn of the death of Mrs. Amelia Gorman, who passed away last evening at the home of her daughter, Mrs. Joseph McLaughlin, 445 Northumberland St. A lady of kind and helpful character she was highly respected by all who knew her. She is survived by one daughter, Mrs. Joseph McLaughlin, with whom she lived.

The funeral will take place tomorrow afternoon, with service at the home at 3.30. Members of the Wilmet Church choir will render selections. Rev. Dr. J. W. Bartlett will conduct the service. Interment will be made at the Rural Cemetery.



SIR MALCOLM CAMPBELL Noted Motor-car and Motor-boat Records Holder

## STEEL DROPS FURTHER TODAY

(Special to The Daily Mail) WALL STREET, N. Y., Sept. 15—There are more drops in stocks today. United States is quoted today at ninety-five and one eighth.

## Joint Company Would Own Canadian-New Zealand Liners

(Special to The Daily Mail)

LONDON, Sept. 15—J. A. Lyons, Prime Minister of Australia has announced the agreement of a treaty between New Zealand and Great Britain to build two new liners. The operators that will own these ships will be a joint company composed of Canadians and New Zealanders.

## Nyon Conference Has Already Had Salutary Results

Italy Refuses to Take Part in Conference Because Not On Equality Basis

HAS SUPPORT OF GERMANY

Recognition In Mediterranean Not Sufficient, It Is Claimed

(Special to The Daily Mail)

## FRANC DROPS TO NEW LOW FOR TEN YEARS

Deep Pessimism Over French Domestic Outlook Brings Heavy Selling

(Special to The Daily Mail)

PARIS, Sept. 15—The French franc has further weakened to a hundred and forty-six and a half to the pound. Yesterday it was valued at a hundred and thirty-nine to the pound. An equalization fund has been operating. The French Minister of Finance stated today that he was anxious to see the franc find its own level.

Paris, Sept. 15—Fears of another Government economic crisis brought heavy selling of the French franc today, driving the currency to a new low in more than ten years in relation to foreign currencies.

Deep pessimism in financial quarters over the future domestic situation accounted for the selling, which was a continuation of three weeks' uncertainty. During that time about 1,000,000,000 francs weekly have been offered in the market.

The result today was that sterling on the Bourse rose to 133.55 francs compared with 132.96 1-2 francs yesterday and in trading after the market closed went to 134.30 francs. The dollar closed on the Bourse at 26.96 francs (3.708 cents per franc) but on a parity with the sterling rate likely was above 27 francs or less than 3.703 cents per franc. Yesterday the dollar closed at 26.88 1-2 francs (3.720 cents per franc).

#### No Production Recovery

The financial nervousness is traceable to the fact there has been no substantial recovery in natural production, considered essential to the improvement of France's economic position. Government Commissions have been assigned to study the three main fields of national industry in an attempt to prescribe a remedy. These reports will be available before end of the month.

Cantonal elections Oct. 10 and 17 may give the Government some indication of its power. Anti-Government forces foresee a quarrel in the Popular Front over candidates, which could lead to dissolution of the party or agreement on candidates which will result in increased Leftist power. This latter is disturbing to the financial community.

(Continued on Page Four)

## SOUTH AFRICA MUST ARM, SAYS, MINISTER

(Special to The Daily Mail)

LONDON, Sept. 15—The South African Minister of Defence in a recent address before a large audience stated that the Dominion of British South Africa must arm. He also gave his opinion that at present there are no danger of war in Europe but that the menace was rather more in the far east situation.

## IN THE NEWS



DR. KOO Noted lecturer issues warning to League

## DR. KOO WARNS WORLD POWERS OF IMPENDING DANGER

(Special to The Daily Mail)

GENEVA, Sept. 15—Dr. Wellington Koo, noted author, lecturer and authority on international affairs warned the great powers of Europe at the assembly of the League of Nations today that unless they give forceful assistance to China in the Sino-Japanese undeclared war they will meet trouble. The Ambassador to the League Assembly states that Japan would eventually give them trouble in the far east unless its present program of invasion and eventual westward conquest were checked.

## UNITED STATES FORBIDS EXPORT ARMS FOR EAST

WASHINGTON, Sept. 14—President Roosevelt today forbade United States merchant vessels owned by the government to transport arms, ammunition or implements of war to China or Japan.

Making plans he is not yet invoking the Neutrality Act, the president warned any other merchant vessels flying the American flag which attempt to transport such articles to China and Japan will do at their own risk until further notice.

The president issued this statement following a conference with State Secretary Hull and Chairman Kennedy of the Maritime Commission:

"Merchant vessels owned by the government of the United States will not hereafter, until further notice, be permitted to transport to China or Japan, any of the arms, ammunition, or implements of war which were listed in the president's proclamation of May 1, 1937.

The president's order applies to 37 vessels owned by the government and operated privately under management contracts.

His statement was issued a short time after Mr. Roosevelt at his regular press conference had reiterated that he would do everything possible to keep United States out of war.

## MEXICO OIL WELL STRIKE SETTLED

(Special to The Daily Mail)

MEXICO CITY, Sept. 15—The Mexico oil well workers strike has been settled and the oil pumps are to start working today. Machinery has been tied up eight weeks and during the strike a shortage of petrol in Mexico City was feared.

## MIDGET TROOPS CARRIED IN PLANES REPORTEDLY TO BE TRIED IN BRITAIN

New Military Unit To Be Transported In Planes In Tests To Be Held

LONDON, Sept. 15—Britain intends to create a new military unit, composed of men weighing less than 112 pounds, for aviation purposes, the Sunday Referee said today.

The men will be carried on "troop planes" wherever a small expeditionary force is required. By using small men, the War Office can pack one-third more soldiers into a plane, the paper said.

The "very light infantry" will be paid higher rates than ordinary infantry and will be stationed in India and Egypt, it added.

## 600,000 Legionnaires To Attend Rally In New York

(Special to The Daily Mail)

NEW YORK, Sept. 15—The American Legion's march on New York for its nineteenth annual convention on Sept. 20 was well under way tonight. Total number of visitors who will come advanced from the Legion's first cautious estimate of 300,000 to 400,000 and then, tonight, to 600,000.