

NEW BRUNSWICK'S HOME COMMUNITY PAPER

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FREDERICTON, N. B., TUESDAY, AUGUST 17, 1937

Weather: Warm; possible thunder showers

JAPAN'S IMPERIALISM IS HELD TO BE MENACE TO PEACE OF WORLD

Main Ambition Of Union Leaders Is Big Salaries

Premier duPlessis Lays Down Law To Both the Employer and Worker

GOVERNMENT WILL NOT BE COERCED

Budget Savings Effected Since the Party Went Into Power

KNOWLTON, Que., Aug. 17—Today is the first anniversary of the Victory of the Union Nationale, the political group at the head of which is Maurice duPlessis, Prime Minister of Quebec, and whose members form the big majority in the Quebec Legislature.

WESTERN GRAIN MEN DENY WHEAT WAS SCORCHED

Winnipeg Grainmen Answer Accusation of British Economist

WINNIPEG, Aug. 17—Grain men here today denied statements attributed to Dr. Leyton Richards of Birmingham, England, that wheat had been burned on the Canadian prairies.

"There never was a bushel of wheat burned in Western Canada just to destroy it," said one prominent grain man. Drought and a searing sun had burned wheat, but none had been set afire to get rid of it," he said.

Kidnapping Bandits Escape In India

(Special to The Daily Mail) N. W. FRONTIER, India, Aug. 17—A case of kidnapping has been reported. The bandits crossed the border and seized one man, two boys and two girls. They made a general raid in the district, looted shops and made a hasty departure. Troops rushed to the scene but the bandits escaped.

(Special to The Daily Mail) VIENNA, Aug. 17—H. H. Crumm, Chinese Ambassador to Austria stated that United China had a far stronger position than any one realized.

SEVENTY TEACHERS LEARN WHILE ON VACATION

In French Atmosphere Of Old Quebec They Study Language.

TORONTO, Aug. 17—School still keeps for seventy Ontario secondary and high school teachers—most of them women—who are taking the summer course in oral French, under the auspices of the Department of Education in Quebec.

This is one of the most popular summer courses, and one which the teachers greatly enjoy, information, and from teachers who have taken the course in former years, indicates. It has been held each summer, since 1927, at the beautiful "College de Sillery" on the banks of the St. Lawrence near the historic City of Quebec, thus providing an atmosphere as closely allied to French as is con-

veniently possible. To the course are admitted teachers holding certificates qualifying them to teach in the schools of the Ontario system whose academic preparation has fitted them to teach French.

Arranged in three main groups—elementary, intermediate and advanced, school lectures are given in the regular way.

More Hasty Trials For Trotsky Spies

(Special to The Daily Mail) MOSCOW, Aug. 17—There is a report of the discovery of another nest of Trotsky spies. There is no definite information—but hasty trials are expected.

Are You a Piker?

WE met a farmer on the street yesterday. He was from York county and he was complaining that the Fredericton market was not what it used to be. In almost the same breath this farmer told us that he had just placed a large order with a mail-order house and that this order included not only his family groceries but other things that he required in connection with his farm work.

Another thing, who is your friend in your own village—on the Nashwaak, in Oromocto, in Marysville, in Stanley—in any place? Is it the country storekeeper at the corner, or is it the large mail order merchant in the distant city? Who helps you in your troubles or lends you ten dollars when you need it? Is it the home-store man, who is a friend of the community, or is it the man at the brick store at the end of the mail order route? The stranger would not give you ten dollars if you were starving. He would not give you a pleasant smile if he met you on the street. And yet you come to the market and get a good price for your provisions and then you put the money in an envelope and send it away and wonder why things in the home community are not more prosperous.

When you came into the world it was the neighbors who cheered your parents by praising your first smile. Now that your a man with a citizen's responsibilities it is your neighbors who help to carry these responsibilities and who stand by to help you in your defeats and to cheer you in your victories. When you die your neighbors will shed a few tears, sing a few hymns and say a prayer. When you have a favor to bestow even though it be the favor of your patronage would it not be good sportsmanship to say nothing of a good business proposition to bestow it on your neighbor. It is a favor to your neighbor and it is a favor to which you are getting a return yourself.

In a thousand ways you're a partner in business with every man in your home town. Your interests are common. If all your neighbors

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NOTED PEOPLE RETURNING HOME BY C.P.R. BOAT

MONTREAL, Aug. 16—Two of Canada's foremost churchmen the Archbishop of Rupert's Land and the Bishop of Managora are returning to Canada on the Canadian Pacific Liner Duchess of Bedford due here Friday August 20 from Glasgow, Belfast and Liverpool. Most Rev. Malcolm T. MacHarding heads expansive northwestern See while Rt. Rev. Lewis W. B. Brougham is Bishop of the Niagara diocese.

Notables on board the Bedford include the Marquess of Titchfield heir of Duke of Portland M.P. for Newark Division Notts and former Junior Lord of the Treasury traveling with Marchioness of Titchfield and his two daughters Lady Margaret and Lady Anne Cavendish Betinck Lady Dalrymple White wife of Lt. Col. Sir Godfrey Dalrymple White and Lt. Col. R. E. Martin C.M.G. of the Leicestershire County Council.

2,000 WOMEN AND CHILDREN TO SAFETY

(Special to The Daily Mail) SHANGHAI, Aug. 17—One hundred thousand Chinese and Japanese were engaged in severe fighting in the centre of the city today. Two thousand British women and children were conveyed down the Shanghai River and placed aboard ocean liners. They made a ten mile trip safely. However there still are a great many British citizens trapped in Shanghai.

(Special to The Daily Mail) BERLIN, Aug. 17—Hermann Goering has ordered that a more careful sorting of rubbish be carried out at public dumps. Large cities are to report on material thus salvaged.

Will Have To Make Reports on Findings On Public Dumps

(Special to The Daily Mail) THESALON, Ont., Aug. 17—The three daughters of Mr. and Mrs. George Wilson were drowned here yesterday. The ages of the young girls were Gertrude 11, Beulah 13, and Ruby 16. The younger one of the girls while in the act of swimming was seen to be in difficulty and in danger of drowning when her sisters rushed to her rescue and both went to their death with their younger sister.

Great Forces Are Pushing Japan To Expansion of China

Present Struggle Said To Be Dangerous To Foreign Interests In Orient

BITTER HATRED BETWEEN YELLOWS

Victory Would Give the Japanese Control Of Foreign Interests

'PEG' EDITOR SAYS PRAIRIE ONUS LAID ON EAST

Has Moral Responsibility For Settlers' Fate, Says Western Editor

LAKE COUCHICHIING, Aug. 17—Upon the people of Eastern and Central Canada rests a moral obligation for the fate of Western settlers on a land hastily and extravagantly settled, said George V. Ferguson, managing editor of the Winnipeg Free Press, in a speech here today at the Canadian Institute on Economics and Politics.

"Eastern Canada wanted the prairies all the time," declared Mr. Ferguson, "and now that the burden of the West may seem to rest on Eastern and Central Canada, they cannot avoid the responsibility for its situation.

"It was a political move to join British Columbia to the east. With the realization of our possible wealth, Easterners exploited our frontiers," he continued, "and although Westerners accrued wealth too, the lion's share went to the East through high interest rates on pioneer loans borrowed for hasty expansion, and by costly transportation rates for our wheat on lengthy hauls.

"The reason given for the high interest rates was the risk involved for pioneer expansion. Well, you have the risk in your hands now," declared Mr. Ferguson.

With regard to the present situation, Mr. Ferguson stated that although it was possible to speak of the prairies as an economic and political unit, there is as much difference between the methods of tillage best adapted to the drought stricken South and the farming problems of the northern forest belt as there is between the almost stolid political sense of the Manitoba farmer, and the attractive 'moonshine' which today plays over the Alberta scene.

THREE SISTERS DROWN WHILE SWIMMING

(Special to The Daily Mail) THESALON, Ont., Aug. 17—The three daughters of Mr. and Mrs. George Wilson were drowned here yesterday. The ages of the young girls were Gertrude 11, Beulah 13, and Ruby 16. The younger one of the girls while in the act of swimming was seen to be in difficulty and in danger of drowning when her sisters rushed to her rescue and both went to their death with their younger sister.

SHANGHAI, Aug. 17—Some observers in the war torn areas of China are of the opinion that if Japan drives the Chinese Army from Shanghai and places that city under her control she will have seized the outlet of the great Yantze valley, which contains some 200,000,000 Chinese and the greater part of the wealth of the country.

It is further believed that there are many Japanese, chiefly the military men, who believed their destiny is to dominate all of eastern Asia. It has never been established, however, that such a policy has been adopted by the imperial government.

There are tremendous forces within Japan—economic and social—which are driving relentlessly toward expansion. These bring her into constant conflict with her neighbor. It is only natural that the pressure breaks out where the resistance is weakest. Thus far this has been in China.

Japanese control on Shanghai, would immediately bring her face to face with interests of nearly all the great western powers. Beyond the obvious one of establishing her military supremacy it remains to be seen what her objectives are in the present campaign.

Tail Curve To Left In Vogue Among Fastidious Pigs

TRENTON, N. J., Aug. 17—The New Jersey Department of Agriculture was stumped on the point of whether pigs' tails curve right or left.

The department consulted veterinarians and a judge of porcine prize-winners at county fairs.

Came the consensus after weeks of research: Pigs' tails usually curve to the left, though sometimes to the right; but they must curl; a straight tailed pig could win no prize.

A girl's curiosity aroused the thirst for knowledge.

RETURN OF PROSPERITY SEEN END OF ABERHART

Banking Bills Recently Passed, Believed Ultra Vires.

CALGARY, Aug. 17—[Inquiry among men of all classes identified with the oil industry in Alberta leads to the conclusion that, while the Aberhart Government is almost universally frowned upon, it is also looked upon merely as a phase that will soon pass when its utility has been definitely demonstrated to its followers. There is little fear of serious effect upon the progress of the industry itself.

As a matter of fact, the revolutionary bills passed at the short session of the Legislature last week are generally regarded as the beginning of the end. The highest local legal opinion regards the measure clearly as ultra vires and when the courts have so decided, there is local belief

that a provincial election will be inevitable, with very different results from the last.

There is every evidence of serious dissension among Social Credit adherents. Already four members of the Cabinet have been summarily (Continued on Page Four)

Don Budge Has Several Offers To Play Professional

(Special to The Daily Mail) NEWPORT, N. J., Aug. 17—Don Budge, United States tennis player arrived here today to begin play with Bobby Riggs, Hollywood, California. Budge has received two offers to turn professional. One offer gave him chance to earn \$40,000 per year. Budge has promised an answer in a month's time.