

# THE DAILY MAIL

NEW BRUNSWICK'S ONLY HOME COMMUNITY PAPER

THE MAIL PUBLISHING COMPANY — J. L. NEVILLE, Managing Editor.  
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FREDERICTON, SATURDAY, APRIL 17, 1937.

## Aliens of British Origin in Canada

There are in Canada 345,000 persons who were born in the United States and, of these, 250,000 have become naturalized citizens of the Dominion, according to the last census.

More than half of the 345,000 were of British racial origin, so that they could hardly be described as foreigners. They were like wanderers coming back home to the Empire of their fathers. Many of them were the sons and daughters of Canadians who had crossed the border and had become naturalized citizens of the United States. Perhaps that is why many of them did not think it necessary to take out naturalization papers. Out of these 174,000 immigrants of British origin from the United States, only 72 per cent. did so. Those who did not are aliens in fact.

There are some quite interesting sidelights on these immigrants from the United States who are of English, Irish and Scots stock. Only 71 per cent. of the English thought it worth while to become Canadians, while 72 per cent. of the Irish did so and 76 per cent. of the Scots.

Take those over 21 years of age, the age of choice, and divide them into the sexes and you have still more interesting facts. Only 64 per cent. of the men of English origin became naturalized, while 80 per cent. of the women did, 66 per cent. of the men of Irish blood became Canadians and 80 per cent. of the women, while 69 per cent. of the Scots males dug themselves in at 83 per cent. of the women did likewise.

Of course, when a woman marries she assumes automatically the nationality of her husband according to Canadian law but, even allowing for that, it is evident that the women are more particular about acquiring Canadian citizenship and the Scottish women the readiest of the three leading British races.

The figures are taken from the census reports issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics, Department of Trade and Commerce.

## The Official Languages

When we hear a French programme over the air and an announcer repeat in English what he said in French, or vice versa, there are two very good reasons for this. One is that English and French are both official languages in Canada and the other is that there are very many people who can only speak one of these two official languages. Apart from the officiality of it, there are courtesy and kindly consideration in the gesture.

Here is what the census tells us. Fifteen per cent. of the population of Canada, excluding those under ten years of age, are unable to speak English. More than 48 per cent. of the people of Quebec stated that they could not converse in the language of the Anglo-Saxon. That is about half of the population of the province. Sixty-one in every hundred of the Quebec people of French origin cannot speak any language except their mother tongue. The nearest approach to this is New Brunswick where there are many Acadians. Eleven per cent. of the people of that Province are non-English-speaking.

Put in another and perhaps more definite way, the population of Canada ten years of age and over is about 8,170,000. Of these there are 1,130,000 who were born in the Dominion and other British countries who cannot speak English. Of these again, there are 1,079,000 of French origin and the other 51,000 are of many races, chiefly Dutch, Italian, Russian and German. There are 29,000 Indians unable to speak English.

Prince Edward Island is the most English-speaking province of the Dominion. Only about one in every three hundred is unable to converse in English. Practically every adult, whose mother tongue is Gaelic, can read and write English also. Nova Scotia comes next with over one per cent. who cannot speak English, and Ontario third with over two per cent. In the Western Provinces the percentage runs over four in each case.

## Day Dreamers Wanted

That interesting and rather baffling individual, Dr. W. R. Inge, known as the "Gloomy Dean," who generally rubs the world the wrong way, has been at it again. He declares "day-dreaming" an insidious pastime and a common cause of mental depression. "It is," he says, "the leisure thoughts which in the long run fix our characters."

This at least is a new theory. With approach of the holiday season it is a disturbing thought that the daydreaming period looked forward to since last summer has its perils. The wearied individual with a little leisure on his hands who, lolling beneath a shady oak, indulges his idle fancy, gives rein to flights of imagination, is but jeopardizing whatever bit of good character he has.

It doesn't seem right, and certainly not reasonable. Surely it cannot be that, even in his office, the man who daydreams for half an hour is better fitted for "treasons, stratagems and spoils"; ready to promote schemes for the circumvention of his brother in business. Perish, base thought.

But there is this about it: If the "Gloomy Dean" is right, a great deal of queer conduct is explained. Offenders in one way or another have been indulging in "insidious" daydreams—bringing on mental depression that may prompt any kind of wrong conduct. This is merely a concession to the originator of a theory.

"My eyes makes pictures when they are shut," says a poet. Also, "In a half sleep he dreams of better worlds." Half sleep; that's daydreaming. So, perhaps some daydreamer may think of a way to make even this a better world. The need is urgent.

## United States is Watching

For the first time in history the Free State in 1931 produced practically 100 per cent. of its flour requirements, and at the end of the cereal year here were 36 flour mills, together with approximately 200 other grain mills of various kinds, in operation. The end of the calendar year saw six additional boot and shoe factories in production, making a total of over 25 in various parts of the country, as compared with only ten, six years ago. Last year the Saorstad produced approximately 80 per cent. of its footwear requirements.

The production of hosiery, which embraces the manufacture of stockings and hose, knitted underwear, jersey pullovers, cardigans and knitted gloves is developing fast, writes Mr. James Cormack, Canadian Trade Commissioner in Dublin, in the forthcoming issue of the Commercial Intelligence Journal. Over 70 firms are engaged in this industry. The value of the imports have fallen from 986,000 £ in 1931 to £314,000 in 1935, and approximately £285,000 in 1936. Imports of wearing apparel in the past four years have dropped from £2,760,000 in 1931 to £1,055,000. To cope with the increased demand a factory for the production of cotton piece goods on a large scale is now being considered. Motor cars and bicycles are now being assembled, and imports of completely manufactured vehicles are subject to a very strict quota.

## SNAPSHOTS

This is the season of the year when youngsters used to be filled with love and poetry and also with sulphur and molasses.

We read of a squirrel who bites only women. Maybe it was after the nuts who design ladies' hats.

One of the police this morning presented former Alderman Doc Ross and the Editor of The Daily Mail with buttons bearing the slogan "Be Kind to Animals." We do not know whether or not this has any connection with our opposition to the Police Commission.

That Normal School student who does her spooning on the back street should get away from the electric light at the corner. It looked awful last night.

The King has suggested the removal of the old German field pieces from the grounds of Buckingham Palace as they spoiled the look of the lawn. Just what The Daily Mail has been contending about the two pieces of old junk which are disfiguring our Parliament Building lawn.

There is no truth in the report that the Police Commission is going to follow the example of the Mayor of Hull, Que., and ban shorts from the tennis courts. It is said that the shorts this season are to be four inches shorter than the short shorts of last season.

## World's Richest

(Continued from Page One)

food will not be "contaminated" by contact with the foods of others. A part of one deck will be roped off in order that the Nizam may take exercise without being observed. One member of his bodyguard will sleep across a mat outside his stateroom. Just inside will stand two more guards with drawn swords.

Although the Nizam is a man of simple tastes he owns more jewellery than any one in the world. Its value has been assessed at \$250,000,000. He will bring some of his precious gems, including ropes of pearls, with him to wear at the coronation.

When the Nizam arrives he will be given a royal reception and a salute of guns.



# City Election

An election for Aldermen to fill certain vacancies in the City Council of the City of Fredericton will be held on

Monday, the 26th day of April A. D. 1937

at the polling places as follows:

Division Number 1, For all electors residing above or to the northwest of the centre line of Carleton Street, prolonged at or near the City Hall in the said City.

Division Number 2, For all other electors residing in the said City at or near the County Court House in the said City.

Non-residents shall vote in the division where their real estate is.

Said vacancies were caused by resignation and are as follows:  
W. Raymond Crewdson, Alderman for Wellington Ward.  
Robert A. MacMillan, Alderman for Queen's Ward.

T. Earle Doohan, Alderman for Queen's Ward.  
Murray Elwood Hagerman, Alderman for St. Anne's Ward.

Ray Thompson, Forbes, Alderman for St. Anne's Ward.

Byron Robert Ross, Alderman for Carleton Ward.  
Ivan McKnight, Alderman for King's Ward.

And the said election is to fill said vacancies for the balance of the respective terms of the said Aldermen so resigned.

### NOMINATIONS

Every candidate for the office of alderman shall be qualified to vote at the election for which he is nominated and shall be nominated by at least two rat voters residing in the City of Fredericton and qualified to vote at the election for which such candidate is nominated.

Every nomination paper with the certificate of the City Treasurer, showing that all City taxes due by the candidate have been paid, shall be filed with the City Clerk or at his office not later than 6 o'clock on the afternoon of Monday, the 19th day of April, 1937.

No candidate is qualified to be nominated for alderman unless each elector shall be a resident of the Ward for which he is nominated.

The acceptance of each candidate and the signature of at least two resident qualified voters who must sign the nomination paper shall be proved by affidavit attached to the said nomination paper.

In case of a contest each elector shall be entitled to vote for one candidate for Alderman for Wellington Ward, two candidates for Aldermen for St. Anne's Ward, one candidate for Alderman for Carleton Ward, two candidates for Aldermen for Queen's Ward and one candidate for Alderman for King's Ward.

Dated this 9th day of April A. D. 1937.

FRED I. HAVILLAND,  
City Clerk.

## Oshawa Strikers

(Continued from Page One)

into an agreement with them concerning wages, hours and working conditions, the negotiations to begin immediately upon the termination of the strike.

The statement was not amplified to make clear whether the company would treat with the men as employees or as Local Union 222 of the U. A. W. A.

Terms plaid before the stewards by Martin and found acceptable were not specified. Earlier, however, it was learned on good authority that union officials would advise the 3,700 strikers, out since April 8, to return to work Monday, while an agreement was negotiated with the company.

### Said Included

Union proposals for negotiations with the firm after the return to work were learned to include:

1—Any agreement reached should be with all plants of General Motors in Canada—Oshawa, Windsor and McKinnon Industries, Ltd., at St. Catharines, subsidiary of the motor firm.

2—Recognition of Local Union 222, U. A. W. A.

3—Seniority rights for all employees.

4—Establishment of a grievance committee.

Martin, coming to Oshawa yesterday from Detroit, declared after Carmichael's statement, any recommendations made to union stewards and the mass meeting "will be on the basis of an understanding reached with General Motors in Detroit."

He added he was here to "aid in an amicable settlement of the strike," and telephoned C. E. Wilson, vice-president of General Motors Corporation at Detroit, to arrange a conference here with Mr. Carmichael. The union president did not say when he hoped to meet Mr. Carmichael to place the mass meeting's decision before the Canadian company head.

### One Company

"General Motors in United States and General Motors in Canada are one company," he added in revealing his call to Wilson. "I have always so considered them and I know they are."

Hugh Thompson, union organizer, who accompanied Martin, declared he thought Premier Mitchell Hepburn of Ontario "will not be taking part in any negotiations between the union and the company."

C. H. Millard, president of the Oshawa local, United Automobile Workers of America, today described as "a victory for us" the Detroit decision by General Motors and international heads to leave strike settlement here with Canadian company heads and local union committees.

## Seven Former

(Continued from Page Eight)

eight hours in which to file nomination papers and there are no indications that any newcomers will enter the field.

All arrangements have been about completed regarding the holding of the election. If the seats will not be contested, the aldermen who filed their papers will be declared elected by acclamation.

## Here's that Fast "Phillips" Way

To Alkalize Stomach Quickly



On all sides, people are learning that the way to gain almost incredibly quick relief, from stomach condition arising from overacidity, is to alkalize the stomach quickly with Phillips' Milk of Magnesia.

You take either two teaspoons of the liquid Phillips' after meals; or two Phillips' Milk of Magnesia Tablets. Almost instantly "acid indigestion" goes, gas from hyperacidity, "acid-headaches"—from over-indulgence in food or smoking—and nausea are relieved.

Try this Phillips' way if you have any acid stomach upsets. You will be surprised at results. Get either the liquid "Phillips" or the remarkable, new Phillips' Milk of Magnesia Tablets. Only 25¢ for a big box of tablets at drug stores.

ALSO IN TABLET FORM: Each tiny tablet is the equivalent of a teaspoonful of genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia.

MADE IN CANADA

PHILLIPS' MILK OF MAGNESIA

## 50,000 Canadian

(Continued from Page One)

United States trade agreement, efficient Canadian stock feeders have made as much as \$25 and \$30 a head profit on choice beef cattle, sold for consumption in the United States.

The trade agreement, which went into effect a year ago last January, provided for a reduction in the American Customs tariff on Canadian cattle from three to two cents per pound and for a quota of 155,000. As a matter of fact, however, Canada actually sold 191,000 head of cattle and 50,541 calves in the United States last year, or about 38,000 cattle in excess of the quota.

Some of these animals were pure bred stock and beef cattle of weights not covered by the quota. It is estimated that for every good steer the Canadian farmer got \$10 more in the United States than he would have got but for the reciprocity pact.

It is interesting to note that in 1934, before the trade agreement was in operation, Canada sold only 6,341 head of cattle in the United States and only 226 calves. Those in close touch with market conditions will not be surprised if well onto 200,000 head are exported to the United States this year, as 50,000 head were shipped across the border during the first quarter. These were chiefly animals which had been stalled in Ontario or fattened on feed lots in the West. Ontario supplied some 15,000 head of the shipments to the United States thus far this year.

## Plan Survey

(Continued from Page One)

When Hon. J. G. Gardiner, Minister of Agriculture, arrives in the West next week he expects the drought rehabilitation work for the coming season will be mapped out. For some time the organization, under John Vallance, has been working on an ownership survey of lands in the drought areas.

With this survey completed Mr. Gardiner expects a meeting of all interested affected by the drought condition, land companies, mortgage companies, railways, municipalities and farmer organizations can be called for the purpose of arranging the removal of farmers from the worst afflicted lands to better properties in the same district. Probably the meeting will take place in a few weeks.

### Move to Better Lands

The plan, mapped out during the winter, calls for as little interference with property interests as possible. It is felt farmers on completely dry lands or on poor soil can be moved to better lands in the same areas, favored with natural moisture in river valleys and given pasturage rights on dry lands or perhaps an acreage of dry land on which to grow wheat in favorable years.

The aerial photography is being undertaken for the purpose of obtaining additional information on soil and moisture conditions. The French River Valley includes land suitable for irrigation and while no irrigation projects are contemplated at present the photographs will help in reaching a decision on the question in future.

## Forest Operations

(Continued from Page One)

satisfaction at the announcement that New Brunswick will undertake an immediate comprehensive survey of the fishery resources. This recalls to steps by Parliament at the last session which were designed to aid the nations fishing industries and those who are engaged in it.

Parliament authorized reorganization of the old Biological Board into a fisheries commission designed to devote its energies to study of the country's fishery resources and their exploitation. It also voted \$1,000,000 to help promote the industry and relieve distressed fishermen.

Of the \$1,000,000 Parliament legislated, \$500,000 would be devoted to resuscitation of the Atlantic Coast dried and pickled industry which fell on evil days as world demand for its products dwindled.

A grant of \$100,000 was earmarked for promotion of fish sales in foreign and domestic markets and \$400,000 was set aside to provide loans for distressed fishermen.

It was said at the time the \$500,000 grant was passed details of its expenditure and the work for which it was to be used would be decided through co-operation between the Maritime Provinces and the federal department of fisheries.

### FUNERAL NOTICE

CROPLEY—The funeral of Frank A. Cropley, whose death occurred in Montreal on Friday, will take place tomorrow afternoon. Service will be held at 29 Allen Street at two o'clock, followed by service in Christ Church Parish Church. The body arrived here this morning.



# CAPITOL

NOW PLAYING

Ambushed in the dark . . . abandoned for dead . . . Gene makes a whirlwind comeback to clear himself of the outlaw brand!

## GENE AUTRY

— in —  
**OH, SUSANNA!**

— with —

**Smiley Burnette**  
and "Champion"

ALSO —

Hi-jackers of the air lanes . . . trapped by a new kind of G-man. There's no time for love when radio racketeers threaten the lives of a nation!

## LARCENY OF THE AIR

— with —

**Bob Livingston**  
**Grace Bradley**  
**Willard Robertson**

HERE MONDAY!

**LEE TRACY** in  
"CRIMINAL  
LAWYER"

## Notice of Tenders

Sealed proposals for the construction of additions to the East Branch Power Dam and of a new Diversion Dam at the Musquash Power Plant, addressed to the Secretary, New Brunswick Electric Power Commission, and marked "Proposal for East Branch Power Dam Additions and New Diversion Dam" will be received at the office of the Commission, Saint John, N. B.,

until 12 o'clock noon, A. S. T., Saturday, May 1, 1937.

Each bid shall be accompanied by a certified cheque made payable to the order of the New Brunswick Electric Power Commission in the amount of Ten per cent. (10%) of the computed amount of the bid. The cheques shall be promptly returned to all but the successful bidder, whose cheque shall be retained by the Commission as security for faithful execution of the Contract and, as a guarantee for its satisfactory completion.

Plans and specifications with forms of proposal and contract may be obtained at the office of the Commission, 55 Canterbury Street, Saint John, N.B. The Commission reserves the right to reject any or all bids, or to accept any bid.

(Sgd.) W. S. ANDERSON,  
Chairman,  
New Brunswick Electric Power Commission.

## To Pet or Not

(Continued from Page One)

"Men Are Selfish"

"Most men," he declared, "are selfish."

"A man will willingly take five, six or even ten years out of a girl's life without the slightest intention of marrying her—takes her to hockey matches, dances, pets and necks without even once declaring what the outcome will be," he said. "If any of you young ladies here tonight are going through such an experience, for heaven's sake ask him at once, and if he says he has no more intention of marrying you than jumping in the lake, say 'farewell, farewell!'"

As for the man who spends more than he can afford on a girl, but refuses to "go Dutch" with her, he was displaying a misplaced sense of chivalry which unfortunately was seldom carried over into married life, he said.

Peter Thought So, Too

As for "petting" and "necking," he said he had always believed that "petting" preceded "necking" until he had read The Globe and Mail's Fourth Column, and discovered that J. V. McAree decreed "petting" was the more serious step.

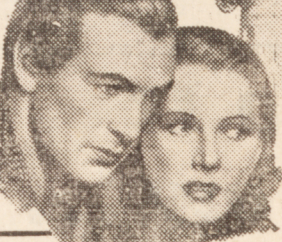
At any rate, he said, this contentious subject was up to the individual to decide; but that "most men, worthy of the name of men, prefer a wife who has not been counter-soiled with too much handling, and most women are not as thrilled by the possessive necking cave-man as he thinks they are." Women should not tolerate "being mauled after a party as a sort of payment because he paid the bills," and men who maintained

# GAIETY

NOW PLAYING

Greater than  
Bigger than  
"THE COVERED WAGON"

Adolph Zukor presents  
**GARY COOPER**  
**JEAN ARTHUR**



**Cecil B. DeMille's**  
"The  
**PLAINSMAN**"

A Paramount Picture with  
**JAMES ELLISON**  
**CHARLES BICKFORD**  
**HELEN BURGESS**  
• PORTER HALL •  
Directed by Cecil B. DeMille

FOX NEWS USUAL PRICES

HERE MON. & TUES. NEXT WEEK!

**Edward Arnold**

**Francine Larrimore**

— in —

"JOHN MEADE'S  
WOMAN"

## Classified Ads

RATE: 25 words 25 cents per insertion. Each additional word 1/2 cent.

TO LET—An apartment of four or five bright sunny rooms, furnished. Apply 346 Brunswick St.

WANTED—By May 1st, small furnished apartment. No children. Write in care of Daily Mail "X."

COMPACT GRAND PIANO just obtained in trade. Will sacrifice to move during next few days to make room for Willis Handel on order. S. Locke & Company, 313 Queen St., Phone 276-21.

WANTED — Immediately, several housekeepers and maids, references necessary. Also reliable girl wishes to mind children at nights. Practical nurse available. Mrs. Dayton's Domestic Agency, Church St., phone 1019.

that their personal conduct was of no concern to others should remember that "any individual separated from his fellowmen is an abstraction."

On the whole, however, said Mr. McCullagh, he believed youth today was "fundamentally sound." As an example of the constant fears of elders for youth, he quoted Peter the Hermit, who wrote in 1074: "Young people of today think of nothing but themselves. They have no reverence for parents or old age. They are impatient of restraint. And as for girls, they are forward, immodest, unwomanly in behavior and in dress."

## Dr. B.R. Ross

DENTIST

HOURS:—  
9 - 6 or by APPOINTMENT.

404 Queen Street