

# Gradual Return of 10 Per Cent Cut to Railway Employees

NEW BRUNSWICK'S  
HOME COMMUNITY  
PAPER

# The Daily Mail

FEARLESS IN  
VIEWS  
LATEST IN  
NEWS

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FREDERICTON, N. B., TUESDAY, MARCH 30, 1937

Weather: Scattered snow flurries to night; Wednesday, fair.

## FRIENDLY RELATIONS BETWEEN CANADA AND UNITED STATES AN ASSET TO BRITISH EMPIRE

### India Threatened With Strike Before New Constitution

Authorities Are Moving Speedily to Prevent Action

Will Not Form Governments

Governors Refuse to Promise Not to Exercise Veto Power

CALCUTTA, March 30—Seventeen members of the provincial Congress Party who were arrested yesterday for leading what authorities said was an "anti-Constitution" parade. They were later released under bail.

It was understood that the sudden move by the authorities was in direct response to the demand of Socialists at the recent All India National Congress for a national general strike April 1, when the new Constitution for India is to become effective.

There was every prospect of a period of serious tension in connection with the constitution. Leaders of the Congress Party, of which Mahatma Gandhi is the spiritual head, refuse firmly to take office in provinces where they have a majority.

Following up the refusal of leaders to take office in Bombay and Madras provinces, the Congress Party executive at Allahabad decided to refuse office in any of the six provinces where the Congress has a majority in the Assemblies. Hence there was a complete deadlock in government.

The refusal of the Nationalists to take office was the result of the refusal of governors of provinces to promise in advance, that they would not exercise their power of veto over legislation by Nationalists under the new Constitution.

In Bombay province, after B. G. Kher, leader of the Bombay Congress refused to take office, Lord Brabourne the Governor, summoned Sir Ali Mohamed Khan Dehlevi, leader of the Muslim League in the Provincial Assembly. Unable to obtain a working majority, he likewise refused to form a Cabinet and the situation became acute.

Left Wing Congress leaders were jubilant. Pandit Jawaharlal Nehru, leader of the militant Left Wing, opposing any compromise, said:

"The democratic veil of the sham Constitution is torn, and the reality stands exposed in all its ugliness. We will fight this constitution to the end."

Mahatma Gandhi, hitherto a moderating influence, was silent. He was campaigning in Madras and appeared displeased at the idea of a crisis.

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### ADULT EDUCATION DIRECTOR MADE RECORD IN ALBERTA AS PROMOTER OF THE DRAMA

TORONTO, March 30—Direct outcome of an experiment in education in the drama begun a few years ago by the University of Alberta Extension Department is a presentation of three plays to be given this month by Edmonton public school pupils who, since last September, have been studying dramatics under a teacher appointed by and paid for by the public school board.

Ninety pupils in this particular school's dramatic class are reported most enthusiastic about the production in which about 75 of them will directly, or indirectly, take part. One of each of the three plays will be entirely different in each of the three performances as many successive nights. Nine pupils, under the supervision of their dramatic teacher, are actively directing the

### CONSERVATIVES TO INCREASE PAPER SUPPORT

Reported Will Re-establish Free Press and Other Newspapers in Province.

(Special to The Daily Mail)

SAINT JOHN, March 30—It is stated here today that the Free Press which suspended publication some weeks ago, will resume publication within a week or two. It is said that the Conservative party is behind the proposition and that the re-establishing of the paper is in line with a policy which will provide a chain of newspapers to support that party. It is understood also that an effort will be made to bolster up several of the newspaper publications now in existence and to establish others. The party leaders with experience in politics are said to appreciate the fact that in order to win elections and to get anywhere it is necessary to have newspaper support.

### FARM HAND HANGS HIMSELF IN BARN SOUTH TETEGOUCHE

BATHURST, March 30—Albert Legacy, aged 21, South Tetegouche farm hand on estate of John Eddy, hanged himself in the barn last night. Coroner Dr. J. C. Meahan, after viewing the body, decided that no inquest was necessary. Remains will be buried in cemetery at South Tetegouche.

### Great Britain-U. S. Alliance

DISCLOSURES regarding a powerful Anglo-Saxon Alliance which may be a big factor in the event of any new world war is now said to be under way. These disclosures which will contain many surprises, according to the best informed persons, will be revealed exclusively in The Daily Mail next week.

History is being made at Ottawa and the Dominion of Canada is doing it right now, by cementing relationships between Great Britain and other parts of the Empire with the United States, and thus forming the powerful alliance of Anglo-Saxon people mentioned above. Although deep secrecy covers every move made by the Governments and no persons have offered any commitment on this subject, yet there are signs of this momentous agreement, and when the forthcoming Imperial Conference meets in London immediately after the Coronation there may be specific hints of such an historical alliance when the preparation for the defence of the British Empire are disclosed to the general public.

The Daily Mail, as was forecast by our Ottawa correspondent yesterday, may be in a position to give an outline of these disclosures within the next week. In fact, we are already in possession of some of the information at the present time, but it is not deemed advisable to make the same public.

Although every care has been exercised by the government and high officials to minimize the importance of the latest moves on the part of the government in its negotiations with the United States on certain matters of mutual interest to the two countries, there are indications in Ottawa which seem to point out that an opinion expressed in his column previously will be corroborated in the very near future. The opinion was that Prime Minister King and President Franklin Roosevelt had conferred on an extremely important matter when they met recently in Washington, and an exchange of views between experienced Ottawa and Washington correspondents seems to indicate that this is the case. The official reports stated that the conversations between the heads of the Canadian and American governments centred around the questions of the St. Lawrence Waterway Treaty, mutual trade, and other such problems, but that is not the complete story behind these manoeuvres in the prefecture where they originated.

### CHIROPRACTORS WITHIN RIGHTS

Bill to Come Before the Legislature

The general opinion seems to be that the chiropractors have the right end of the question. The main features of the act which they seek to have passed through the legislature aims at protecting the public against persons who are unqualified, from carrying on chiropractic practice in this province. The bill provides that a person shall have a diploma from a recognized school or college. It provides for a competent examining board which will recommend qualified persons for practice and to cancel his right to practice on account of incompetence or ignorance in connection with his practice or for misconduct of any kind.

It is felt by a large number of the members of the legislature and by the public generally that these gentlemen are perfectly within their rights in seeking this legislation and that they are in no way cutting in on the medical profession. The medical doctors have for years had more or less of a monopoly and do not seem to want to let anyone live but themselves. The work of the chiropractor in this city, Br. Bell, has been much appreciated by a large number of citizens. From the general talk around the legislature it would seem that the bill would go through.

One strange procedure of the Corporations Committee was the striking out of the section of the act making one of the qualifications that the chiropractor should be "a British subject over 21 years of age."

### PERRY DEFEATS VINES

(Special to The Daily Mail)

MILWAUKEE, March 30—Perry defeated Vines yesterday in the 35th exhibition match. The games were 3-6, 10-8, and 6-4. Vines is now leading 15 to 16.

### CROP PROSPECT SEEN ONLY FAIR

REGINA, Sask., March 30—Lack of a moisture reserve in Western Canada leads experts in crop forecasting to believe the wheat-growing prairies can do more than produce an average crop for 1936.

Professor William Allen, of the University of Saskatchewan farm management told the Turgeon grain inquiry that chances are definitely against production of a large crop, but with timely rains there could be an average crop.

Wheat pool opinion runs like this: With sub-soil moisture at its lowest, despite a fair winter precipitation and little run-off, farmers of the West are facing prospects of an average crop, but ideal conditions are necessary.

Limit Seed Relief  
Acreage may be reduced if Governments bear down hard on marginal lands. Saskatchewan's Government intends to limit relief seed to any one farmer at 300 acres of wheat. A farmer on poor land will more than likely have to take his chance with coarse grains—at any rate he will not get Government seed wheat. Fields known to be infested with grasshoppers or cut-worms will not get relief seed.

Total cost of relief seeding, including preparing the soil as a seed-bed, cost of fuel oils, etc., will run to more than \$15,000,000 for the three Governments and other institutions that help in seeding. Of this amount \$8,000,000 will be spent in Saskatchewan and the major portion of the remainder in Alberta. Last year's Saskatchewan assistance was valued at \$4,000,000, but with an increase in the blighted area last year the Government and others interested have been forced to double the amount for 1937.

Expect 3,000,000 Bushels  
Generally speaking the economic situation of the farmer in the West

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### GOV'T SHIPS ACTIVE - VALENCIA ROAD OPEN TO TRAFFIC

(Special to The Daily Mail)  
MADRID, March 30—Government ships which have been silent some time are now getting active again and have shelled several islands held by the Insurgents. They have even gone so far as to shell Malaga from the sea. The Madrid government claimed further successes and also claim that the Valencia Highway is once more open to traffic.

The government has succeeded in flooding several areas along this road. There is considerable strife in the southern parts of Spain in the vicinity of the valuable mercury mines for which both sides are fighting.

### ROME DENIES ITALIAN'S DRASTIC RETALIATION

(Special to The Daily Mail)  
ROME, March 30—The Italian press deny that over 200 Italians took drastic measures at the time of the bombing incident at Addis Ababa. They claim that it was only those who were directly connected with the bombing that were punished and that the only houses that were burned were those in which ammunition was found.

### REPORT 100 ITALIANS SHOT

(Special to The Daily Mail)  
MADRID, March 30—It is reported that 100 Italians have been shot at Spanish Morocco after having been found guilty of conspiracy against the Insurgents. The British report stated that 30 Italians had been shot.

### WILL REPRESENT HITLER AT CORONATION

LONDON, March 30—The German Minister of War will personally represent Hitler at the Coronation, and there will be two other representatives there.

G. H. Stevens, Saint John, is registered today at the Queen Hotel.  
A. R. Barnes, Saint John, is a registered guest at the Queen today.  
T. F. Mitten, Moncton, is staying at the Queen Hotel today.

### Collective Bargaining and Direct Negotiations Between Employers and Employees Brings About Happy Understanding

### WORLD CHAMPIONS AMATEUR HOCKEY ABOARD LINER

(Special to The Daily Mail)  
MONTREAL, March 30—The world champions of amateur hockey, Kimberley Dynameters, are on their way back to Canada aboard the Canadian Pacific liner Duchess of Bedford, which is due to arrive at Halifax Thursday. Manager J. J. Achtzener is returning with the team.

The Duchess of Bedford, which proceeds to Saint John after calling at Halifax, is also bringing three adjudicators of the Canadian Music Festival. They are Dr. J. F. Staton, of Chesterfield, G. R. Dods, of Newcastle, and A. Benjamin, of London. The liner's passenger list also includes Mr. and Mrs. D. Forbes Angus, G. A. Hodgetts, G. Cavey, A. Fraser and N. Cook, of Montreal; L. D. Byce, of Ottawa; R. C. Kelly, J. S. White, R. E. Stewart and J. H. Nash of Toronto; W. T. Horwood, of Winnipeg; A. E. Collett and A. E. Dunn of Vancouver.

### Aberhart Regime To Stand or Fall On Budget

Insurgents in Group of Social Creditors in Alberta

Dividend Payments

Demand Monthly "Consumers' Dividend" For Alberta

### WOULD TEACH WISE BUYING

TORONTO, March 30—Consumer education should be taught in the vocational schools, more particularly to girls, according to Dr. C. C. Goldring, Superintendent of Schools. He claims there is justification for placing emphasis upon those phases of education which will enable the rising generation to become "wise consumers."

Dr. Goldring will advocate attention to this phase of education at the meeting of the commercial section of the O.E.A. next week. He points out that about 80 per cent. of the buying of goods in stores is done by women. He suggests there is greater need for a more practical knowledge about goods and greater science and skill in shopping. "For example, one's clothes should serve an aesthetic purpose as well as attain a standard for comfort and warmth," he says.

Education for consumption is at least as important as education for production, he believes. Consumer education should give such instruction as will enable people to buy wisely, having due regard to their circumstances, and promote the formation of tastes, which is basic to buying and therefore more important than the actual buying. "Knowing how to spend dollars is as important as knowing how to earn them," he says.

They should have a thorough knowledge of standards as set out by the Government, make a critical study of the advantages and drawbacks of public ownership, understand the meaning of union labels and their

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EDMONTON, March 30—The Aberhart Government will stand or fall by the budget now before the Legislature and opposed by the insurgent group of Social Credit members.

Premier Aberhart announced his Government's stand yesterday during a press interview.

Settled in House  
"This matter will have to be settled on the floor of the House," he said.

The Premier said that if the motion to pass provisional estimates, to be moved by Hon. Solon Low, Provincial Treasurer, this afternoon, is defeated, the budget debate will continue.

"We would go to a vote on the budget," he declared.

It was uncertain if the Premier would withdraw his closure motion. He gave notice of closure on the budget debate last Wednesday.

It was announced in Calgary Sunday he planned to withdraw the motion but this morning he was not prepared to say if he would follow out his plan when the House meets this afternoon.

There were reports he had been approached by a delegation of insurgents and urged to resign on the understanding that he would be named Alberta's official representative to the Coronation.

It was also reported the insurgents planned to defeat the motion for provisional estimates.

"I don't know anything about it," said the premier.

Consumers Dividend  
Provision for a monthly "consumers' dividend" is included in a proposed provincial income and credit issue act sponsored by the insurgent group of Social Creditors in the Alberta Legislature.

The plan drafted by a special caucus committee of the insurgent

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### Full Restoration of Depression by April 1, 1938

MONTREAL, March 30—General satisfaction was expressed in the House of Commons last night when Labor Minister Rogers announced that an amicable arrangement had come about between the Canadian railway companies, employers and the workers.

A compromise has averted a paralyzing strike of Canadian railway labor.

Going beyond their original concessions, the two major railways agreed to grant their employees full restoration by April 1, 1938, of 10 per cent wage cuts imposed during the depression. The agreement came close to meeting labor's demands.

The men, threatening strike as an alternative, had sought full return of their pre-depression wage scale by the end of last year. Up until the end of last week, the furthest the railways would go was to offer them their full pay back by the end of July, 1938.

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### HIGHEST JAPANESE HONORS FOR THE KING AND QUEEN

(Special to The Daily Mail)

LONDON, March 30—Highest Japanese honors are to be bestowed on King George VI and Queen Elizabeth. The King will be made a member of the order of the Chrysanthemum. The order has been conferred only on three other persons in the world. On Queen Elizabeth will be bestowed what is called the Order of the Sacred Crown of the First Class which is held by only a few Japanese Princesses.

SUPERINTENDENT AWAY  
C. F. Bailey, Superintendent of the Dominion Experimental Station, left today for Orono, Maine, where he will confer with officials of the Experimental Station there on matters pertaining to his department. He will return to the city toward the latter part of the week.