NEW BRUNSWICK'S HOME COMMUNITY PAPER

# The Paily Mail

The Weather

Snow or rain today and Saturday

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# ULTIMATUM CONCERNS EUROPEAN POWER

#### SCIENCE APPLIED TO INDUSTRY IS NEED OF PROV.

Saint John Sugar Refinery and Black's Harbor Fish Cannery Two Notable Examples Of the Results Thus Obtained

Welcomes Labor Legislation

Tourist Caterers Must Be Trained Says E. J. Henneberry

(By Mrs. J. L. Neville)

8. J. Henneberry, M.L.A. for Saint John, continuing the debate yesterday to the legislature, was of the opinion that the opposition is showing special interest in the welfare of the city of Saint John with visions of political gain in the future. Commenting on the many achievements of the present administration the speaker said that there is every reason to be pleased with the accomplishments of the administration during the past year. It does not become one in my position to congratulate the ministry upon their records. I leave this to the citizens of the Province, who, having experienced the benefits of the differeast pieces of legislation, cannot but be appreciative of the vision, judgment, sincerity, courage and advanced action of the administration in carrying out their many progressive

In reviewing the forward march of progress throughout Canada we find that only in 1929 did the absolute volume of industrial employment exceed the level maintained in the secand half of 1937. On December 1st, 1937, the index of employment was at a higher level than in the corresponding month of any previous year. The average number of industrially employed in this Dominion during the latter half of 1937 was about months of 1926, the relatively prosperous base year of our statistics. The volume of production in 1937 was almost 30 per cent greater than 1926, the while in New Brunswick there has been noteworthy revival

and expansion of industrial activity. These facts are answers to those of the Opposition in this House who, by calling on this administration to demand various things from Ottawa, attempt to leave the inference that the Federal Government is not carrymg on efficiently and effectively for the general well-being of our people.

New Brunswick might well set up a council of scientists and business experts to deal with some of her economic problems. Greater use should be made of the laboratories in our colleges and universities. While all (Continued on Page Four)

### New Brunswick Rights

THE Shediac air terminus question is only one instance of how I the Maritime Provinces have fared and are faring under the Confederation agreement as compared with the central provinces of the Confederation.

THE PROPHESY WHICH SOME OF OUR GRANDFATHERS MADE 'WAY BACK IN 1866 AND 1867 THAT NEW BRUNSWICK. ERS WOULD BE "HEWERS OF WOOD AND DRAWERS OF WATER" FOR THE PEOPLE OF WHAT WAS THEN CALLED "UPPER CANADA" SEEMS TO HAVE BEEN BORNE OUT. HISTORY HAS REPEATED ITSELF YEAR AFTER YEAR INSO-FAR AS NEW BRUNSWICK HAS BEEN CONCERNED AND THE OLD CRY OF OUR FOREFATHERS WHO SAID, "WE HAVE NO COUNTRY, OUR COUNTRY HAS BEEN SOLD TO UPPER CAN-ADA" SEEMS TO HAVE COME TRUE TO A LARGE EXTENT. THE TIME IS HERE NOW FOR OUR LEGISLATORS IRRES-PECTIVE OF POLITICAL AFFILIATIONS TO GRAPPLE WITH THIS QUESTION AND TO SEE THAT NEW BRUNSWICK SEC-URES ITS RIGHT AS A PARTNER IN THE CONFEDERATION PACT. There has been too much of a tendency by both parties to conduct provincial politics along Dominion lines and we are glad to note a tendency on the part of the present Provincial Government, whilst being in sympathy with the present Federal government at Ottawa and being willing to work hand in hand with the Federal Government to the mutual advantages of the provinces in the Dominion to first consider the interests of N. B. and its citizens. THIS GOVERNMENT IS THE FIRST GOVERNMENT IN MANY YEARS THAT HAS PROMISED TO PLACE THE FEDERAL RIGHTS AND THE INTERESTS OF THE PEOPLE OF THIS PRO-VINCE BEFORE FEDERAL POLITICAL PARTY INTERESTS. This stand on the part of the present Government should do much to benefit New Brunswick as a member of the Confederacy. NEW BRUNSWICK WANTS HER RIGHTS WHICH SHE HAS BEEN SO LONG DENIED AND SHE WANTS THESE RIGHTS IRRES-PECTIVE OF WHAT PARTY BE THEY LIBERAL OR CONSER-VATIVE THAT CONTROL THE FEDERAL AFFAIRS AT OT-



T. L. CHURCH Conservative member for York, Ontario, who says that chain newspapers have done much to work against the principles of democracy

Chain Newspapers Are Doing Harm

#### Austrian Public **Utilities Incorporated** Under Nazi Regime

(Special to The Daily Mail) VIENNA, March 18-Three Austrian Public Utilifies were incorporated into the Nazi German Public Utilities today. These public services include the Austrian Railway, the Austrian National Bank which has been incorporated into the Nazi German bank. The German mark has been made the currency of Austria. The general of the Austrian army will become a member of the staff of the German army.

OTTAWA, March 18-The budget will not be presented to the House before the Easter adjournment, the Finance Minister, Hon. C. A. Dunning, told the Conservative leader, Rt. Hon. R. B. Bennet, today. He promised to let the House know the date as far in advance as possible.

Labor Unions Have the Sympathy and Support Of LeBlanc, M.L.A. for Restigouche County

Ontario System

Not In Favor of Changing System, Appointing Game Wardens

county was unfair was argued yester day in the Legislature by Philibert LeBlanc M.L.A. for Restigouche in strongly supported the government's policy of hard surface roads con struction. I know that this paving program has made many friends for the Government, said Mr. LeBlanc, even many persons who have been in the past members of the Conservative party. The paved road has eliminated the dust nuisance for the housewife and for the farmer as far least \$150.00 a year to him as it had British Government is in touch with kept the dust off his strawberries both these governments.

Roads Ploughed

main highways may be kept open all "make the present appalling situation early today stated a note received winter long in the County of Resti- on the two continents (Europe and from Poland last night was expressed gouche and that the public will be Asia) more embarrassing for the in a brutal tone and in the form of ated." ter season sets in. If this is done I their efforts to work out a solution." am sure that more cars will be on the roads during the winter months (Continued on Page Four)

### NOTED FLIER IS FOUND IN DUTCH

(Special to The Daily Mail)

ent, Austrian flier was found today after being lost for thirty-two hours. He was found on the Island of Sand-"Cannibalism' 'Rampant party system would be through un. alwood, in the Dutch East Indies, Dr. Schuschnigg May where he made a forced landing. He was on the last lap of his solo flight forced slavery upon the people?" he not hurt and his plane was only

## Noted Tenor May

HOLLYWOOD, Calif., March 18 John McCormack, noted tenor, announced last night he was considering standing for the presidency of his

"I have not had any official invita-

### ROAD PAVING PROG. Poland's Forty-eight Hour HAS MADE MANY Ultimatum To Lithuania Has Caused Further Concern

British Prime Minister Told House Of Commons Today He Will Not Be Rushed In European Crisis For Acadians Of Today, In Announcing Central European Policy

SEVENTEEN YEAR OLD DISPUTE AGGRAVATED

That the representation of his Mackenzie King Retrains From Giving Information To Opposing Parties In House As to Canada's LeBlanc M.L.A. for Restigouche in continuing the debate. Mr. LeBlanc Foreign Policy And Arms Export To Other Countries

### **Rushed Into Decision**

(Special to The Daily Mail) LONDON, March 18-Prime Minister Neville Chamberlain says that he as damaging his crops and hay near will not be rushed in the European the highways. A neighbour of mine crisis which has arisen between Potold me recently that the paved road land and Lithuania. He told the in front of his farm was worth at House of Commons yesterday that the

encourage the tourist traffic which House yesterday Premier Mackenizie will no doubt be a help and assist- King stated that the government will normal diplomatic relations must be ance to the people of this Province. place no restriction on members of However, I would take this oppor Parliament debating foreign affairs, evening, tunity of impressing upon the Min- "but the government must, with reister of Public Works the necessity spect to its own utterances, make of looking after the secondary roads them in the light of the responsibility Poland demanding resumption and of this province. They must not be which attaches to everything the govreglected and I do hope that suffici- ernment says at this time." Promptent money will be spent this year to ings from T. L. Church (Con. Toronput all of the same in satisfactory to-Broadview), Angus MacInnis (C. C. The document, received at 10 p.m. F. Vancouver East), James S. Woods was Poland's reply to Lithuania's time limit for a reply. worth (C.C.F. Winnipeg North Cen- offer to name representatives to a It was a great pleasure this winter tre) and finally by Opposition Leader mixed commission to study the cause vealed, officially, its stipulation gave to have had the roads plowed to the Bennett, failed to induce Mr. Mac- and settlement of recent border kenzie King to reveal any inside innot believe that the Department has formation on communications with Relations between Poland ost any great amount of money by the United Kingdom government, or Lithuania never formalized by dipkeeping them open during the win- any commitment regarding shipments lomatic or consular representation, Polish diplomatic note, setting forth ter months. I hope that next winter of arms to various countries. The were strained last Friday after a the indispensable conditions for avthe Government will make it a point prime minister indicated the govern- Polish soldier was killed in a border oiding in the future incidents danbuy sufficient snow fences and ment was of the opinion nothing clash have proper equipment so that the should be said or done that might countries that are faced with it, in an ultimatum. The note, these sour-

#### Morley Says Canadians Should Write Full Length Plays

(Special to The Daily Mail) WINNIPEG, March 18-Would-be dramatists should write full length the Communist party today. EAST INDIES plays Sir Malcolm Morley, adjudica-tor told his audience at the Dramatic tor told his audience at the Dramatic festival. One act plays do not give he passed through Canada on his adjudicator tour all plays he had seen suffered from poor acting.

#### Live Under Nazi Rule Or Abroad

(Special to The Daily Mail) trian Chancellor will be given his land and foreign countries for the He believed his bill would have hoice of living under Nazi regime or purchase of sweepstake tickets. Preside At Eyre going abroad. If he goes abroad he will be allowed to take his personal buying tickets," the Montreal member was killed in the House. If it were property with him.

> railways committe today approved a inion, if conducted by Provincial election. bill to authorize the Dominion Board governments. of Railway Commissioners to review telephone-rate zones.

#### London Will Not Be Ultimatum From Po-Poland Will March land Has Caused **Great Excitement** Unless Reply Is In Lithuania Forthcoming

(Special to The Daily Mail) KAUNAS, Lithuania, March 18-The news of the forty-eight hour ultimatum from Poland has caused great excitement here. The Government will meet tomorrow in order to Poland demanding a resumption of answered by nine o'clock tomorrow

The Lithuanian government last night received a six-point note from equesting a reply within 48 hours. The note was described as of 'ulmative character."

Lithuanian government sources ces stated, rejected Lithuania's offer of a commission to investigate recent border friction, demanded opening of diplomatic relations with Poland.

PARIS, March 17-A resolution de- aggravated by numerous anti-Lithularing an insurgent victory in Spain anian demonstrations in Warsaw and would menace the security of France the provinces. The press stressed that was adopted by the political bureau of it was impossible for Poland to con-

# **Troops Into Lithuania**

(Special to The Daily Mail) WARSAW, Poland, March 18-Denonstrations against Lithuania took place here yesterday, If the ultimatum which the Polish Government will likely march troops into Lithuania in order to end a seventeen year old dispute. Poland took one of Lithuania's important towns seventeen years ago and last week a Polish guard was killed creating a tense situation in political circles.

The Polish government last night submitted to Lithuania a demand for immediate settlement of all differences between the two countries, on | Poland's terms, setting a definite

The Polish Telegraphic Agency an

gerous to peace, was transmitted to the Lithuanian government at 9 a.m. on March 17. The Polish government expects a reply in the period indic-

Informed Polish observers made no attempt to conceal the fact that relations between the two countries seriously compromised by the killing of a Polish frontier guard last Friday had become grave.

The tension throughout Poland was (Continued on Page Five)

#### festival. One act plays do not give amateur playrights full scope. While M.P.'S BUYING SWEEPSTAKE TICKETS BATAVIA, March 18—H. L. Broad- had been quite well written but had

Montreal Member Declares Present Canadian Law Forbidding Purchase Is Farcical

OTTAWA, March 18-Ernest Bert- had been returned to Canada in from Nazi circles. The deposed Aus- of Canadian money was going to Ire- he said.

ada whether we like them or not," C.C.F. Leader.

VIENNA, March 18-There will be rand (Lib., Laurier-Montreal) declar- prizes. I think we can safely say no action taken against Dr. Kurt Von ed before the House of Commons to- that five or six times that amount Schuschnigg it was reported today night that roughly 5,000,000 per year is sent out of Canada for tickets,"

better luck than a similar bill which "Even members of Parliament are passed the Senate in 1934, but which declared as he urged the House to killed this year, however, he was give second reading of his bill to sure it would be endorsed by the OTTAWA, March 18-The Senate make sweepstakes legal in the Dom- public if put to a test in a general

> "The Liberals should use it for a "Lotteries are being held in Can- new platform," said J. S. Woodsworth

The measure went through without he said. "In Montreal any one can Mr. Bertrand admitted his bill was The move is a concession to those straint of trade. They have driven the old Toronto Globe, the organ of tion," said McCormack, "but so very discussion or amendment. It already buy a ticket. Janitors, messenger designed to aid the University of who have charged the government independent press, and the views ex- George Brown, has been sold, and has many of my friends in Ireland have had been passed in the House of boys, brokers, clubs, every one has Montreal, but he said Harvard Unipressed by that press to the wall, been swallowed up in a merger with written me to throw my hat in the Commons where it was sponsored by them for sale. Even members of Par- versity and the University of ests of the consumer in its efforts That is the condition, so great has the Mail and Empire, a rather inde- ring, I cabled my son in Dublin to H. E. Brunelle (Lib. Champlain) and liament buy them. Our law governing Paris, were started by sweeppendent paper. We all know about find out if I am eligible for the posi- Wilfrid Lacroix (Lib. Quebec-Mont- sweepstakes is a farcial law," he said stakes. "They are not regarded In four years, he said, \$3,000,000 as institutions born in sin," he said.

### To Parties Says T. L. Church M. P. Probe of U. K. Fuel

LONDON, March 18- Premier Chamberlain announced in the House of Commons yesterday a department committee composed of persons independent of coal interests will enquire into the organization and methods of distribution of coal, coke, and manu-

**Problems Ordered** 

making up the differences between scended on the County of York and here in this House about foreign afproducers and consumers' prices and the Province of Ontario," charged fairs; no newspaper will mention make recommendations. The terms of Mr. Church. "They have put the old foreign affairs." reference do not include any inquiry independent newspapers, the old "All the gold in the world will not native Eire, into the operation of coal selling country weeklies, out of business by buy public opinion in this country,

to put the coal industry on a more been the pressure."

In Ontario, Asserts M. less there came a change. P., As Press Bill Passed the great rulers boast of having en- from England to Australia. He was

to a bill sponsored by T. L. Church solved, the whole world will be in commons tonight gave third reading darkness and our lives and liberty (Cons., Toronto-Broadview) to force will be no more. The decay and de- John McCormack. newspapers to publish the names of cline of the freedom of the press is their owners, and heard him charge taking place the world over. There that "chain newspapers had sounded is no longer any freedom of the press the death-knell of democracy and the in my opinion, nor is there any

trusts and combines and through re- said Mr. Church. "I am sorry that the

He predicted that by 1940 the two

"Is it not a topsy-turvy world when

OTTAWA, March 18-The House of asked. "If the British Empire is dis-slightly damaged. end of the party system in Canada." freedom of the pulpit, or in the uni-It will investigate the various items | "Newspaper cannibalism has de- versities. We can say nothing right

(Continued on Page Five)

tion under the new constitution."