

THE DAILY MAIL

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Britain's Palestine Plan

THE British Government has accepted in general the conclusions of the Palestine Royal Commission, and thus once more has invoked John Bull's well-known faculty for settling conflicts by compromise. That the report was not expected to be received by Jews and Arabs with unanimous approval is shown by the precautions taken to curb demonstrations.

The causes leading to the Commission's inquiry are well known. During the Great War the Arabs were given to understand that Palestine would be included in the sphere of their independence. In 1917 Britain promised to facilitate the establishment of a Jewish national home in Palestine, provided the civil and religious rights of the Arabs and other non-Jews were not prejudiced, the expectation being that in time the national home would develop into a Jewish State. Certain general obligations were undertaken, under the mandate system, toward the Jews. Association of the Balfour Declaration with the mandate system, the Commission explains, implied the belief that Arab hostility would eventually be overcome. During fifteen years of operation of the mandate, however, prospects of a peaceful outcome continued to fade, culminating in the outbreaks of April, 1936, and appointment of a Commission to work out a solution.

It is now proposed, in brief, to partition Palestine between Jews and Arabs, with a neutral zone stretching from Jaffa on the Mediterranean toward the Dead Sea, embracing Jerusalem and Bethlehem. The holy places in this area will be retained in trust under the mandate system with "free and safe access to them for all the world." Otherwise the partition is made as nearly as possible in accordance with the division of population. Roughly speaking, the Jewish lands and colonies were found to be mostly in the maritime plain between Al Majdal in the south and Haifa in the north, reaching inland to Lake Tiberias. No frontier could be drawn separating Arabs and Arab-owned land from Jews and Jewish-owned land, and it is suggested that sooner or later an exchange of population and transfer of land be made. The Commission recognizes that neither side will get what it wants and neither will be satisfied at first. The Arabs would be obliged to acquiesce in losing territory they long owned and once ruled, and the Jews would have to be content with less than they once ruled and expected to include again in the Land of Israel.

The hope is, however, that both Jews and Arabs will be made secure in their own territory by the division, each free from the intrusion of the other. As an offset to the loss of land the Commission suggests a subvention for the Arabs from the Jewish State. They would also receive a grant of £2,000,000 from the British Treasury, in view of the backwardness of Trans-Jordan. To the Jews is assured in its fullest sense a national home, as it provides for a Jewish nation which will control its own nationals.

According to the 1931 census there were 319,000 Moslems, 40,000 Jews and 37,000 Christians in the northern district of Palestine; in the Jerusalem district 173,000 Moslems, 55,000 Jews and 38,000 Christians, and in the southern district 267,000 Moslems, 78,000 Jews and 15,000 Christians.

At first glance this partition appears to offer obstacles paralleling those of the Versailles treaty in Europe. If the unquestionable good faith of the British is accepted by both races, and some European dictator does not feed the inevitable discontent, time is likely to prove the wisdom of the proposals. There can be no selfish British motive behind the plan, unless the desire for peace is so termed.

Wholesale Pay Raises in Italy

PREMIER MUSSOLINI has ordered another general pay raise for all wage-earners in Italy. This time it amounts to from ten to twelve per cent. Thus, twice in nine months have Italian workers had pay boosts.

Isn't that nice?

No, it isn't. It is very bad. In fact, it is so bad that some of the workers object to the system. The truth of the matter is that Italy's financial condition plus her nationalistic trade policy has brought rapidly increasing costs of living. By these frequent "decreed" wage increases, the Fascist government hopes to enable the workers to catch up with the cost of living.

Even with the new increase in wages, they still lag behind the rate of advance in living costs and that is why many Italian workers receive the news without enthusiasm. They want to know if it means merely another boost in the cost of supporting the family.

As dictators go, Mussolini is about the brainiest of the current lot. He has been boss of Italy for fifteen long years. And where does Italy find itself? Future generations of Italians may cash in on the Ethiopian investment. Then again, they may find Ethiopia a bad bargain.

What the Italian living in Italy today would like to know is how much more sacrifice he is to be called upon to make before his wife and children can get a bit of butter or a few drops of olive oil. Mussolini can tell them all he wants that the butter and olive oil are being used "to oil the Rome-Berlin axis"; that doesn't nourish the children.

Maybe democracy is not such a bad system after all.

Atlantic Air Ferry

TWO commercial planes flew the Atlantic in opposite directions. These were survey flights, preliminary to the establishment of regular trans-Atlantic air passenger and express service. Two companies, American and British, will co-operate in the operation of the lineMPan-American and Imperial Airways.

The American plane flew from Botwood, Newfoundland—a 1,990-mile flight, in 15 hours and 9 minutes.

It should be borne in mind that on the westbound passage planes meet head winds.

Here is transoceanic zying that meets every constructive requirement of aviation progress. The backers of the flights are transportation men, not fame-seekers. Their goal is fast, safe service between her and Europe.

The two flights are a public demonstration of the results of many years of careful, calm, scientific planning. No person familiar with air transport is the least bit surprised at the performance of these American and British planes.

The two flights are historically and commercially important. Within a few months such crossings will get merely routine notice among the shipping news.

This is the sort of performance that shows the public how safe and comfortable commercial air transport really is. Too many of us get our impression of flying from the stunts of private aviators.

SNAPSHOTS

Some people are of the opinion that if the subway is erected as it appears to be starting, at the intersection of Brunswick Street and University Avenue, that it would be well to have a Red Cross Station or a Boy Scout first aid squad hut erected nearby.

An archeologist tells us the ancients once used rouge and lipstick. Well, they still do.

A dictionary is a book that tells you how to spell a word, and you can find it if you know how to spell it.

We are told that every great invention is now used to cause suffering and woe. Consider, for example, the loud speaker.

Fable: Once a man loved his country and saw something injuring it, and wouldn't keep still for the sake of business.

Yes, a free country is nice, but wait till you need a law to move a tumble-down trailer parked in front of your home.

A popular man may get awfully tired of being mauled, these days; but things have not yet reached the stage where he feels that he ought to slap a girl for kissing him.

The world doesn't change much. A modern girl feels just as the girl of the Gay Nineties felt, that a lot of devoted boy friends are merely circumstantial evidence of her charms; and that the only incontestible proof of her prowess is a husband, living, dead or divorced.

BUSINESS WOMAN

(Continued from Page One)

wife, whom she has known since she was a little girl, Soong Ma Ling, the daughter of a fine Chinese woman, and one who is interested in all things that work for the good of China. Both the President and his wife are wonderful examples to the people of China, she said.

There are many evidences of the philanthropy of the wife of the President of China, said Mrs. MacGillivray, recalling among these the orphanage for children of Chinese soldiers established at Nankin within view of her residence, which Madam Chiang personally supervises. Connected with a Chinese College there is also a building devoted to the training of teachers, which was a gift from Madam Chiang and her sister in memory of their Christian mother.

Gifted in languages, Mrs. MacGillivray has had the distinction of translating many books into the native language, as well as originally writing the text and making a translation for other books.

"I had the honor years ago of translating 'Beautiful Joe' by Marshall Saunders," stated Mrs. MacGillivray, whose eyes sparkled as she told of the appeal which the more recently translated books by Dr. Wallace Archer of Toronto, is making to Chinese boys.

OBITUARY

MacKAY—Passed away last evening, July 9, 1937, at Fredericton, N.B., William Duncan MacKay. The funeral will take place Sunday afternoon, July 11, with service at the home, 365 Brunswick Street, at 3 o'clock. Rev. Dr. Geo. E. Ross will conduct the service. Interment will be made at the Rural cemetery.

STAPLES—Passed away at his home, St. Mary's Street, North Devon, Friday evening, July 9, 1937, Fred McN. Staples. The funeral will take place Sunday afternoon, Prayers at the home at 1.30, service at St. John's Anglican Church, Nashwaaksis, under auspices of Alexandria Lodge No. 33. Rev. H. E. Dysart will officiate. Interment will be made at Nashwaaksis.

EARL OF MORAY

(Continued from Page One)

moment, but that God must be asleep."

By his time, Lords had come to grave attention. The Earl was permitted to finish his speech on the amendment.

The Earl intervened twice when Lord Darcy de Knayth took up discussion of a proposal to remove insanity from the bill as ground for divorce.

Lords listened in amazement when Lord Moray broke in to complete his previously interrupted thought:

"This is a serious matter which concerns young Lordships' House more than the House of Commons, both from an inheritance point of view and from a religious one."

Lord Moray had interrupted a first time when Lord Darcy paused in the insanity debate.

"Order! Order!" Lords shouted. Lord Mersey raised his voice: "I beg to move that the noble Lord be no longer heard."

Others called for Lord Dawson of Penn to take his turn to speak.

Then Lord Moray interjected: "I hope the leader of the House will forgive me if I now go to put through a personal call to Mr. Gandhi." (Presumably in jest toward the Indian Congress leader.)

Darcy rose again. Moray, who had remained standing, walked slowly from the bench from which he had been speaking. With hands in his pockets, he walked to the rails in front of the throne and stood leaning against them, looking down at the House.

He fumbled in pockets, fished out cigarette and matches, and lighted up.

Just as he puffed out a curl of smoke, Lord Fermanagh escorted him out of the Chamber.

BUSY WEEK-END

(Continued from Page One)

withdrew facilities for the British observers when the four-power naval patrol broke down.

Later the French embassy said Corbin did not mean a flat repeal of the frontier control system Monday but "beginning next week"—an indefinite date intended to give Portugal time to reconsider her attitude.

The gap in the neutrality naval patrol was created when Germany and Italy withdrew their warships from the international fleet.

Since then both these nations refused to agree to Anglo-French warships taking over the whole patrol. Britain and France rejected a German-Italian proposal to grant belligerent rights to both Spanish combatants.

PROFESSOR SAYS

(Continued from Page One)

"The party leaders are often confused in their reasoning, and substitute passion for common sense. The enmity with which the party treats every problem weighs upon my spirit. I cannot believe that the economic conditions in our country warrant an attitude which implies that revolution is imminent.

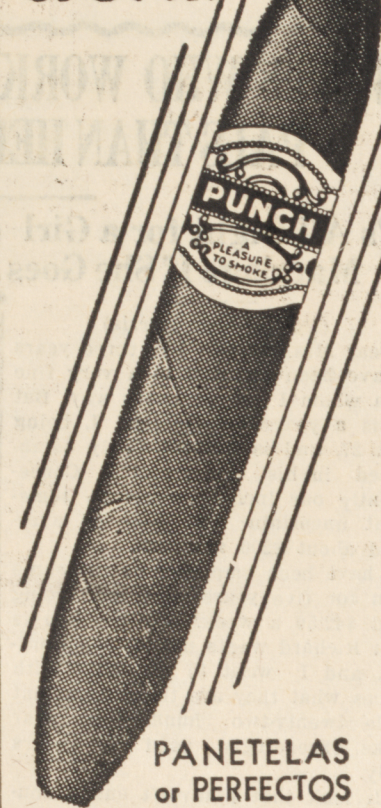
"As time passed I felt quite certain that often the party leaders aimed at creating a strike situation for its own sake, and not primarily in order to gain advantages for the workers. The party wins, according to its theory, even though the individual worker may lose, because it is the development of strikes and more strikes that brings the day of revolution nearer."

FOR COUGHS
Colds-Brachitis
Mathieu's
Syrup
Still the
Favorite

GOVERNMENT PATRONAGE

(Continued from Page One)

Apart from papers it is up to all governments to look after their friends whether they be newspaper supporters or others. In many cases outside of the papers this is done under a patronage committee composed of men in whom the general public have confidence and men who have themselves supported the party for years and who know those who have done likewise. No government will deal out patronage to its enemies or give its patronage to companies composed in whole or in part of its political opponents, if that government wishes to retain the support of its friends when it needs that support. There have been instances in this country in years gone by where the Liberal party passed up its friends and gave hand outs to its political enemies. The result was that when it wanted support its friends were not there and its enemies who had got the hand outs put their fingers to their nose and we know what that means. Even the best supporters of any party or of any government will get tired playing second fiddle to those whom they have in times past stood at the polls and fought against. Any party which can do as did the Liberal party in the days gone by mentioned above and get away with it must be a mighty strong party.

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TENDERS

For Engine Terminal
Facilities
South Devon, N. B.

Sealed tenders, marked on the outside "Tender for Engine Terminal Facilities" and addressed to the undersigned will be received up to 12.00 o'clock noon, Monday, July 19th, 1937, for engine terminal facilities at South Devon, N. B.

Plans, specifications, form of contract, and instructions to bidders may be seen, and form of tender obtained at the following offices:
Regional Chief Engineer, Moncton, N. B.

Resident Engineer, Fredericton, N. B.

Division Engineer, Edmundston, N. B.

Division Engineer, Charlottetown, P. E. I.

Division Engineer, Halifax, N. S.
Plans and specifications will be loaned to bona fide contractors on their depositing with the Railway Company an accepted cheque made payable to the Treasurer, Canadian National Railway Company for an amount of \$25.00, which amount will be refunded on the return to the Railway Company of the complete plans and specifications in good condition.

Tenders will be required to submit with tender a security deposit cheque for five per cent. of tender price in the form of an accepted cheque in favor of the Canadian National Railways, drawn on a chartered bank of Canada, and in event of award of contract must give a bond in the full amount of tender as security for fulfillment of work, all in form to be seen with the plans and specifications above mentioned.

Tenders will not be considered unless submitted on the forms supplied by the Railway Company and in accordance with the instructions to Bidders.

The lowest or any tender not necessarily accepted.

W. U. APPLETON,
Vice-President & General Manager.
Moncton, N. B., July 5th, 1937.

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Gordon Oliver, Carlyle Moore Jr.
Howard Phillips, Winifred Shaw
Mary Treen

HERE MONDAY
"Song of the City"
with Margaret Lindsay

OVER 200,000,000

(Continued from Page One)

MONTREAL.—Prospects of heavy wheat movement this year have practically disappeared. As far as can be determined at this time there will be a relatively small amount of wheat available for movement in the districts served by the Canadian Pacific; the Canadian National may have as much to move as last year; while the water-borne movement from the head of the lakes this fall will be distinctly light.

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HERE MONDAY

"THE HIT PARADE"

— with —

Frances Langford : Phil Regan

TAKE THE HEAT ON HIGH
(or Keep In High Gear This Summer)

WHEN the heat comes, some people, like old cars, can't make the grade—they have to slip into "second" or into "low". The heat slows them, saps their "horsepower". Why can I, a youngster of almost 80, who, judged by conventional standards, should be on the scrap heap, drive in high through the hottest summer, defying Mr. Sol, just as in winter I scorn Mr. Zero? The answer is foods. People give no thought at all to the foods they ought to eat, only the foods they like. They follow the herd. Herd intelligence is notably no intelligence at all.

If people would really think, they would realize that bodily health depends upon the blood that feeds the body cells. The blood depends upon the kind of foods which build the blood. Therefore the kind of blood that flows through our bodies can make us shrivel and shiver on cold days and wilt and wither on hot days. The cause of both is viscid, ropy, toxic blood, derived from denatured, dead, demineralized, constipating foods.

Here is how to prove me right or wrong. During the hot spell, make your breakfast of Roman Meal, Bekus-Puddy or Lishus, all you can enjoy with milk or cream, raisins or chopped dates, not body-heating sugar. Make the milk enough to chew thoroughly. If hot cereal is not liked, cook any of them the previous night, allow to cool, place in refrigerator and serve for breakfast, with sliced or canned peaches, ripe bananas, fruit jelly, preserve, or honey with cream or milk. Drink Iced Kofy-Sub, sweetened with brown sugar, or preferably honey, added while hot, a very delightful and healthful beverage. For noon meal a salad of fresh fruit or raw vegetables, Iced Kofy-Sub. For evening meal, a large fruit or vegetable salad, sprinkled with grated nuts, grated cheese or cottage cheese, or lightly steamed vegetables if salads are not liked, as second choice. Any kind of juicy fruit for dessert. Iced Kofy-Sub or hot Kofy-Sub if hot drink is preferred.

Train the intestines to eliminate after each meal. It is of utmost importance to exercise all groups of muscles briskly, fifteen or twenty minutes daily, to the point of deep breathing, to burn up internal poisonous waste. If you do not know how, send fifty cents for my book "SYSTEMATIZED



The above is from a photograph of Robt. G. Jackson, M.D., taken in his 77th year.

Robt. G. Jackson, M.D.

MUSCLE EXERCISES, illustrated. Rub the body down with rough towel wrung out of hot water in hot weather; cold water in cold weather. Relax muscles, nerves and mind. Do not fret or worry and—well, I stake my reputation on this assertion—follow this program for one month, or at most two, and so remarkable will be your improvement, you will always follow it. Write for University proof that Roman Meal, Bekus-Puddy, Lishus and Kofy-Sub are wonderfully rich in blood-forming minerals, also other important health literature free. Address: Robt. G. Jackson, M.D., Vine Ave., Toronto.