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FEARLESS IN VIEWS LATEST IN NEWS

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FREDERICTON, N. B., FRIDAY, OCTOBER 8, 1937

Weather: Fair and cool.

STATEMENT JAPANESE EMISSARY EQUAL TO DECLARATION OF WAR ON CHINA

Japan Will Not Change Its Policy In Face of Threat

Spokesman for Commander Nipponese Army Says Japan Prepared to Fight to Victory

Able to Expel Chinese Army

Will Show No Mercy to Any Country Which Bears Army Against Her

(Special to The Daily Mail)
The Japanese spokesman for the Commander of the Japanese army stated that Japan has enough strength and supplies to expel the Chinese from the North.

He also stated that the Japanese will show no mercy to any country who bears arms against her. Japan was ready and prepared to use every means to gain a victory over her opponents.

To the Chinese this amounts to a declaration of war. Yesterday at Shanghai two Japanese actors were killed in action.

TOKYO, Oct. 8.—Official authorities have made it clear that "no matter what decision the nine power conference should take, whether moral pressure, concrete measures or material sanctions against Japan, the empire's fundamental policy will remain unchanged."

The thunder of conflict burst on the doorstep of Shanghai's foreign settlements early today when Japanese warships engaged in a duel with Chinese artillery batteries across the Whangpoo River in Pootung.

The dawn bombardment, the severest of the conflict has produced, shook the whole city. Concessions shattered windows in scores of buildings along the international section.

Mass bombing raids of Japanese warplanes earlier were reported to have killed more than 500 Chinese civilians in the rich southern province of Kwantung.

Under black, rain-laden skies guns of the Japanese warships, anchored in the Whangpoo downstream from the mouth of the Soochow Creek, began to hurl shells into Pootung once a rich industrial centre.

As the shells ploughed Chinese positions there, the Chinese guns took up the chorus. They blasted the waterfront and sent projectiles whistling into Japanese-occupied Hongkew, an International Settlement district.

The Chinese Central News Agency reported a massed flight of 36 Japanese fighting planes, including huge bombers, followed the line of the Can-

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INTERNATIONAL SETTLEMENT MAY BE BOMBED

(Special to The Daily Mail)
SHANGHAI, Oct. 8.—The Japanese served warning today that they may find it necessary to bomb certain sections in the International Settlement at Shanghai. They claim that the heavy Chinese fire from nearby areas may force them to take this step.

YANKEES FAVORED TO WIN THE GAME

(Special to The Daily Mail)
NEW YORK, Oct. 8.—Hal Schumaker is pitching the game today for the New York Giants. It is thought many of the interested fans that the Yankees will win.

Local Men Attended Meeting Miramichi Advisory Council

The meeting of the Miramichi Advisory Council, which opened at Newcastle this morning, is being attended by L. H. Parks, Dominion supervisor of fisheries; Col. H. H. Ritchie, chief game warden for New Brunswick; and Albert Hunter, Dominion inspector of fisheries, all of this city. C. E. Kirkpatrick, Woodstock, inspector of fisheries, accompanied Mr. Parks to the meeting. Both Mr. Parks and Col. Ritchie left Fredericton last night. The latter will return tonight, while the former is not expected back until the first of the week.

The meeting, which is being held in the office of Col. A. L. Barry, M.C.,

Exploiting the Newspapers

BEGGING FREE SPACE from newspapers for propaganda of various types seems to have become a habit in this age and generation, and it seems opportune that the public ought to give reasonable consideration to the impositions that the newspaper is called on to endure. In these public movements to raise funds, the newspaper ought to be paid for the space used to promote the project. It should not be subjected to the double burden of donating its space and making a contribution in cash.

THERE IS TOO MUCH MISUNDERSTANDING WITH REGARD TO THE FUNCTIONS OF THE NEWSPAPER. THE LATTER HAS TO EMPLOY HELP AND PAY WAGES JUST LIKE ANY OTHER COMMERCIAL CONCERN. IT HAS TO PAY FOR NEWSPRINT, INK, FOR STATIONERY AND EVERY OTHER COMMODITY THAT GOES INTO THE PRODUCTION OF ITS FINISHED ARTICLE. It must invest a large amount of money for building and equipment. It is subject to heavy overhead for taxes, insurance, light, heat and power, YET THERE IS A WIDESPREAD PUBLIC IDEA THAT IT SHOULD GIVE AWAY THE ONLY THING IT HAS TO SELL.

Various organizations—and these include church and social organizations AND EVEN THE GOVERNMENTS, ARE GLAD TO GET FREE PUBLICITY FROM THE PRESS AND WHEN THEY HAVE A DOLLAR TO SPEND, THE MONEY GOES TO SOME PERSON WHO IS NOT IN A POSITION TO GIVE THEM A BOOST BECAUSE HE DOES NOT CONDUCT A NEWSPAPER.

A few months ago a Nova Scotia paper referred to the fact that the New Brunswick Government pretty well "stall fed" the papers in this province which gave them support.

Whilst one would naturally think that this would be the case and that THE PROVINCIAL GOVERNMENT WOULD SHOW THE APPRECIATION OF THE FACT THAT NEWSPAPERS WHICH WERE SUPPOSED TO SUPPORT both the Government and their party would receive a large share of the "pap" referred to by the Nova Scotia paper, THIS HOWEVER IS ABSOLUTELY NOT THE CASE. We will refer only to five job establishments in this province as an example. Two of these job establishments conduct newspapers which give the present government support. They are the only two daily papers in the province which do this, AND YET OUT OF THE FIVE PRINTING ESTABLISHMENTS REFERRED TO, THE PAPERS MENTIONED COME OUT AT THE SMALL END OF THE HORN. In this city are three of the establishments mentioned and these include one newspaper. The other job printing establishment is at Saint John and the fifth one is conducted by the Liberal paper in the City of Moncton. During a given period last year the three job offices which have no newspaper each received between ten and fourteen thousand dollars in the way of printing from the Provincial Government, whilst the two papers mentioned received eight thousand and five thousand dollars respectively. AND YET WHEN IT COMES TO ELECTION TIME IT IS PROBABLE THAT IF THE GOVERNMENT APPRECIATES NEWSPAPER SUPPORT THIS SUPPORT WILL HAVE TO BE FURNISHED BY THE TWO PAPERS WHICH CAME OUT AT THE SMALL END OF THE HORN and not by the three job concerns which got the lion's share of what the Nova Scotia newspaper

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Federal supervisor of fisheries, is considering plans for the improvement of fishing conditions on the Miramichi, and it is expected that the Dominion and Provincial officials will make various suggestions regarding changes in various fishing regulations.

THREE GERMAN PLANES BROUGHT DOWN IN SPAIN

(Special to The Daily Mail)

MADRID, Oct. 8.—Three German planes are reported to have been brought down on Loyalist territory. The planes were all manned by German pilots. A fourth German pilot was taken prisoner.

CERTIFICATES OF COMPETENCY WILL BE REQUIRED

(Special to The Daily Mail)
WASHINGTON, Oct. 8.—After November 1st all American aviators will be obliged to carry with them a pilot's certificate of competency instead of a pilot's license.

ARRIVED THIS MORNING
Commissioner George Langdon, Salvation Army, London, Eng., representatives in this country, of General Evangeline Booth, arrived in this city this morning. The Commissioner is travelling through the country visiting different towns and cities in order to keep in touch with the work being done by the various Army units.

NUFFIELD MAKES FURTHER GIFTS

(Special to The Daily Mail)

LONDON, Oct. 8.—Lord Nuffield is again reported to have made a donation of three hundred thousand pounds to the Oxford Hospital fund. The purpose of the donation is to raise the standard of the Oxford District.

(Special to The Daily Mail)
VANCOUVER, Oct. 8.—Motion picture employees who had been out on strike several days went back to work this morning with a five percent increase of wages.

Premier Aberhart Gives His Hearers a Hint Possible Coming Election

Leader Only Social Credit Government In The World Demands The "Will of the People"

New Credit Act Misunderstood

Aim Giving Correct News to Public

TORONTO PUPILS WILL RETURN TO SCHOOL NEXT WEEK

(Special to The Daily Mail)
TORONTO, Oct. 8.—With the epidemic of infantile paralysis now definitely on the wane the pupils of the Toronto Schools will return to school next Tuesday. The University of Toronto re-opened its lecture halls yesterday after being closed for a week.

SHIPMENT OF BIG GAME TO DUDLEY ZOO IN ENGLAND

Buffaloes, Bears and Beavers Travel In Pairs On C. P. R.

MONTREAL, Quebec, Oct. 8.—A modern "Noah's Ark" sailed from Montreal today when the Canadian Pacific freighter Beaverburn cleared port carrying among her cargo a small menagerie composed of buffaloes, bears and beavers. True to Biblical tradition "the animals went in two by two," there being a pair of each slung aboard last night. All six animals were being shipped to the Dudley Zoological gardens, England, by John F. McKellar of Elk Island Park, near Edmonton.

Quiet and well-behaved, the bears and beavers excited little comment but not so the bison. Ill-tempered at their limited quarters in narrow crates, the two 'cows' kicked furiously at their wooden containers, wary longshoremen stood their distance dubious of the strength of the crates. As one sailor observed: "Those two may be females, but they're no ladies."

The boxes, however, withstood the flying hooves and after a few moments in their new location on the Beaverburn's boat deck the bison quieted down. Both crates were hoisted completely in front and half way down the sides to prevent the animals seeing anything. "Should they catch sight of anyone they would go almost insane," Mr McKellar explained.

The bison, each weighing about 900 pounds, were both young. Mr. McKellar said. The beavers too were immature, and one bear, a brown one, was a yearling while the other, black was but a cub.

The unusual shipment adds to the name of Beaver boats as animal carriers. Already this year two others of the line have brought unusual animals into port, the Beaverbrae having carried a camel and the Beaverhill a tigress and two rhea earlier this season. A further shipment of zoological exhibits, this time mountain goats is expected shortly it was declared by Mr. McKellar.

TWO NEW CASES INFANTILE
Two new cases of infantile paralysis have been reported to the Department of Health, according to an official release at noon today. Both cases are from Saint John, it was stated. Another case is under observation at Saint John, it was reported.

MILK RIVER, Alta., Oct. 7.—Premier Aberhart spoke last night in this town near the international border of the possibility of an election in Alberta.

He referred to three bills on which Lieutenant-Governor J. C. Bowen reserved assent at pleasure of the Governor-General when the special session of the Legislature was prorogued Tuesday. Mr. Aberhart told of events just prior to prorogation.

"The Lieutenant-Governor called me in at two minutes to 3 p. m.," Mr. Aberhart said, "with no intimation of such a thing before, to tell me he must refer three bills."

"There has never been precedent for such action in Alberta. The Lieutenant-Governor is supposed to take the advice of the Premier."

"Now if Ottawa says 'No,' I have nothing more to say. You (the people) must do the talking."

Earlier in his address to about 700 persons, the Premier said:

"If I don't give the will of the people I may have to call an election. My appeal to you is to express yourself kindly and definitely," he said as he concluded the address.

Mr. Aberhart said the new Credit Act was misunderstood. The Provincial Government, he declared, had no wish to interfere with banks, but they must not have the full power to monetize credit.

Referring to the act respecting newspapers the Premier said the Government's aim was mainly one of obtaining the privilege of correcting wrongs. The Government did not intend to interfere with a free press.

"Do you want me to back up?" he asked.

Provincial Treasurer Solon Low, accompanied the Premier on his speaking tour through Southern Alberta

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SOV. OFFICIAL ORGANS AGAINST ALL WAR PROMOTERS

(Special to The Daily Mail)
MOSCOW, Oct. 8.—Two newspapers, mouthpieces of the Russian government, today promised full support of the Soviet against any nation who is a promoter of war.

IL DUCE'S SON ENJOYING VISIT IN NEW YORK

(Special to The Daily Mail)
NEW YORK, Oct. 8.—Vittorio Mussolini is spending some time at a hotel at Long Island after a two weeks period of study of the motion picture industry at Hollywood. The Italian Premier's son may call on President Roosevelt before returning home.

SEVERE FIGHTING REPORTED SPAIN, LOSSES HEAVY

(Special to The Daily Mail)
SPAIN, Oct. 8.—Very severe fighting and attacks are going on on both sides of the Spanish civil war. Losses are said to be heavy and little progress made.

CANADIAN SCRAP METAL SHIPPED VIA NEW YORK TO JAPANESE FACTORIES

League of Nations Group Is Told of Old Ships Made Bullets

TORONTO, Oct. 8.—A request that the Toronto Branch of the League of Nations call a conference of interested organizations to discuss the desirability of declaring a boycott on Japanese goods will go forward from the Women's Section. A motion to this effect, introduced by Mrs. Jean Lickley, was passed at a meeting yesterday at the Y.W.C.A.

Mrs. H. E. Tremain suggested the danger of boycotting local merchants with Japanese goods now stocked; boycott of importation of Japanese goods might be more advisable, she proposed. Calling attention to what she claimed might be called "our own sins," Mrs. I. M. Meyers referred to scrap iron going from Canada to New York, thence to Japan.

Copies of a prepared resolution were distributed among members, who were invited to present same to the local organization they represented, and if agreeable to the organization, to be signed and forwarded to the Prime Minister, the Leader of the Opposition, and the leaders of the other parties in the House of Commons.

The resolution urges the Canadian

Government to press for the invoking in the present dispute between China and Japan of Article 17 of the Covenant of the League of Nations, and, in the event of Japan being declared the aggressor, to press for full and complete action under Article 16 of the Covenant of the League.

Miss Helen Tung and C. J. Cheng, Chinese students at the University of Toronto, addressed the meeting and were introduced by the chairman, Mrs. John Reeves.

Miss Tung told how China was indebted to the League of Nations in the matter of famine relief, elimination of narcotic traffic, the reconstruction of highways, farms and rural communities. Speaking of the unification of China, which was rapidly progressing, she stated that, whereas China spoke many languages, she was now being provided with one written language. She predicted that China would soon be speaking one language.

People of Japan, said Mr. Cheng, were being told by Japanese leaders who were attacking China that China was being ruled by Communists and that China was anti-Japan, therefore (Continued on Page Four)

BAD MUSIC IS HARMFUL TO YOUNG, SAYS MUSICIAN TO TORONTO GATHERING

MUSSOLINI SENDS NOTE TO GREAT BRITAIN, FRANCE

(Special to The Daily Mail)
ROME, Oct. 8.—Premier Mussolini sent a communication recently to Great Britain and France in regard to his accepting an invitation to a meeting of the three powers concerning the Spanish war situation and the aid given by Mussolini to the insurgents.

It is possible that Il Duce may insist upon Germany also being at the meeting. If Mussolini refused to cooperate with Great Britain and France it is believed that Britain will join France in supporting the latter countries opening of her frontiers to the Valencia Government.

Sir Ernest MacMillan, Before Music Teachers' Conven. Urges Sound Fundamental Training

TORONTO, Oct. 8.—The present-day exposure of children to "bad" music must stop if they are to be given a musical education, Sir Ernest MacMillan told the Ontario Music Teachers' Association at the Royal York Hotel yesterday.

Commenting on someone's statement, that no music was bad—that it was simply music that wasn't as good as it might be, Sir Ernest said: "Someone once defined dirt as matter in the wrong place."

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