

# THE DAILY MAIL

NEW BRUNSWICK'S ONLY HOME COMMUNITY PAPER  
THE MAIL PUBLISHING COMPANY — J. L. NEVILLE, Managing Editor.  
Published every afternoon (except Sunday) at 327-329 Queen Street,  
Fredericton, N. B.

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FREDERICTON, TUESDAY, MAY 4, 1937.

## Have We Rights in the Yukon?

While the people of New Brunswick might well ask by what right and authority can the Dominion Parliament make a present of the Yukon district to British Columbia, the announcement of the transfer will not come as any great surprise in view of past experiences.

The rights of New Brunswick, as one of the original partners in the Confederation, in all lands acquired by the Dominion and lying outside the province, should be well known. Since Confederation thousands of square miles of lands rich in natural resources have been given to Ontario and Quebec. For these lands New Brunswick received nothing, although they were joint owners with the other provinces.

On account of the geographical situation of New Brunswick, the area of this province cannot be enlarged and it may be the opinion of the Federal Government that New Brunswick's hope lies in the sea. But even in this regard there has been no extended effort made to protect and develop the fishing industry of this Province, although this industry would contribute to the economic welfare of the people of all the provinces.

The present looks like an opportune time for the Government of New Brunswick to ask the Federal authority for an explanation of the move to give over the Yukon Territory to British Columbia. This would lead to the enquiry where New Brunswick really fits in the Confederation and if it has partnership privileges. There also should be enquiry as to what became of the rights of this province in land given to other provinces since 1867.—The Saint John Citizen.

## From Youth to Old Age

Do you know the history of 100 healthy men, all of them 25 years old? You should know it and think about it. At the age of 35, five have died, 10 are wealthy, 10 are in fair circumstances, 40 have moderate means and 35 have saved nothing. At the age of 45, 16 have died, three are wealthy, 55 are barely self-supporting, and 16 are no longer self-supporting at all. At the age of 55, 30 have died, 61 are dependent upon children, relatives or charity; eight are self-supporting and only one is wealthy. And now what has happened to these 100 average men at the age of 75? Sixty-three have died (50 left no estate). Three are wealthy. The remainder of the living, 34, are dependent.

## New Toys for Old

April appearance in New York of a manufacturers' Toy Show, seems like rushing the year to a Christmas conclusion. But toys are no longer year-end specials. They carry their more abundant life through the entire circuit of the calendar. More and more complicated mechanisms dazzle the child and tickle his imagination. That longing for new and strange gadgets, which in adults is a source of joy to all salesmen, gets off to an early start in the playground.

While many of the toys reflect the modern age, many are also but variations of old themes. Dolls, dressed in leopard skin coats, are fancier than their former sawdust sisters, but essentially they speak the same language and call forth the same emotions. Railroad trains which can't be broken by being stepped on are an advance over the fragile type which could be more easily put out of commission, but their significance to the spell-bound coming generation is unchanged.

Whatever loss in development of imagination these sophisticated toys may bring to the child, they have an added educational value. The world, whose doors these children will shortly open, is highly mechanized. The toys give their owners excellent cards of introduction. The annual change in the appearance of the playground, new toys constantly making their debut, only stimulates the real world which also has its yearly crop of innovations.

## Beneficent Godfather

Every year, in normal times, about 200,000 babies are born in the State of New York. The lower house of the Legislature at Albany has just voted an appropriation of \$75 to meet the toll levied on each infant coming into the world within the State's borders. Thus far have ideals of social security progressed.

The objective is humane and reasonable. The author of the bill to subsidize child-birth argues that "if we can spend millions to improve the breed of cattle, surely we can spend as much to improve the breed of human beings." The purpose is to assure proper medical treatment for mother and child—particularly for the child—when parents cannot afford it. As a safeguard against the nullification of the legislation on the grounds of unconstitutionality which might happen if there were discrimination in the grant it is extended to those who do not need State help in order to cover the cases of those who do.

It would seem that there ought to be some other way of attaining the desired end—the relief of the new-born from possible dire consequences of parental poverty. Proper medical attention at birth is likely to prove a good State investment in the long run.

## Isolating War-Crazed Spain

The sea patrol of the coasts of Spain which has been undertaken by four Powers under the mandate of thirty-seven nations is an interesting experiment in international co-operation. It is designed, in connection with the land patrol established on the French and Portuguese borders of Spain, to prevent further shipments of arms and transportation of troops to the contending factions, and so hasten the day of final decision.

If carried out with any degree of efficiency and good faith the sea patrol should at least prevent the arrival in Spain hereafter of any considerable number of foreign troops. The fact that it has been possible to get the Fascist Powers, Germany and Italy, avowed partisans of General Franco, in line with the others is encouraging for the preservation of peace. In the nine months of its duration the civil war has given ample proof of Europe's present mind to stay at peace. Even the powers that have openly assisted one side or the other have hesitated, each time that the situation seemed critical, to take provocative action from which it might have been difficult to back down without loss of prestige.

If Spain can be successfully isolated long enough to convince the warring factions that they can expect no further aid in arms and men from the outside, the way may be open, in the absence of a decisive victory for either side (of which there seems little likelihood), for a concerted mediation by the Powers. For such a step their present co-operation, if it continues without friction, will have been excellent preparation.

## SNAPSHOTS

Neighbors along a certain part of King Street were annoyed last season at certain door-step exhibitions at a house in their locality. Perhaps the police will see that these annoyances are eliminated this season.

As soon as college closes Sunday night necking near a certain corner on Aberdeen Street will probably cease for the summer. Keep away from the street light next term, young people.

The gardener who surveys with anxiety his early spring planting after reading his evening news paper may be forgiven if he feels that perhaps the seeds have gone on a sit-down strike.

As preparations go forward for the coronation in England, David Windsor is the world's outstanding example of letting George do it.

Men's clubs exist for the salvation of wives and the escape of husbands. Nothing makes two people enjoy an evening together so much as an occasional evening apart—and nothing so relieves a man of that "smothered" feeling in the house, as the knowledge that he can get out of it.

## Quebec Premier

(Continued from Page One)

"We have asked the warrants be not issued," said the premier today amid a storm of opposition protest against his "despotic" attitude, "for fear such a course would prevent reaching an agreement to settle the strike."

The Union Nationale premier declared his government willing to recognize the right of labor to organize into unions, but he insisted Communist influences would not be tolerated.

International labor unions were "tinged with Communism," he said. Certain sections of international labor bodies carried on a "subversive campaign against public order," and it was this element his government opposed.

As the threat of arrests fades last night for leaders in Montreal's 19-day dressmakers' strike, new inroads into the ranks of holdout employers were claimed by their unions.

Six new manufacturers had signed up with the International Ladies Garment Workers' Union, strike chiefs said, bringing to 77 the total to grant recognition to the I.L.G.W.U. About 30 employers still refused to deal with the organization, leaving 2,000 workers idle.

## HISTORIANS WANT CITY GRANT

(Continued from Page One)

Mail, many exhibits marked for a certain period do not represent that period at all, and the information given by them is entirely inaccurate. For instance, the chairman of the museum committee points out that one uniform, supposed to be a scarlet dress coat of Lieut.-Colonel Samuel Denney Street, Loyalist, on exhibition at the museum has buttons bearing the Crown of Queen Victoria and is of the style of 1855. Colonel Street was buried in the old cemetery on Brunswick Street in 1830, seven years before Victoria ascended the throne.

If the York and Sunbury Society expect to get a grant for the maintenance of the museum it is suggested that they have a shake-up and have a reorganization along proper lines—that they stop scrapping amongst themselves—that the information which is given to the public in the way of instructions along historic lines be unbiased and accurate; and that they recognize the fact that there are other periods in the history of our province besides the Loyalist period. The information which had been given to the public regarding the French period of our history, to use only one instance, has been of a most biased and inaccurate nature and has caused amusement amongst visitors, including representatives of the French Acadian race, many of whom are well informed regarding the history of that particular period.

If the city of Fredericton can afford under present conditions to give a grant for this purpose of \$1,000—which is doubtful—it would be a nice thing but the council is in no position to pledge the action of future councils in this regard. It is too bad that the person who offers the \$50,000 could not see his or her way clear to maintain it under the circumstances. However, the Society, according to some of the members of its executive, should change its way of doing things before it seeks handouts from the public. It already has three hundred dollars from the government, whilst the total amount contributed by its own members last year was forty-one dollars.



Coronation Year! Colourful celebrations... thrilling pageants... scenes to be remembered all your life. And on the Continent, gay carnivals... sightseeing... the Paris Exposition (May to October)—truly, this is the Year of Years for your trip abroad!

## EVENTS

### ULSTER REUNION PARTY

Sails July 2 on *Duchess of Bedford*. His Majesty the King visits Ulster in July.

### SHAKESPEARE DRAMATIC FESTIVALS

Stratford-on-Avon, March 29 to Sept. 25

### THE DERBY

Epsom, June 2

### HENLEY REGATTA

June 30 to July 3

### BAYREUTH MUSIC FESTIVALS

July 22 to August 20

### DUBLIN HORSE SHOW

August 3 to 7

### SAILINGS

#### From MONTREAL

to Glasgow, Belfast, Liverpool.

May 8.....Duchess of Bedford

May 14.....Duchess of Richmond

To Havre, Southampton.

May 15.....Montclare

From QUEBEC to Cherbourg, Southampton.

May 29.....Empress of Australia

Sail by the sheltered St. Lawrence Seaway—the "39% Less Ocean" route. Your choice of speedy *Empresses*, or lower-cost *Duchesses* and *Montshires*... Cabin, Tourist or Third Class... world-famous Canadian Pacific service and cuisine. Ask about all-expense tours.

Full information from your own travel agent or

WRITE H. C. JAMES, DISTRICT PASSENGER AGENT,

Canadian Pacific

## Preliminary Work Starts on C.N.R. Bridge

Preliminary work in connection with the construction of the new C.N.R. bridge, spanning the Saint John between Fredericton and Devon was commenced yesterday. Engineers have begun survey work and it is expected that this phase of the project will be completed in a short time. Following the surveying program, the construction work is expected to get underway immediately.

The Board of Railway Commissioners will confer with city officials and C.N.R. regional representatives here next Monday to discuss matters relative to the proposed project. The bridge, when completed, is expected to be one of the finest structures in Eastern Canada. It will replace the former bridge which was swept away by the flood waters here last year.

## Special Tariff

(Continued from Page One)

Florists are preparing to bring large quantities of flowers suitable for decorative purposes on the market. The season limits the selection but it is believed that many streets will be garlanded with red rhododendrons, blue cinerarias, and white marguerites. Hyacinths and iris also are being favored. Bulbs which will produce red, white or blue flowers are no longer obtainable. All have been sold. Nor do these expenditures, present and prospective, begin to exhaust the Coronation outlay. In response to an appeal to London property owners to brighten up the city, large sums are being spent on paint and cleaning. It is estimated that 30,000 men have found work of this kind and the number will increase as the Coronation date nears. The Government alone has given painting and cleaning contracts on State buildings to the extent of \$375,000. The streets to be used by the procession, where necessary, are to be repaved. This means the surfacing of about three miles of roadway.

### Lumber Needed

Of particular interest to Canada is the huge amount of lumber which will be needed to board and barricade the route of the procession and to erect miles of stands for spectators. It is reported in the London papers that British Columbia mills are getting the biggest part of this business.

## Income Tax

(Continued from Page One)

one-third of that contributed by the entire Dominion.

### Pay By Installment

Some of those whose incomes are in the higher brackets are not paying the whole tax in one installment and the guess of officials is that some of them are waiting for the stock market to recover from the recent setback.

Terms of payment provide for one third now and the balance on or before Aug. 31. The rate of interest on the unpaid balance has been reduced from 6 to 5 per cent.

Company profits are greater than in the previous year, and the Department of National Revenue, therefore, anticipates an increase in the yield from corporations.

Official figures released by the Commissioner of Income Tax show that Canada is soaking the rich, as 304 individuals in the Dominion last year paid a total of \$1,055,666, or an average of \$36,367.

### Less Than 200,000 Pay

The bulk of the taxation is paid by those in the taxable groups receiving from \$10,000 and up. About half of the income taxpayers last year, or 89,724, paid an average of \$11, their taxable incomes being less than \$2,000.

Fewer than 200,000 persons in Canada will pay income taxes this year which means that hundreds of thousands of low-paid workers in Canada pay no Federal Income Tax at all.

## Study Accident

(Continued from Page One)

Dr. Roberts was honored in Toronto at a luncheon in the Royal York Hotel, presided over by Sir James Wood. Among other present were: Dr. Faulkner, Dr. J. W. S. McCullough, Dr. Gordon Bates and Dr. McGhee, deputy minister of health for Ontario. Matters pertaining to health, particularly tuberculosis and pasteurization of milk were among the subjects discussed.

From Toronto, Dr. Roberts went to New York to interview representatives of the Rockefeller Foundation hoping to interest them financially in the health problems of New Brunswick. Particular emphasis was placed upon tuberculosis, health education, public health nursing and mental hygiene. He was well received and as a result is to formulate some official communications that can be presented eventually to the International Health Board for consideration.

## CAPITOL

NOW PLAYING

### A Hero to the Ladies

But what a scream when he runs up against his first murder mystery (off the screen!)

## "MAD HOLIDAY"

— with —  
Edmund Lowe  
Elissa Landi  
Zasu Pitts  
Ted Healy  
Edmund Gwenn  
Edgar Kennedy

Also Playing —  
COMEDY and NEWS  
Shows at 3, 7.15 and 9.10  
Mat. 10c, 20c — Evg. 15c, 25c  
Plus Tax

HERE THURS. - FRI. - SAT.

CLARENCE E. MULFORD'S  
"HILLS OF OLD WYOMING"

— with —  
William Boyd  
Added Attraction —  
ANN SHIRLEY in  
"TOO MANY WIVES"

Dr. B. R. Ross  
DENTIST

HOURS:—  
9 - 6 or by APPOINTMENT.  
404 Queen Street

## Whole Nation

(Continued from Page One)  
Leads the World

But it is in the sphere of economic military planning that Nazi Germany has broken new ground and, today, is far in advance of every country save, possibly, Russia. And even here comparison is impossible, because Russia never was the industrialized nation that Germany is.

In no other phase of war preparedness has the genius of the German people for organization been more brilliantly displayed than in "Wehrwirtschaft"—the science which directs all economic life in peace time towards complete war preparedness. The Nazis are proud of that word and of what it stands for. They have adopted it as their "economic theory."

The Germans were the first to realize that science has completely changed war. Possibly they were driven to this realization by a growing conviction that, try as they may, self-sufficiency cannot be achieved. They must strike instantaneously and with everything they've got. They must win before they collapse from the lack of foodstuffs and raw materials.

## Plans Nearly

(Continued from Page One)

The tentative plans provide for the formation of the parade at Queen Square, thence to Charlotte Street and Queen Street. It is probable that the procession will disperse at Parliament Square.

The floats, parade and music committee will submit their plans at a meeting of the general committee to be held either Thursday or Friday.

## DEATHS

YOUNG—Passed away in the family residence, York Hotel, May 4, 1937. George Howard Young, aged 65 years.

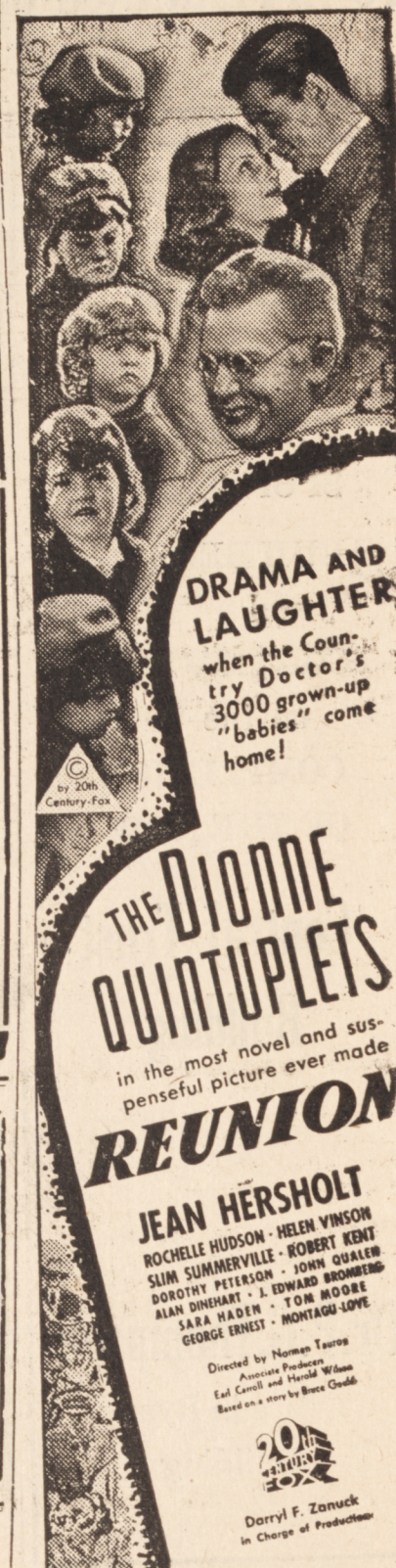
The funeral will take place on Thursday afternoon at 2 o'clock with service in the residence at 2 o'clock. Interment will be made in the cemetery at Taymouth. Rev. George Telford assisted by Rev. Dr. D. R. Chown will conduct the service.

ALLEN—Passed away in the Victoria Public Hospital, Fredericton, May 3, 1937. Ida May Allen, wife of Mose Allen.

The funeral will take place Wednesday afternoon with prayers in the family home at Penniac at 2 o'clock. At 2:30 o'clock a service will be held in the Methodist Church.

## GAIETY

NOW PLAYING



HERE WEDNESDAY!

William Powell

Myrna Loy

— in —

"AFTER THE THIN MAN"

Remember...  
MOTHER'S DAY

— CALL AT —

BEBBINGTON'S  
GARDENS  
834 CHARLOTTE ST.

and at Lawlor and  
Cain's Hardware  
Store.

Carnations, Roses,  
Iris, Daffodils,  
Forget-Me-Nots  
Flowers  
Telegraphed

## NOTICE OF SALE

IN THE SUPREME COURT  
CHANCERY DIVISION  
Between: Leo Carten, Plaintiff, and  
Genevieve Carten and Francis Carten,  
Defendants.

There will be sold at public auction in front of the Post Office in the City of Fredericton, in the Province of New Brunswick, on Saturday, the Fifteenth day of May, 1937, at the hour of 12:00 o'clock noon, by the undersigned Master of the Supreme Court, pursuant to the directions contained in a certain decretal order made in the above suit on Tuesday, the Fifth day of January, 1937, the lands and premises which are described as follows:

"All that certain lot, piece or parcel of land situate, lying and being in the City of Fredericton, in the County of aforesaid and lying on the northern side of Shore St., beginning at the westerly corner of a lot occupied by Charles Banks thence northwesterly along Shore Street sixty feet thence northwesterly at right angles to Shore Street aforesaid one hundred and forty-two feet until it strikes Whitaker's line thence southeasterly along said Whitaker's line sixty feet, thence along the line of said Charles Banks, one hundred and forty-two feet to the place of beginning."

For terms of sale and other particulars apply to Messrs Winslow & McNair, 556 Queen Street, Fredericton, N. B., Solicitor for the Plaintiff.

Dated this 9th day of March, A.D. 1937.  
C. L. DOUGHERTY,  
Master of the Supreme Court.