## THE DAILY MAIL

MEW BRUNSWICK'S ONLY HOME COMMUNITY FAPER

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FREDERICTON, NEW BRUNSWICK, SEPTEMBER 7, 1937

### The Public and the Schools

THOSE who have followed the different articles regarding the Fredericton Council will this evening consider School Board, published in The Daily Mail and in other provincial news- the unsatisfactory condition of the papers, will read with interest the following taken from the Saint John George Street crossing. Do this be-Daily Citizen:-

"While the schools of New Brunswick are controlled to a certain extent by the Provincial Government through the Department of Education of which Hon. A. P. Paterson is minister, local school boards in the different communities have charge of the operation of the schools.

"IN SAINT JOHN, FREDERICTON, MONCTON AND SOME OF THE OTHER CENTERS OF POPULATION, THERE ARE SPECIAL ACTS FOR THE GOVERNMENT OF SCHOOLS AND THE TRUSTEE BOARDS THERE SET UP HAVE POWERS WHICH DO NOT ALWAYS WORK IN THE BEST INTERESTS OF THE WHOLE PROVINCIAL SYSTEM. But the problem of schools and education is being considered by the Department and it is expected that changes will be made in the acts so that there will be more uniformity in school control.

"In Saint John for instances, some of the school trustees are appointed by the Common Council and others by the Provincial Government. This board | mail carrier on this route is Lee Hanis given practically full control over the schools of the city and it has no son one of the most reliable men to direct responsibility to the people. School funds are controlled by the board but are supplied by the levies made by the Common Council. It is hoped that some of the conditions existing in Saint John and other communities will be remedied in the revamping process which the Government is insti-

### **Conditions In Russia**

TO THOSE who like to tells us about the ideal conditions in Russia, the fault. following interview from Colonel George A. Drew, of Toronto, in the Toronto Globe and Mail will open their eyes. Colonel Drew recently paid a visit to Soviet Russia,

According to Colonel Drew it is ust the opposite of a workmen's paradise, the standard of living is lower than almost any other country in the world; wages are pitiful, ranging from \$25 per month for ordinary laborers to \$60 for highly skilled artisans. A decent pair of shoes cost \$40, men's the same coperation will be exready-made suits from \$75 to \$100, women's dresses of fair material \$100. There is no freedom as understood in any British country. Stalin and countless commissars hold 180 million people in an iron despotism, far more rigorous than anything dreamed of under the Romanoffs. Thousands are executed each year, more thousands exiled to Siberia.

Commissars, great droves of bureau heads, technical directors and sub- Mayor of Glace Bay a returned soldirectors of state industries have become the new aristocracy of Russia. Their salaries run anywhere from \$8,000 to \$30,000 a year and they are inordinately jealous of their rights and privileges. In Moscow some of them can be seen riding in their 1937 Rolls-Royces, Cadillacs and Packards, dancing at night at the Metropole with girls who can afford \$50 for a pair of shoes, eating caviar, drinking champagne and getting noisily drunk."

Colonel Drew could find no sense of proportion or reality in the Russia of today. Fabulous sums were being paid to domestic and American engineers and architects to build great hydro-electric systems, factories, railways and canals, while all the artisans and workmen on these projects were paid starvation wages. Stranger still, the great Moscow-Volga Canal was built entirely by prison labor and that in a proletarian state which was to banish prisons forever

"Something is going to happen very soon," declares Colonel Drew. "It cannot go on much longer the way it is. Some Russians had no hesitation in speaking their minds to me. It is not possible that one of the largest and greatest nations in the world can continue much longer under the heel of a man who makes the reign of Ivan the Terrible seem like one of the happy periods of Russian history."

### A Sound Public Investment

TT IS QUESTIONABLE if any of the millions of dollars spent on public relief projects during the depression will return anything like the dividends to be expected from the \$2,000,000 the Federal and Provincial Governments will invest in youth training schemes during the winter months. No other relief measures have been nearly so objective as these youth programs. Accordingly Hon. Norman McL. Roger's intimation that the Department of Labor is already planning larger appropriations to extend the training projects to a higher age brackets next year, is to be warmly commended.

It was not until the National Employment Commission had thoroughly analyzed and classified the unemployment registration that the Governments and public realized the high percentage of misfits among the able-bodied unemployed. Young men and young women, and many not so young, were incapable of getting work because they were usquipped for the work that was opening up. Under such conditions the anomaly of a shortage of labor during an era of heavy relief expenditures was in fair way of becoming a national inheritance.

Obviously, as the Employment Commission advised, it was up to the Governments to assume the responsibility of training and locating these misfits. The Federal Government took the initiative at the last session and Parliament voted \$1,000,000 for training purposes on a dollar lor dollar basis with the Provinces. Reasonably only a limiter number can be taken care of this year-Ontario's program provihes for 5,000-but more than the training offeres, those assisted will be introduced to jobs either as apprentices to industry, or when their "schooling" is completed.

Several times the Federal Minister of Labor and Mr. A. B. Purvis, Chairman of the Employment Commission, have expressed the belief that such assistance should not stop with youth. There are many beyond that classification who can benefit to an equal degree by training and practical assistance of the same kind. Mr. Rogers' plans for next year include this group. The advantages to the individual declare themselves. From the economic standpoint, rehabilitation work of this kind not only bares relief costs, but carries a definite guarantee of adding to the national income. It is an investment, the incalculable returns from which far outweigh the cost.

# Snapshots

A wienie roast is a hot dog that has got into society.

Good news comes to us that the appointment of school trustees and the arranging of their functions in a more democratic manner is on the way. At present the law is such that the public pay the bills and have nothing to say. The present government through the Department of Education is beginning to recognize this

subway free to the city at the George Street Crossing and that the offer was turned down by representatives of the City Council? We may say that we have this on good authority.

It is to be hoped that the City fore there are more accidents possibly with fatal ending.

This crossing would be a disgrace to the poor old fellows in the days of Roadmaster Casey fifty years ago.

re not receiving their mail regular- party, in the Dret today. In several cases newspapers in luded in the mail are missing. The Daily Mail had an instance last week where five or six persons did not reeive their papers which were positively mailed from this office. The nce and if these papers are leaving rapidy with the onset of colder weaththe Post Office they may be stolen er in the autumn. from the mail boxes along the route. will bet on it not being Lee Hanson's established methods of control.

The theatres and exhibition authrities at Saint John are uniting with the Health authorities in advising children to keep away from the exhibition and pictures under present conditions. It is to be hoped that tended here. After all it is the parents who should protect their own children, but in many cases they neglect to do so.

The addresses yesterday of the dier and of Rev. Dr. J. W. Bartlett of Wilmot Church each advocating Peace were inspiring.

Without we have peace the men who fell in the "war to end wars" will have died in vain.

Fredericton was pleased to welcome back the lads of the 36th Bat-They made many friends here

# Here's that Fast "Phillips" Way

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### UNEMPLOYMENT OF The C.C.C. of the United States has

(Continued from Page Cne)

o time. Now, however, it has reach- future citizens in some trained maned a stage where the solution is seriously desired by everyone, and with society when and if the depression is the co-operation of the provinces, the finished. They engage in fields of Federal Government is now ready to forest and park conservation, proteccarry out the suggestions of its officials who have investigated every angle of this problem, and the practical work is just about ready to

llar to the methods adopted by the completed about By the way, is it true that the C.N. and which has worked miracles in a ways they have produced tangible R. people offered to build a ten foot large number of cases Besides the returns for every dollar spent in the relief and works programme, it is efforts to save the morale and manlikely that the Civilian Conservation hood of these youths. Today, it is istration may be copied in this coun-

### JAPAN WILL NOT

(Continued from Page One)

Shanghai and is recovering in Shanghai hospital.

"What are the opinions of the foregin minister and navy minister concerning the insult contained in the British note, which affirms that the Imperial Japanese forces committed Complaints are being received from an act contrary to humanity?" asked everal parties on rural route No. 6 Takeshi Azuma, leading member of the Parish of Kingsclear that they the Seiyukai, second largest political

### SYMPTOMS OF

(Continued from Page One)

"Infantile paralysis outbreaks usu ally progress rather slowly to their

The department of health has been

over 2,000 teachers engaged in the scheme of instructing the youth of the country in academic and technicschemes have been tried from time al fashion in order to qualify these ner to take up their useful place in tion against plant and forest pests and diseases, fire prevention, flood control, soil erosion projects, wild life conservation, and so forth. They have built over 75,000 miles of roads, It is planned to help these future constructed over 3,000 fire and obcitizens of Canada through special servation towers, put up about 45,000 chemes for youth in a manner sim- miles of teelphone lines, they have United States in the past few years, 600,000,000 plantings; in many other Corps and the National Youth Admin- reported that the C.C.C. has done work of conservation which has not been equalled in the past two gener

> The National Youth Administration which has helped youths to complete their educations and training, to obtain full or part-time employment in Government projects, to facilitate vocational guidance and leisure time activities, will also be copied in Canada by gradual stages in the very near future.

> Officials in Ottawa are well adanced in their work on all these big schemes, having adopted them to suit Canadian conditions, and they are now busily occupied to obtain the necessary funds to carry out their plans to help the unemployed youth of Canada in every way possible from the time they leave school until they reach the age of twenty-five.

The only reason that all these ideas have not been carried out before in this country is due to the fact that it was feared that they may not bring be found on any route in the prov- peak and tend to diminish quite about the desired results or cures, proving only palliatives, and when these young people would reach the proper age or when conditions would The stealing of mail from a mailbox most carefully investigating cases; be different throughout the country is a serious matter, punishable by has also been providing physicians they would have to return to the several years to the pentitentiary. free examinations of specimens, ob- heavy dole lists as adults have been This is given out as a warning. It taining and distributing free convales, doing for several years. However, i would be well for the local postal cent serum in the treatment of cases, is not the same situation now, and all authorities to make a check up. We as well as carrying out all other these schemes have shown that they are a safe and sane way to assist

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### ANGLICAN SYNOD

(Continued from Page One)

orne, Sask., and his brother, Shem Aherakew of Prince Albert, Sask., are wo of the delegates from the Diocese of Saskatchewan.

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### FORMER N. B.

(Continued from Page One) He was duly nominated and as there was no Liberal candidate put up in North Calgary, then called the North L. Charters, 521 Brunswick St.reet Hill, he was elected by acclamation and went to the Alberta Legislature, The writer who was offered a similar kind of a nomination by the Libapartment of four rooms, centrally ency under similar circumstances delocated. Apply "X" care of The clined the nomination. In those days the province was divided into com stituencies about the size of Oromocto or possibly as large as Devon and as LOST—Saturday afternoon, gold filled the ranchers were not particularly interested in going to the Legislature they were often represented by people from centers like Calgary. Condier notify The Daily Mail, or 'phone tions have however changed in the last twenty years.

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