

## THE DAILY MAIL

NEW BRUNSWICK'S ONLY HOME COMMUNITY PAPER  
THE MAIL PUBLISHING COMPANY — J. L. NEVILLE, Managing Editor.  
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FREDERICTON, NEW BRUNSWICK, TUESDAY, JANUARY 11, 1938

## THE FISHING TIE-UP

NOVA SCOTIA has a strike on its hands.

The Lunenburg fishermen who have been having a tough time in recent years and lost to rival countries their profitable export business in salt fish during the run running period, have come to grips with the fish merchants handling fresh fish, and as a result the famed fleet, now not so many, is tied up at the wharves in Lunenburg.

Captain Angus Walters, who sails the Bluenose, is the master mind. Captain Angus fattens on publicity and just now may be expected to put on not less than ten pounds a day, for the Halifax dailies are reporting his every thought.

As a matter of fact the fish strike is a quarrel regarding prices paid by dealers at Halifax, Lunenburg and Liverpool and other landing ports. The fishermen want one-quarter of a cent more per pound and the dealers say the industry hangs by a slender thread and they cannot pay more than the market warrants. So they are at logger-heads and regardless of the outcome the consumer will, as is always the case, pay.

The Halifax Star suggests to the people of Nova Scotia who eat fish (and pay high prices for it) that as good a solution of the present difficulty as any, and probably the quickest, would be a boycott by those who eat fish.

## TAXES ON BREAD

IT HAS been stated that there are something like 125 taxes included in the price of a loaf of bread, and surprising as such a statement is, it is comparatively easy to accept when one remembers the number of channels through which these accumulate, including not only the wheat with its taxation on the various processes, the taxation on interrupted transportation half a dozen times in its progress from the wheat field to the housewife. The taxation on the sugar, salt, butter, yeast and other constituents, the taxation on the paper in which it is wrapped, the paper that forms the advertising on the end of the barrel, the ink that prints the advertising, the wood in the barrel or the jute in the bags, the cord that binds the bags, the nails in the barrel and many other items; every one of which in the course of their production carry from 4 or 5 to 15 or more separate taxes, and thus when the housewife pays 10 cents cash for the finished loaf, perhaps .02 cents or more of that amount will be taxes.

## THE QUEBEC RESULT

ONE MUST really live in Quebec province to truly understand its people. To one who had ever been acclimated in this delightful province of old world charm all this talk of separatism and "fascism" is, to say the least, amusing.

Just as London has its safety valve in its Hyde Park utterances Quebec has its safety valve in Nationalistic utterances or what the Communist-minded citizens would like to describe as "fascism."

The "Canadian" is impulsive at times with regard to provincial affairs but he loves Canada and can always be depended upon to do the right thing federally.

The result of the recent by-election in Lotbiniere, is another example. This country by the way got its name from one of the greatest opponents of Confederation, Sir Henri Joly De Lotbiniere, Prime Minister of Canada before Confederation. Sir Henri made a determined fight against Cartier and MacDonald in an effort to offset Confederation.

The attitude of French Canadians could not have had a better ground for a test than Lotbiniere and the overwhelming vote given for a United Canada is another added to the list of popular myths current re Quebec so crushingly refuted. The holding of the seat by the Liberals was not a surprise, as the riding has been Liberal since Confederation. It was the size of the majority, the largest on record, that made the victory impressive.

Mr. Bouchard is a young man and editor of Le Nationale, which at its inception two years ago advocated the separation of Quebec from Confederation and the establishment of a French state on the banks of the St. Lawrence river. Mr. Bouchard did not stress this idea during the by-election campaign, but his policy was "No War, No Armaments for Canada and Greater Autonomy for Quebec." He argued that it would not be possible to adopt corporatism, unless the B.N.A. Act was amended.

The anti-King candidate declared that the next war would break up the British Empire; that Egypt, India and South Africa were just waiting for a declaration of war to proclaim their independence. He argued that the King government was spending 35 million dollars on armaments this year to defend England; to carry on a policy of war and conscription. He said that Canada would repeat her Vimy gesture if occasion ever arose. His comment was, "It is you who are of my age who will be forced to go to Europe, Asia or Africa to repeat the gesture of Vimy." He boasted that he was launching a historic political movement and prophesied that in two years there would be 65 Nationalist members at Ottawa. Taking pattern from Hitler, he referred to "My Battle." The government candidate suggested that Mr. Bouchard's political ideas had been picked up while travelling in Europe.

Many of Mr. Duplessis' supporters worked for Mr. Bouchard's election and had the Nationalist been successful the inclination of Mr. Duplessis and Mr. Hepburn to make common cause against the federal Liberal leader would have been strengthened. But Cardinal Villeneuve, the senior prelate of the Roman Catholic Church in Canada, said, "There is no separatist feeling in the province worth considering," and Lotbiniere a solidly French and rural riding, emphasized that truth.—Summerside Patriot.

## SNAP SHOTS

Fredericton does not want Daylight Saving Time. This the voters decided yesterday.

Now that the smoke of the civic battle has cleared away let us all get down to business and do the best we can to work for the good of the old city which we all love. For our part we are prepared to support the present council in whatever we think is in the best interests of the city.

One voter thought he had only the right to vote for the mayor and alderman in his ward, so he struck them all out except Kitchen and McKnight.

Perhaps after all, the old ward elections were better. A man may receive the majority of votes in his own ward but may be defeated in the other wards. In this way the wish of the elector in his ward is defeated. What would happen if we carried this principal into the provincial elections and had electors all over the province vote for every candidate in every county? It would be a funny mess.

Another funny one is this: A foreigner who is not naturalized may not vote at the Federal nor the Provincial elections. He can, however, vote at the civic elections. A Jap can come into the city and, by paying a small tax, vote for the candidates for mayor and aldermen, even though he cannot read their names on the ballot. A business man who has paid in \$150.00—in taxes but still owes a balance of \$10.00—has not the same right as the Jap...and this is the Capital city in the year 1938.

Our good friend Hedley, who is rightly "agin" the terrible subway, has now a chance to do something to remedy it. In this he will have our support 100 per cent. Go to it, Mr. Mayor-elect. You may yet get it fixed up. More power to you.

## Classified Ads

RATE: 25 words 25 cents per insertion. Each additional word 1/2 cent.

FOUND—On Queen Street, a pair of tire chains. Owner can have same by proving property and paying for this ad. Apply to Daily Mail office.

## C. H. FORBES

(Continued from Page Eight)  
people in both ends of the city also favored Alderman McKnight to re-elect in his seat in the council. At the City Hall 344 votes were cast for C. H. Forbes and 280 for Mayor Kitchen while at the Court House the count was 275 to 185.

Although the day started slowly, and by noon only about 400 citizens had gone to the polls, a last minute rush swelled the number until about two thirds of the number on the voters' list cast their ballots.

## Establish Early Lead

Roy. H. Colwell and former Alderman M. E. Hageman ran the closest race of the day. The former polled a vote of 315 at the upper poll and 247 at the lower for a total of 562, while 288 votes at the upper poll and 233 at the lower poll were cast for the latter, who lost by 41 votes. After the results from the first three polling booths came, the Forbes party had established the lead it retained throughout the whole count, while in the count of the first two ballot boxes Alderman McKnight established a substantial lead and at no time was endangered.

The uptown poll gave R. H. Colwell 315 votes and former Alderman Hageman 288, while the lower poll gave them 247 and 233 votes respectively. Dr. H. S. Wright, who defeated Alderman B. R. Ross with a majority of 127 votes, was given 340 votes at the upper poll and 261 at the lower, while his opponent polled 257 at the upper and 217 at the lower voting place.

The biggest majority in the aldermanic contest was that of Dr. A. W. G. Good over Walter H. Vail, for the seat vacated by former alderman T. Earl Doohan. The upper poll gave him 342 votes against 257, and the lower gave him 255 against 214, for a majority of 138. Alderman McKnight scored a 93 vote majority over his opponent, polling 331 votes at the City Hall and 256 at the Court House, against 272 and 222 respectively for his opponent.

Interesting to note is the fact that in no ward did uptown totals disagree with results downtown in the choice of the candidates, and the only disagreement was the approval of one booth in the Court House of daylight time, while all others stood for retaining standard time through the year.

## DIED

CURLL—Passed away in Victoria Public Hospital, Fredericton, N.B. Jan. 10, 1938, Mrs. Georgie Elizabeth Curl, wife of R. S. Curll. The funeral will take place Wednesday afternoon with service at the late home, 177 Smythe Street, at 2.30 o'clock. Rev. Dr. J. W. Bartlett will officiate in the service. Interment will be made at the Rural Cemetery Etension.

## Special Round Trip Bargain Fares

From ALL C. P. R. Stations in New Brunswick to

|          |        |        |         |
|----------|--------|--------|---------|
| Montreal | Quebec | Ottawa | Toronto |
| \$7      | \$6    | \$9.25 | \$12    |

Going Date: FRIDAY, January 21, 1938

Return Limit: From Montreal, Quebec, Ottawa, January 25, 1938.

Return Limit: From Toronto, January 26, 1938.

## ALSO

## Special Round Trip Bargain Fares

All C. P. Stations in New Brunswick to

St. Stephen and to Woodstock, N. B.

Going Date: FRIDAY, January 21, 1938

Return Limit: Monday, January 24, 1938.

Tickets good in coaches only. No Baggage Checked  
Full Information and tickets from Agents.

## CANADIAN PACIFIC



"I don't see you at many fashion shows . . ."  
"I'd go to more—if they'd pass around Sweet Caps!"

## SWEET CAPORAL CIGARETTES

"The purest form in which tobacco can be smoked."—Lancet

## PROTECTION

(Continued from Page One)  
grave implications involved in such a scheme, any question of a joint defense project would not be undertaken until the subject had been thoroughly discussed and canvassed by both Governments, it was stated here.

In the matter of defense appropriation, there has been no indication that this year's expenditures will be greater than last. Last year the main defense estimates were approximately \$35,000,000 and there was \$2,000,000 in supplementary estimates. If there is any increase this year, it will not run more than a million or two.

Regarding increases, the Government at the moment is encouraged by the result in the Lotbiniere by-election when the rural French county voted solidly for the Government with defense as the only issue of the campaign. If this sentiment on the part of the French-Canadian province continues, further increases in coming years seem assured, for both the Liberals and Conservatives are anxious to bring Canada's defenses to a higher degree of efficiency.

In an address, delivered recently in Toronto, Defense Minister Mackenzie announced the Government was paying particular attention to coastal protection.

## ON TRIAL

(Continued from Page One)  
stopped for gas and left the coat with him, nor could Frank Hawkes or William Price, who were also on the stand this morning and who were in the MacLean store when the gasoline was purchased and the coat left. Mr. MacLean stated, however, that a strong resemblance existed.

The case is continuing this afternoon, with several other witnesses to be called by the prosecution.

## J. A. REID

(Continued on Page Four)  
tative of the Ladies' Hospital Board, and Dr. G. I. Nugent representative of the medical staff. Among others present were, Miss Areta Gerow, W. G. Clark, M.P., C. E. Bothe and Coun. Rowley Manzer, of Marysville.

## GLASGOW

(Continued from Page One)  
Moore, the garden is being transformed into a place where "all things bright and beautiful" will grow, where animals will find sanctuary, and a centre where visitors may take counsel as to how to co-operate in promoting world peace.

In the centre of the garden and situated right on the boundary is a cairn bearing the inscription: "To God in His Glory we two nations dedicate this garden and pledge ourselves that as long as men shall live we will not take up arms against each other."

"Lady Aberdeen pointed out that the publicizing of such an enterprise would set a wonderful example to nations now at war and to those who are contemplating war," Mr. Moore stated.

## CONCILIATION

(Continued from Page Eight)  
this morning from Minto, while a total of 25 are expected to be heard during the week. The meeting adjourned at 1 o'clock until 2.30, with no announcement for the press as to what had been discussed.

Operators present were: W. Benton Evans, A. D. Taylor, A. D. King, John Henderson and Percival Streetet.

The Union was represented by D. W. Morrison, president of District 23; Silby Barrett, International board member, and L. D. Currie, M.L.A., all of Glace Bay, N. S. All three members of the Conciliation Board were present.

## CONFERENCE OPENS

The annual staff conference of the Provincial and Dominion Departments of Agriculture opened this morning in the Corporation Committee Room of the Parliament Buildings. Hon. A. C. Taylor opened the conference with a brief opening address but was not able to preside at the conference because of his necessary appearance as a witness in the case against Russell Barbour, charged with the theft of a car belonging to the department of agriculture. Reports for 1927 were given by representatives and assistance with preliminary remarks by Thomas G. Hetherington, Frank Dolan, president of the New Brunswick Farmers' and Dairymen's Association, delivered an address at noon-time, while this afternoon is being taken up with the discussion of the program for 1938 in the various phases of agricultural activity. This evening addresses will be given by Dr. W. V. Longley, director of extension, N. S. Department of Agriculture, and Hon. Mr. Taylor, on "Our Plans for the Advancement of Agriculture in New Brunswick."

## DIVORCE COURT ADJOURNED

The Court of Divorce and Matrimonial Causes, scheduled to meet this morning, but unable to do so because of the illness at Saint John of Mr. Justice C. W. H. Grimmer, was officially adjourned this morning until March 11 by the registrar, Arthur McF. Limerick.

## Capitol

NOW PLAYING

Never before such an array of stars . . . Never again such an entertainment thrill! What a treat for all!

Phil Regan, Leo Carrillo, Ann Dvorak, Tamara Geva, James Gleason, Gene Autry

## MANHATTAN MERRY-GO-ROUND

Featuring Ted Lewis and his Orchestra, Cab Calloway and his Cotton Club Orchestra, Kay Thompson and her Radio Choir, Joe DiMaggio, Henry Armetta, Luis Alberni, Max Terhune, Smiley Burnette, Louis Prima and his Band.

Here THURS., FRI., and SAT.

## ZANE GREY'S "King of the Royal Mounted"

With ROBERT KENT  
—ADDED ATTRACTION—  
GEO. MURPHY and  
JOSEPHINE HUTCHINSON, in  
'Women Men Marry'

## RELATIONSHIPS

(Continued from Page One)

every province had been affected at least once. Before being used to veto three Alberta statutes a few months ago, it was used last in 1924. But in no statute of the Imperial or Dominion parliaments had it been limited or abolished.

During the discussion the Dominion counsel made the point that six of the nine provinces were following an incorrect constitutional practice. He said that Nova Scotia, New Brunswick and Prince Edward Island were the only provinces in which the lieutenant-governor attended to bills in the name of the Governor-General. In the others, assent was given in the King's name which was contrary to the expressed wording of the British North America Act.

## Holds Powers Lapsed

The Alberta case was started late in the morning by Col. O. M. Biggar, chief counsel. He contended that the powers of disallowance and reservation had lapsed through constitutional practice.

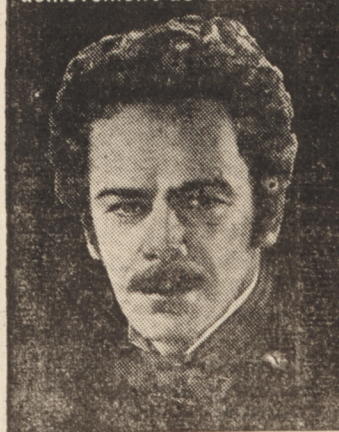
It was impossible, Mr. Biggar said, to reconcile some sections of the B. N. A. Act with constitutional practices in Canada since 1867.

For instance, the Privy Council had held that the Lieutenant-Generals were not representatives of the King and could not exercise Royal prerogatives.

## GAIETY

NOW PLAYING

MR. PAUL MUNI in his greatest achievement as EMILE ZOLA



"THE MOST DISTINGUISHED MOST IMPORTANT CONTRIBUTION TO THE SCREEN THIS YEAR"—N. Y. Daily News

Mr. Paul MUNI

The Life of Emile

Zola

With a cast of thousands including Gloria Holden, Donald Crisp, Henry O'Neill, Louis Calhern, Directed by William Dieterle, Screen play by Norman Krasna, Hans Halls and Gene Haring, Produced by WARNER BROS.

GALE SONDERGAARD as MADAME DREYFUS

JOSEPH SCHILDKRAUT as CAPTAIN DREYFUS

ERIN O'BRIEN-MOORE as NANA

MORRIS CARNOVSKY as ANATOLE FRANCE

NEWS :: USUAL PRICES

HERE WEDNESDAY!

GEORGE ARLISS, IN  
"DR. SYN"

ALSO

EVERETT EDWARD HORTON, IN

"WILD MONEY"

Founded on  
QUALITY!

Winchester Cigarettes are founded on Quality—

—highest quality tobacco

—a quality blend that is the result of years of experience

—Highest standards of quality in manufacture

—for all who prefer a

QUALITY CIGARETTE!

Winchester  
CIGARETTES

Blended Right!

Quality unconditionally guaranteed by  
Imperial Tobacco Company of Canada, Limited

