# CRANBERRY CULTIVATION FOR NEW BRUNSWICK

NEW BRUNSWICK'S HOME COMMUNITY PAPER

# Daily

FEARLESS IN VIEWS LATEST IN **NEWS** 

Vol. XLIII, No. 57

FREDERICTON, N. B., TUESDAY, MARCH 9, 1937

Weather: West winds, snow tonight;

# DR. JUDD SAYS THAT COMMUNISM IS MORE ACTIVE IN CANADA THAN PEOPLE REALIZE

# The German Ambassador and Staff will not Attend LaGuardia Lecture

Have Declined Invitation as Result of Statements Made by the Mayor of New York City

WASHINGTON, March 9—THE POOL SEEKING German Ambassador to the United States and his staff have declined an invitation to attend a memorial lecture last night by Mayor Fiorello H. LaGuardia of New York.

Will Not Attend

"Oh yes, I remember the invitation," the Post quoted Herr Herbert tend. That was becided when we wan Legislature. saw Mayor LaGuardia's name on the programme.

The invitation was issued before LaGuardia suggested last week that a statue of Adolf Hitler be included in a "chamber of horrors" at the 1939 New York World's Fair.

The German Government protested, and the American State Departy ment expressed regret.

#### **Cranberry Growing** Commercially For the Province

Charlottetown and has taken over charge of Dominion Illustration Stations in the province.

ment of a cramberry illustration station for New Brunswick at Bay du Vin, Northumberland County, was made here today by C. F. Bailey, superintendent of the Dominion Experimental Station.

Designed to develop so-called waste lands, it will be used in an experimental endeavor to instruct the farmers of the province how to utilize large tracts of lands that well might be producing profitable crops, such as cranberries.

Directed by the experimental station in this city, it will be operated by Goymar Williston, under supervision of Robert Parent, newly appointed supervisor of Dominion illustration stations in the province. The station will be used in an experimental way, and emphasis will be placed on records of costs of developing the bogs for the berries and the maintenance costs once they are established. The work will be in the manner of sanding and the selection of the variety of cramberries best tion of disease also will be given Broadcast of careful attention.

A virus disease known as 'false blossom' has been found at Cape Cod one of the large producing sections of the United States and in some sections of Canada. This particular type produces blossoms, but no fruit forms for the Board of Education have been and is spread by biting insects, Mr.

Bailey said in his announcement. ally spreads unless the insect is con- the estimates. BBC will receive two trolled carefully, so that at the new | million three hundred and seventy station studies will be made for the pounds. The costs of the board of economical controlling of such a disease by dusting with poison.

# WIDER POWER

REGINA, Sask., March 9-What has been described as a menace to trade in Saskatchewan and nothing Blankenhorn, German embassy at of the kind by officials of the Wheat tache, "but of course we will not at- Pool is now before the Saskatche-

> It is a bill designed to amend the Wheat Pool's act of incorporation to allow it 'to promote or engage in any co-operative or fraternal business or enterprise, which, in the opinion of the company, can be carried on to the advantage of its membership or to the advantage of Saskatchewan agriculture generally."

> It is a 'private' measure sponsored by Herman Danielson, Liberal, Arm River, At present it is before the Private Bills Committee to allow argument by parties interested.

Its genesis occurred two annual meetings ago, when delegates of the Saskatchewan Pool asked the directors to check possibilities of forming a personal insurance organization ied the matter and came to the conclusion that first it would be neces sary to amend the act of incorpora-An announcement of the establish- tion before making further moves.

## WILL BE **RECOMPENSED FOR** SELLING GOLD

(Continued on Page Four)

(Special to The Daily Mail)

PARIS, March 9-The estimate for the Defence loan is to be issued on Thursday morning. The amount is expected to be 13,000,000,000 francs. The rate of interest will probably be 4 or 41-2 per cent.

In regard to the people who sold their gold to the Government these will be recompensed. They were forced to sell their gold at a low price and they are now to be recompensed.

### **Estimates Mentioned** First Time

(Special to The Daily Mail) LONDON, March 9-The estimates introduced as Educational and Broadcast estimates. This is the first time Once established in a bog it gradu- that the broadcast has been named in education this year will be higher than any year since 1921.

### STANLEY BALDWIN MAY TAKE SEAT IN HOUSE OF LORDS

pected that he would be given a seat | don after the Coronation.

(Special to The Daily Mail) | in the House of Lords after receiv-LONDON, March 9-British news- ing the title of the Earl of Balfour papers report today that Premier and Asquith. Neville Chamberlain Stanley Baldwin may retire from the would then become Premier of Eng-Premiership of the British Govern- land and be prepared for the Imperment after the Coronation. It is ex- ial Conference which meets in Lon-

# Rev. Mr. Bartlett and Police Conditions

THE remarks of Rev. J. W. Bartlett at Wilmot Church on Sunday evening in regard to our police conditions and to the evils which exist in this city contain much food for thought. The Rev. gentleman who is one of the leading clergymen of the city, stated that gambling dens are being openly conducted in this city, that Sunday bootlegging of liquor has been carried on, and that unnecessary Sunday selling is being winked at. He said what most people are aware of when he said that children of both sexes and of tender years were allowed to roam the streets at all hours of the night, and that no effort seemingly is being made to control these youthful prowlers. Rev. Mr. Bartlett could not see why the Chief of Police of the city could not take some of the policemen and raid these alleged gambling dens and close them up. Speaking of burglaries, Rev. Mr. Bartlett contended that it took men with special training to handle these crimes and to bring the guilty parties to justice. He said that the members of our police force may be doing their best in regard to this matter. He did not believe, however, that they had the necessary qualifications to handle these cases. He claimed that the Chief of Police should be a man with special training for the work. In England, in order for a man to be Chief of Police he should have a first class education and in many cases a university course is required for this office. Unless a man is educated, qualified and equipped he cannot expect to make a success of this line of work, and he cannot very well be blamed if he does not do so.

Everyone who is at all familiar with conditions in this city will be forced to admit that the evils mentioned by Rev. Mr. Bartlett are all present to a more or less extent. No one will deny that there is gambling going on, nor that there is illicit rum dealing on Sunday, nor will they deny that there is unnecessary selling of wares on Sunday by certain concerns.

There is something wrong when during the past year burglary after burglary has taken place within the business section of this city and the police have entirely failed to apprehend the guilty party or parties.

What would you think if someone informed you, as they did boys and girls, some of them not more than twelve years old, made a habit of visiting the shore not a block from Queen Street and there drank the dregs of whisky bottles left by men who had frequented the same place during the day. In regard to these children running the streets at night, boys and girls of tender years are allowed to frequent not only the city streets, but the alleys, the parks, and the railroad tracks at the back of town, at all hours and no one, not even the police, ask any questions. When parents go to pictures at night and lock the children out on the street to run as they see fit until eleven o'clock, these parents need not be so shocked or surprised when the boy gets arrested, or the girl gets into trouble in other ways. It would seem, however, that there should be a police regulation to control these children in the start and to check them up from running at large at unseemly hours.

What would you think if you received a telephone message recently, as did The Daily Mail, that a mother's heart had been broken because her boy, a mere youth, refused to give up the gambling den where he spent his days and nights, and then another home had been broken up for the same reason.

WHEN THESE THINGS ARE GOING ON IN A SMALL PLACE LIKE FREDERICTON THERE IS SOMETHING WRONG SOME-WHERE. MEN LIKE REV. MR. BARTLETT DO A SERVICE TO THE COMMUNITY IN BRINGING THESE MATTERS UP IN THE PULPIT. IT IS UP TO THE SOCIAL SERVICE WORKERS AND TO ALL GOOD CITIZENS WHO HAVE THE INTERESTS OF THE CITY AT HEART, TO BACK UP MEN LIKE REV. MR. BART-LETT, AND TO SEE THAT A PROPER SUPERVISION IS AR-RANGED FOR SO THAT THESE CONDITIONS ARE ELIMIN-

#### Sailors on the Normandie on Strike For Better Wages

PARIS, March 9-The sailors on to sail tomorrow. No agreement has yet been reached.

to return to work.

### Non-Intervention Law in Effect

LONDON, March 9-The non-interboard the Normandie have gone on vention law for control of lands and strike. They want a forty-hour week seas in connection with the Spanish and much larger pay. They have re Civil War is to be put in effect next the intake pipe connected with the fused to move from the boat for sev- Saturday. Portugal still refuses to Port Arthur waterworks system 30 enty-two hours and the boat is due allow Russian ships to enter her feet below the surface, It was the

trade unions would not recognize cently returned from the hospital demands had been agreed to by the their strike and the men were forced where she had received an operation for appendicitis.

# Spanish Govt. Freighter Mar Cantabrico Sunk by Rebel Cruiser in Bay of Biscay

## **CO-OPERATIVE** TRADING MAJOR PRAIRIE FORCE

Aim to Secure Profits Middle Man to Producer

WINNIPEG, March 9-No economic and political survey of Western Canada can be complete without analysis of the great and potentially greater and still more powerful co-operative trading movement.

From a small beginning in 1901, precipated over a grain growers' dispute with the railways and elevator companies, the movement has now grown to where its dollar volume of trading is ninety millions annually, and from original homely needs in its sales and purchasing activities it has latterly branched out into gasoline and fuel oil co-operatives—surely a Is Deeper Rooted in Canthreatening force in its relation to orthodox business old-line system of government, or in whatever direction such a mass movement cares to

turn its attention. Saskatchewan Spearhead Saskatchewan, where, fathered by Hon. W. A. Motherwell, the first cooperative efforts was launched 35 years ago, is the spearhead of the movement. There are 125,000 co-opwan and only 135,000 farms. Of course, there is some duplication of membership in various units, but the figures indicate the practical blanket-

(Continued on Page Four)

# AND SCOTLAND

(Special to The Daily Mail) LONDON, March 9-England is having a spell of real winter weather. Severe blizzards are taking place in Kent, there being snowdrifts sevalso difficult.

Freighter Carrying Cargo of Planes and War Materials Had Raced Out of New York Harbor Jan. 6 in Face of Expressed Displeasure of Roosevelt and Congress, Few Hours Before Neutrality Statutes Could Be Implemented.

#### Cargo Was to Be Landed at Bilboa

Report That Sunken Ship Was British Brings Four British Cruisers to Scene of the Disaster.

## **COMMUNISM CAN** BE DEFEATED BY KEEN ARGUMENT

ada Than People Know Of

HALIFAX, March 9-The subtle workings of the Red element backed by the Soviet of Russia has taken deeper roots in Canadian life than most people dream of. "Communism is deeper run into Canadian life than most people are aware," Rev. Dr. W. W. Judd, general secretary of the Social Service Council of the Church of England told a Halifax

service club today. "I have seen how they are getting control of the best groups of society by means of their missionary zeal," he said. "Their propaganda can be defeated, not by restricting their meetings, but by keener argument."

EMPLOYEES ON BUSES STRIKE IN SCCTLAND

(Special to The Daily Mail) EDINBURGH, March 9-Over 5,000 drivers and conductors on buses eral feet deep. Traffic conditions in are on strike mainly for salary reathe northern counties of Scotland are sons. The trouble is said to have been caused by Communists.

LONDON, March 9-Within a few miles of her goal the Spanish government freighter Mar Cantabrico was bombarded and sunk yesterday, and her crew taken prisoners.

Mar Cantabrico had raced out of New York Jan. 6 just ahead of United States congressional action to prement her munitions cargo from reaching the Spanish civil war.

In the Bay of Biscay she encountered the Spanish insurgent cruiser Canarias, unit of the blockade attempting to prevent her from delivering her load of American-made planes and other war supplies to the Socialist government.

Under hombardment of the cruiser's guns the Mar Cantabrico went down in flames in the Bay of Biscay about 90 miles off the Spanish coast

A brief, matter-of-fact report from the Admiralty last night to solve a mystery which had Europe holding its breath for more than six hours. First reports indicated the vessel that had gone down was a British liner homebound from Africa.

The Echo's skipper reported: "I have been in communication

with the Spanish cruiser Canarais, which states that the Spanish ship Mar Cantabrico was sunk. Her crew was aboard the Canarais." The message was taken to mean all

the crew had been saved but their fate aboard the enemy cruiser was unpredictable.

When the ship left New York, it carried a crew of 40 men under Captain Joe Santa Maria, when she sailed from New York, Jan. 6, for Vera Cruz, Mexico. Her cargo at that time was estimated to be worth \$2,-

(Continued on Page Four)

# Twice as Many Left Legs as Right Made For 'Amps' at Christie Street Factory

## DIVER STAGES 'SIT-DOWN' STRIKE AT LAKE BOTTOM

PORT ARTHUR, March 9-A "sit-Next Saturday | down" strike at the bottom of Lake Superior, carried out by a lone diver, was chalked up tonight as successful.

Tony Dimo, a diver, was engaged | combatant country. Why? vesterday to examine the mouth of 23 years.

LONDON, March 9-The workers a guest for a few days of her grand- sank down through a hole chopped in the aircraft factory of Middlesex parents Mr. and Mrs. Gilford Dun- in the ice. When he got down, he in making artificial legs and arms

(Continued on Page Four)

Canada Provides Artificial Limbs for 4,000 and Glass Eyes for 1,800 Veterans.

TORONTO, March 9-Men losing

first time it had been examined in Orthopaedic and Surgical Appliance was reported Factory of the Department of Pen-Miss Ada Kellv, Keswick Ridge, is Dimo donned his diving outfit and sions and National Health, where 45 men are employed all the year round

> The factory is at Christie Street (Continued on Page Four)

## Only Plant of Its Kind in BARBED-WIRE FENCE SERVES TO TRANSMIT CALLS

DONALDA, Alta., March 9-Harleft legs in the Great War numbered old Chapman of this village has a twice as many as those losing right unique telephone system. He comlegs. And this ratio applies to every municates with a neighbor by using two sets of radio-headphones. The Some say it is because a man ground serves as one medium of stands with his left leg forward when transmission and the top wire of a he fires, But none really knows. It barbed-wire fence the other. The is a popular discussion point in the phone works with much success, it

Miss Gertrude Haines of Bear Island is spending a few days at the will return to work tomorrow. The phy, Mouth Keswick. M'ss Kelly re- refused to come up until his wage and other appliances for Canada's home of Mr. and Mrs. Grant Hawkins, Mouth Keswick. Miss Haines is recovering from a recent appendix operation