

NEW BRUNSWICK'S
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PAPER

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Weather: Cloudy and cooler



DUKE OF WINDSOR
who will give settlement money
to charity

INCREASE EXPORT NON-FERROUS METAL AND WOOD PRODUCTS TO CHINA, JAPAN

New Trade Agreement With United States At Next Session

Dominion's Commercial Relations To The Fore-
front Following Other Trade Pacts

U. S. FISHERMEN PROTEST

British Columbia and Nova Scotia Apple Growers
Oppose Changes

OTTAWA, Nov. 22—

Within a month direct negotiations between Canada and the United States for intertrade re-arrangements are expected.

Formal announcements last Thursday, coming almost simultaneously from London, Washington and Ottawa forecasting negotiations for trade agreements between United States and the United Kingdom and between Canada and United States brought the Dominion's commercial relations sharply to the forefront.

Direct negotiations with the United States are expected to open within a month, with experts of the two countries getting together either in Washington or Ottawa but probably in the United States capital. At the same time it is expected United Kingdom trade experts will be in direct negotiation with Washington officials and likelihood is that at time there will be three-way discussions.

Since exploratory studies have been made over the past 18 months on the proposed United States-United Kingdom agreement, it is believed the way is now prepared for speedy conclusion of an agreement once formal negotiations get under way.

Herbert Oyler, Kentville, and Geo. A. Chase, Port Williams, representatives of the Nova Scotia Fruit Growers' Association, left Kentville today en route to Toronto.

The representatives carry with them a brief to the Dominion Government protesting, on behalf of the Nova Scotia apple producers, against any reduction in the British preference of \$1.50 a barrel now enjoyed by Canadian apple growers. (Reports said the preference was in whole or in part to be discontinued under a new trade agreement).

Before conferring with the Dominion Government the Nova Scotia delegates will meet with those from British Columbia and Ontario at Toronto, where a final brief will be drawn up. (By resolution the Nova Scotia growers oppose any reduction in the preference).

BOSTON, Nov. 21—The Massachusetts Fisheries Association would "strongly oppose" lowering of the present fisheries tariff scale in any

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FIVE MAGAZINES SEIZED; ARE CALLED INDECENT

Hundreds of Copies Are Appropriated by Quebec
Police From News Stands; Vendors Face Court

QUEBEC, Nov. 22—Seizure of about 700 copies of five magazines in simultaneous raids today by police on the offices of a distributing agency and several Quebec news stands means that city authorities "are not going to tolerate the sale of dirty literature here," Mayor J. E. Grogan said tonight.

About an hour before noon three automobile loads of policemen left Headquarters at City Hill and entered the premises of Champlain News Company and the City News Dealers to carry off all copies of Pic, Foto, Photograph, Look, and Coronet in sight.

The raid was the result of an or-



J. BACON DICKSON
who has gone to Ottawa to at-
tend the Dominion interprovin-
cial conference

CAN. TRADE WITH CHINA AND JAPAN SHOWS INCREASES

(Special to The Daily Mail)
OTTAWA, Nov. 22—Canadian trade with China and Japan was decidedly better this year than it has been for a long time. The increased export was 37 per cent with Japan, and 25 per cent increase with China. Most of the export trades consisted of non ferrous metal and wood products.

HAD BLOOD POISONING

Edward Lowe of the Yera Grocery staff is confined to his home from blood poisoning in his hand. Mr. Lowe's many friends will be pleased to learn that he is making good progress towards recovery.

A Second Language

WITH ENGLISH ONE CAN GO ALMOST ANYWHERE in the world and manage to get along. With French anyone can travel throughout Europe and manage nicely. With the two languages a man can go almost anywhere in the world and make himself understood. In Canada we have a great French population. Did the English speaking portion understand French it would have a far better understanding of its French brothers; and if the French understood English they would appreciate more thoroughly their English fellow citizens. Possibly because of England's insular position the English have never troubled themselves greatly to learn the language of other peoples. Other peoples learn our language and we are content to have it so.

"It is always a fine thing for any one who can, to be acquainted with another language. He is able to enter into its culture, understand its people, and appreciate its point of view as he otherwise could hardly hope to do. With the large place the French language takes in the world and with so many French speaking Canadian people amongst us, it is a valuable asset to any person who can speak both tongues.

"The Bureau of Statistics finds that in the high schools of every province in Canada, the predominant second language being studied is French. This is in striking contrast to the United States where less than one-eighth of the high school students study French and only in one-fifth of the individual states is French the second language. Almost fifty per cent. of our high school students study Latin, a far higher proportion again than in the United States.

"The reason for the study of French is obvious. From the more practical side it is a great advantage to know the tongue of the second largest element in the population and on the cultural side its advantages need no stressing."

The editorial quoted above is from the Halifax Chronicle and presents a complete argument for the study of French in the public schools in such a manner that the pupils will be able to converse in French.

In our schools now French is taught in a sort of a way, but its value is very questionable, if at all worth-while to the time devoted to it. The French grammar is the basis of the course and the pupil may pass one hundred per cent. in French and despite his pass mark is dumb insofar as making himself or herself understood in the French language.

The great majority of teachers in the high schools to whom may be assigned the teaching of French cannot converse in that language, do not understand French when it is spoken, and if dropped down in any country where French is the language, would have to resort to a sign language to make known their wants. The fault is not that of the teachers, for they have been taught just as the students in French classes are taught today. The teachers and the pupils alike are victims of a nonsensical teaching system so far as French is concerned.

The Halifax Chronicle in the article above quoted does not over estimate the value of having the second language in a bilingual country like Canada. If our boys and girls were instructed to converse in the French language it would be one of the most advanced steps that our educational system could undertake, and

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BELGIAN BARON TO DEVELOP MOOSE RIVER GOLD MINE ON LARGE SCALE

HALIFAX, Nov. 22—Baron Jean Empain, Belgian multi-millionaire, is reported to be the financial backer of a corporation which had purchased, mining property in the Moose River area.

"Negotiations were completed several days ago, and the property was purchased outright for cash. Large scale operations are being planned for the development of the property." Baron Empain's "night club" romance with Rosezell Rowland, burlesque "golden girl" from Columbus, Ohio, culminated in marriage during a big game hunt in the Belgian Congo.

"The Baron, whose annual income is reported to be ten million dollars, is a well known European financier," the report added. "He has other interests in Canada, including the new model town of Duparquet in the Province of Quebec. The building of the town was financed by the Baron and his associates.

Moose River was the scene of the dramatic rescue of Dr. D. E. Robertson and Alfred Scadding from a gold mine after 10 days' imprisonment in April, 1935. Their companion, Herman Magill, died in the mine.

JAPAN THREATENS MILITARY ACTION INTERNAT. SETT.

(Special to The Daily Mail)

CHANGHAI, Nov. 22—Representatives of the Japanese government served strong demands on authorities of the International Settlement and the French Concession today. Included were Japanese control of Chinese maritime customs, the postal and telegraph administration and

Nobel Peace Prize Winners Make Plea For World Force

Head of Columbia University Gives Views On
How To Secure World Peace

CITES OBSTACLES TO PEACE

Neutrality Act Styled Child's Play to Aggressor

PROF. M'PHERSON NAMED CHAIRMAN RESOLUTIONS C'TEE

Calder of Montreal
Heads Talk Contra
Padlock Law

Word has been received by Ralph J. Albrant, General Secretary of the local 'Y', that Professor Malcolm McPherson has been elected Chairman of the Resolutions Committee of the Canadian Peace Congress which he is attending in Toronto.

Professor McPherson left here Wednesday night of last week, as the representative of a group of Fredericton citizens interested in peace.

The Congress, which is sponsored by the League for Peace and Democracy, started on Thursday the 19th and concluded its session last night. One hundred and seventy delegates were present, representing over 100 religious and social organizations. In addition to the elected delegates there were numerous observers.

Dr. Tao of Nanking, China, made a stirring appeal to the Congress. Professor Waterman Wise of the American League against War and Fascism

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NEW YORK, Nov. 22—Two Nobel Peace Prize winners, Viscount Cecil of Chelwood, who was awarded the prize Thursday, and Dr. Nicholas Murray Butler, president of Columbia University, asserted yesterday that some international force must be established if wars are to be prevented and peace maintained.

Their assertions were made at a luncheon under the auspices of the Church Peace Union, the League of Nations Association and the World Alliance for International Friendship.

Lord Cecil, who declared that the supremacy of law is the chief secret of all civilization, prescribed several means of attaining international peace among which he listed as "the great thing" a force of some kind to uphold the law of nations.

"You must have it, or the law you establish is only an aspiration," he said.

Lord Cecil urged the establishment of an international body to be composed of representatives of societies and organizations already existing. National committees chosen by these groups could express the views and desires of the individuals in the various countries, and the national committees, coming together at international meetings, could exert enormous pressure on governments to prevent war and maintain peace.

Dr. Butler, after having congratulated Lord Cecil on having received the Nobel Prize, declared that the

DUKE OF WINDSOR GETS SETTLEMENT AGAINST AUTHOR

(Special to The Daily Mail)
LONDON, Nov. 22—The Duke of Windsor got a settlement this morning on the libel suit against the author and publisher of the book "Coronation Commentary." The Duke received a large sum of money, which he will give to charity, in which he has taken a great interest ever since he became Prince of Wales.

MASONIC VISITATION

FREDERICTON JCT., Nov. 22—While conferring the Entered Apprentice degree Saturday evening, Sunbury Lodge F. & A.M. was visited by District Deputy Grand Master Alan D. King of Miramichi, who expressed himself as much pleased with the work. At the close a banquet was served. H. S. Carson, W.M. presided. "The King" was duly honored, and addresses were given by A. D. King, James S. Patterson also of Miramichi, and several of the local lodge, after which Auld Lang Syne was sung.

ITALIAN WRITER URGES BETTER FRENCH RELATIONS

(Special to The Daily Mail)
PARIS, Nov. 23—France was greatly surprised when an article appeared in a Fascist newspaper publishing an article saying there should be better feeling between France and Italy. The article was written by the Paris correspondent of the Fascist paper. However, the editor of the paper ordered the article to be suppressed.

PARIS, Nov. 22—Count Paris is making decided steps to regain the throne of France, which he says, belongs to his father. A few years ago he was called the Pretender. The Count of Paris is a descendant of the Bourbons and he represents a group in France who wish to overthrow the French republic.

obstacles to world peace are the governments themselves.

Communistic Paper La Clarte' Ousted From Quebec Province Printed in Toronto

Mailed to Subscribers In
Challenge to Duplessis,
Grattan O'Leary Sees
Menace to Freedom of
Speech, Sign of Nazism

MONTREAL, Que., Nov. 22—The French-Canadian Leftist weekly, "La Clarte", was in the hands of subscribers here tonight despite the padlocking of its offices by Premier Duplessis's orders a week ago.

Sweep-lined on the front page was the challenge:

"Notice to Duplessis. Nobody ever shall suppress La Clarte, defender of the people and of civil and labor rights."

Top heading beneath the four-line streamer reads: "Clarte takes first honors of the padlock law."

The issue is believed to have been printed in Toronto. Subscribers received it by mail.

Quebec's padlock law, permitting the Attorney-General to padlock premises used for propagation of communism, is viewed with "gravest misgivings" in the Dominion capital, Grattan O'Leary, Associate Editor of the Ottawa Journal, told a meeting under auspices of the Canadian Civil Liberties Union here tonight.

"This padlock law violates every principle of liberty," said the Ottawa editor. "It is not anti-Communist; it is aimed against liberty. In Ottawa there exist the gravest misgivings about the consequences of this act. There are more misgivings about what is going on in Quebec than there are over Alberta."

(Since Magna Carta, British sub-
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MAN GRANTED DIVORCE IN RUSSIA BECAUSE WIFE WENT TO CHURCH

204 Churches Which Were Still Open Closed In
September; Prize Offered for "Bible" for God-
less; To Organize Army Atheist Propagandists

MOSCOW, Nov. 22—The court at Smolensk has granted a divorce to a man because his wife attended church and otherwise interested herself in religious activities.

A representative of the Godless movement obtained the divorce for the man "in the interest of State and Party" on the ground that a member of the Communist Party and officer in the Godless movement could not live in conjugal union with such a woman. The divorce decree places no obligation on the husband.

According to statistics published by the League of Militant Atheists, 204 churches which were still open in Soviet Russia were closed in September, usually "at the request of the working population."

The Central Council of the Russian Soviet Godless association has decided to issue phonograph records in Russian, Polish, German, English, French, Spanish, Dutch, Chinese and Japanese. The first three records will be. The international hymn of the Godless—reverse a speech by the Spanish Communist, Dolores Ibaruri, on the free thinker movement in Spain; the cantata prepared for the twentieth anniversary of the Soviet State—reverse, a speech by the God-

less chief, Jaroslowski, on "Religion the Enemy of Communism"; and the Internationale—reverse, a speech by Dimitroff on "The Church, the Guardian Angel of Fascism."

The Central Council has also offered a prize of 100,000 rubles for a "Bible of the Russian Soviet atheist movement" which could be used for the "destruction of the thesis of the Gospels, the Koran and the Talmud." According to specifications, the new "Bible" must be "profoundly impregnated with the Marxist, Communist and Atheist spirit and must eliminate the vain concepts of Christianity, and other spiritual doctrines." An edition of 12,000,000 copies in various languages is envisioned with a special edition for use in schools.

The Council of Russian Soviet Syndicates has decided to prepare 100,000 atheist propagandists within the space of three months at the cost of the Syndicates. Schwernik, Secretary General of the Syndicates, has declared that he will place a sum of 25,000 rubles at the disposition of the organizers. Each of the 100,000 propagandists will be expected to "convert" at least 10 persons.