NEW BRUNSWICK'S **HOME COMMUNITY** PAPER

The Paily Mail

The Weather

Fair today and tomorrow

VOL. XLIV.

FREDERICTON, N. B. TUESDAY, MARCH 22, 1938

NUMBER 67

RUMORS OF WAR SLACKENED THIS WEEK TENSION LESSENS IN CENTRAL EUROPE

There Will Be No War In Europe This Year Says Beaverbrook

Former New Brunswicker Looks Forward To A Long Era of Peace and Prosperity

REVIEWS CONDITIONS IN EUROPE

Conditions For War Do Not Exist Amongst European Nations Says Former New Brunswicker

this year or the next for that matter according to a former New Brunswicker, Lord Beaverbrook, owner of the London Daily Express, and if we keep the peace for two years we will probably escape war for a long time to come, says Lord Beaverbrook. Following an article in the London Express the daily telegraph cabled Lord Beaverbrook and received the following reply:

Only a few years age we looked on Russia as an enemy who menaced our Empire. We feared Russian attack on the frontiers of India. And when the Russians came near to Afghanistan there was a crisis in Britain. Now we do not took on the Russians with any fear. We do not think that Stalin holds a threat over India. And tomorrow we may have forgotten the alarm which has been felt lately ab out other countries in Europe.

Conditions for war do not exist among European nations. The French will not fight. They are a nation of pacifists. The Germans cannot fight. Their army would in present conditions be crushed by the French alone. Italy is a second rate power. She

must play a subordinate part either to Germany or Britain. Russia has an air force bigger that

ots. But the Russians dare not would break out in an immediate straggle for power in Moscow.

tion of fighting at all and besides we give a hostage to our enemies in London which can be bombed at the will of foreign powers. But of course the destruction of London from the air enough to strangle any European na- away from Germany so that the fortion that might challenge our Em- mer would not have to report for

what we possessed in 1914. (Continued on Page Four)



HON. F. C. SQUIRES, K.C., M.L.A. Leader of the Opposition, who will speak today on the Budget Debate

Germany's and manned by better pilsmake war on Germany. If they did FROM GERMANY IN so internal dissentions in the country As for Britain we have no inten- AN OPEN BOAT

(Special to The Daily Mail) LONDON, March 22-An open boat containing two Jews was found this would no cripple Britain's offensive morning in the English Channel. Mr. power by sea. That power is strong and Mrs. Nevinsky were running pire. Our strength in relation to pos- military training. They landed at sible enemies in Europe far outstrips Cherbourg three days ago. While in the boat they fell asleep and drifted

ARRESTS AND SUICIDES CONTINUE IN VIENNA

15,000 Held In Concen- MINTO PROBE Prison

VIENNA, March 22-Nazification of Vienna, with its attendant wholesale arrests and suicides, moved on anace today.

Many former Socialist party leaders were arrested over the week-end, and, according to one report, there are already from 10,000 to 12,000 men

70 persons took their lives in the this week, as planned. last few days.

Schuschnigg's former cabinet now board will be held in Washington. It have been placed in "protective cus- is understood that union heads hope tody", save one who escaped across to have a copy of the board Minto

tended a mass yesterday under strong and forwarded to Norman McL. Rogstorm troop guard.

Submission Complete (Continued on Page Four)

TO RESUME NEXT MONTH

SAINT JOHN, March 22-Although Judge H. O. McInerney, chairman of the federal conciliation board which is investigating the Minto labor dispute, had sufficiently recovered from and women in concentration camps or his recent illness to resume his regular duties he expressed little hope A radio report said between 60 and that he would be able to go to Minto

Next month, a meeting of the Un-All members of ex-Chancellor Kurt ited Mine Workers' international report for submission at this meet-Ex-President Wilhelm Miklas at- ing. Before this report is compiled ers, federal labor minister, the conciliation board must hear briefs from Submission of the Jews is rapidly both the union and the mine operat-(Continued on Page Five)

Communism

THE Daily Mail is frequently in receipt of communications tend-I ing to boost Communism. These communications come from the headquarters of the Communistic party in Canada and are frequently received from the Secretary of Tim Buck, Communistic leader at Toronto. Needless to say these communications are consigned to the waste basket.

It is time that the people of Canada awoke in regard to Communism. Too long have they been asleep at the switch.

The Communism of today, more emphatically than similar movements in the past, conceals in itself a false messianic idea. A pseudo-ideal of justice, of equality and fraternity in labor, impreynates all its doctrines and activity with a deceptive mysticism, which communicates a zealous and contagious enthusiasm to the multitudes entrapped by defusive promises. This is especially true in an age like ours, when unusual misery has resulted from a unique distribution of the goods of this world. This pseudo-idea! is even boastfully advanced as if it were responsible for a certain economic progress. As a matter of fact, when such progress is at all real, its true causes are quite different, as, for instance, the intensification of industrialism in countries which were formerly almost without it, the exploitation of immense natural resources. and the use of the most brutal methods to insure the achievement of gigantic projects with a minimum of expense.

Communism, moreover, strips man of his liberty, robs human personality of all its dignity, and removes all the moral restraints that check the eruptions of blind impulse. There is no recognition of any right of the individual in his relations to the collectivity; no natural right is accorded to human personality, which is a mere cog-wheel in the Communist system. In man's relations with other individuals, besides, Communists hold the principle of absolute equality, rejecting all divinely-constituted authority, including the authority of parents. What men call authority and subordination is derived from the community as its first and only right.

Another powerful factor in the diffusion of Communism is the silence of the part of a large section of the press of the world. It is impossible to explain how a press usually so eager to exploit even the little daily incidents of life has been able to remain silent for so long about the horrors perpetrate in Russia, in Mexico, and even in a great part of Spain; and that it should have relatively so little to say concerning a world organization as vast as Ruspolitical policy, and is favored by various occult forces which for a long time have been working for the overthrow of the Christian

Meanwhile, the story effects of this propaganda are before our eyes. Where Communism has been able to assert its power -and here we are thinking with special affection of the people of Russia and Mexico-it has striven by every possible means, as its champions openly boast, to destroy Christian civilization and the Christian religion by banishing every remembrance of them from the hearts of men, especially of the young. Bishops and priests were exiled, condemned to forced labor, shot and done to death in inhuman fashion; laymen suspected of defending their religion were vexed, persecuted, dragged off to trial and thrown into prison.

To propose a specific course of action to people who are not convinced of the necessity of any action at all, would be a waste of time and effort, and It should be clear that the mere negative opposition to Communism is not a successful method to prevent its spread. The denouncing of Communism is having next to no effect. COMMUNISM IS SPREADING AND ITS INFLUENCE IS GROW-ING DAY BY DAY, AND WE MUST DO SOMETHING AND DO IT SOON. THE COMMUNIST POINTS TO THE EVIDENT IN-EQUALITY OF DISTRIBUTION OF WEALTH; SOME CORPORA-TIONS AND INDIVIDUALS WITH TREMENDOUS INCOMES AND IMMENSE RESERVES; OTHER INDIVIDUALS HARD WORKING, THRIFTY MEN TOILING FOR A MERE PITTANCE WHEN THEY CAN FIND WORK, AND WHEN THEY CANNOT FORCED TO SUBSIST ON A NECESSARILY INADEQUATE DOLE OR DIRECT RELIEF ALLOWANCE.

There is no use pointing out that, if wealth were equally distributed today, tomorrow would find some rich and others destitute. To the man who, through no fault of his own, is out of work and on relief the contrast between his penury and the opulence of others is glaring to the point of being blinding. NOW THE SO-BER TRUTH IS THAT LABOR IS NOT GETTING A FAIR SHARE OF THE WEALTH IT PRODUCES IN CO-OPERATION WITH CAPITAL. ORGANIZATION AND UNSCRUPULOUSNESS, TO PUT IT MILDLY, HAVE TRANSFORMED CAPITAL INTO THE RUTHLESSLY DOMINATING FACTOR OF OUR MODERN ECO-NOMIC LIFE. COMMUNIST PROPAGANDA STRESSES THAT FACT, AND PROMISES A REORGANIZATION OF SOCIETY WHICH WILL ELIMINATE EVEN THE POSSIBILITY OF ITS RECURRENCE: NO WONDER THAT ITS MESSAGE IS AC-

(Continued on Page Four)

Congratulations



HON. DR. A. A. DYSART, K.C., M.L.A., Premier of New Brunswick, who is 58 years young today

ITALIAN TROOPS **BACK FROM LIBYA** RESULT PACT

Br. Recognition Ethiopian Conquest Included in Agreement

ROME, March 22-The first de tachment of Italian troops withdrawn from Libya as a concession to Great Britain came home today and informconcluded by Saturday.

recognition for Premier Mussolini's Cove, last Thursday.

non-intervention committee. These sources said Italy would discontinue construction of certain fortifications in Eritrea which might threaten Red Sea traffic and therefore menace the Suez Canal route.

BROTHERS RECEIVE SWEEPSTAKES E Randall, investigated the thefts. WITHIN 3 YEARS

(Special to The Daily Mail) DARTMOUTH, N. S., March 22 -In 1935 Clyde Horne held a ticket in the Irsh Free State sweepstake which brought him one hundred sixty-eight thousand dollars. Today his brother Gordon Horne also holds a lucky tick-

Chamberlain Will Give Decision of Br. Gov't. Thurs.

(Special to The Daily Mail) LONDON, March 22-Prime Miniser Neville Chamberlain will give his ultimate decision on Great Britain's policy in regard to the situation in Central Europe on Thursday. The British Cabinet is discussing whether or not Great Britain will join France in its attitude on Czechoslovakia. Canada has not been consulted.

Japs Cut Off From

Thousand Japs have been cut off this year. Rev. Mr. Scott will adreported to be greatly lacking among ates at the Encaenia exercises in their advice has not been sought, it the Japanese troops.

Model League Mar. Universities Held First Session This Morning

Delegates Welcomed by Lieutenant Governor and President of University of New Brunswick

SIXTY DELEGATES ATTENDING

Proposals Concerning Collective Bargaining First Item On Agenda

THAT scores of men and women have attained great heights in later life who in early life did not show any special brilliancy was a fact brought out this morning by His Honor the Lieutenant Governor Col. Murray MacLaren at the opening session of the Model League at the University of New Brunswick.

The Lieutenant Governor also stated he was not clear on the aims and objects of the Model League but he felt sure that the representatives of the Universities of the Maritime Provinces would have in their program much that would be for the good and welfare of all classes.

MINTO RESIDENT begale opened at ten o'clock this morning, in the Memorial Building of the Hulversity with the least process. REMANDED 8 DAYS dent, Allison Mitchell in the chair. Mr. Mitchell called upon Dr. C. C.

William Fulton Charged Col. Murray MacLaren. Dr. Jones re-At Chipman With Theft

ed sources predicted that an Anglo- liam Fulton, 41-year-old Minto resi- ing the sixty delegates to the Model Italian friendship accord would be dent, was remanded until March 29, League and who represent the Uniwhen he appeared before Magistrate versities of the Maritime Provinces, Almost 4,000 officers and men who C. G. Baird here, charged with break- commented on the beauties of the had helped garrison Italy's North ing, entering and theft. He was ac-American colony disembarked at cused of stealing several small articles, such as preserves and cloth- Aima Mater. He referred to Sir How-Informed persons said the according, of a total value of \$25, from the ard Douglas, founder of U.N.B. who would provide for British support of home of Arthur Burgess, Iron Bound had also been his predecessor as

Ethiopian conquest through League The prisoner was accused also of

The Iron Bound Cove Break, said of their wealth in this regard. police, took place when the occupant | He advocated the acquiring of the way. Fulton was arrested at Minto purpose of mental development.

The first session of the Model League opened at ten o'clock this the University with the local president, Allison Mitchell in the chair. Jones, President of the University to introduce the Lieutenant Governor ferred to the brilliant career of the Governor of the province noting hon-Breaking, Entering, ors that had been conferred upon him by both U.N.B. and Edinburgh as well as to his success in the professional, political and military fields. CHIPMAN, N. B., March 22 Wil- The Lieutenant Governor in welcom-Governor of the province.

of Nations and withdrawal of all Ita- stealing a wrist watch from Reid Outstanding among his remarks lian combatants from the Spanish Ferris, Jemseg, at the latter place on were the facts that there had been civil war through the 27-national the same day, but he did not appear many benefactors in the cause of edubefore the magistrate on this charge cation among men who themselves Articles reported to have been stolen had never been University men. in both cases were said to have been These men had seen the importance found on the person of the accused. of advanced education and had given

of the house, whose permanent ad- ability to think on the part of the ress was given as Saint John, was students who were at college for the Saturday night by R. C. M. P. Cor- On the agenda of this morning's

poral R. L. Love who, with Constable session was the discussion of the (Continued on Page Four)

LONDON DENIES ADVICE GIVEN BY DOMINIONS

ALUMNI ORATOR IS SELECTED FOR U.N.B. ENCAENIA

Venerable Archdeacon when the isolationist press, led by Mott, Distinguished U. Lord Harmsworth's Daily Mail and N. B. Graduate, Will that consultation with the overseas Address Graduates At Governments had revealed that the May Closing

The Alumni Orator, Venerable Arch | vakia. May next.

At No Time Has British Government Consulted With Canada Regarding European Situation

LONDON, March 22-The Dominions were involuntarily pushed to the centre of the British political crisis Lord Beaverbrook's Express, blazoned Dominions were against greater commitments in Europe and would not support any guarantee for Czechoslo-

deacon Marshall Everett Mott, who Inquiry in responsible quarters, graduated from U.N.B. with the de- however, brings the information that gree of B.A. in 1889, then he went to at no time during the present Eurothe Episcopal Theological School at pean crisis has the government of Base; Lack of Food Cambridge, Mass., and took the de the United Kingdom consulted the gree there of B.D. and since 1920 he Dominion Governments on their athas been Archdeacon of the Diocese titudes or whether they would sup-SHANGHAI, March 22- Forty of Western Massachusetts, retired port any particular course of action. They have been kept informed of from their base and food supply is dress the graduates and undergradu- developments and the situation, but

(Continued on Page Four)