

SERIOUS SHORTAGE OF GOOD BROOD MARES AND STALLIONS IN N. B.

But Situation Is Improving Through Government Efforts

There is evidence in many farm communities today of a new interest in horse breeding. Unfortunately, there is a serious shortage of good brood mares and stallions. However, this situation is gradually improving as a result of the recent introduction of pure-bred draught mares and the assistance given by the Dominion and Provincial governments in the purchase of stallions.

Too many farmers fail to realize the value of good breeding stock. They are attracted by the small service fee rather than conformation and quality of the stallion. It should be remembered that the few dollars saved when the mare is bred to a grade or inferior purebred stallion may result in the development of an inferior colt, whereas the use of a good stallion would give reasonable assurance of producing a colt of substance and quality.

It can also be said that too many colts reared today are seriously neglected. Some owners fail to realize the importance of giving generous treatment to colts, especially during the first year of their lives. Too many colts are kept in small, dark, poorly ventilated stalls, practically no exercise is provided and many are seriously undernourished. This method of rearing colts is resulting in the development of undersized horses possessing legs and feet lacking quality, due largely to neglect.

Colts should not be overfed but they should secure an abundance of good clean clover or mixed hay, plus a light grain ration of oats and bran. They should be allowed to exercise for two or three hours in a paddock or field each day during winter. If skim-milk is available, 10 or 12 pounds fed daily will prove a good investment, when fed to a colt during the first year from the time it is weaned.

Careful attention should be given to the colt's feet. Keep the toes short and the feet level on the ground. Avoid impairing the development of the frog and encourage the development of a wide and moderately deep heel. Many rather promising colts

have been practically ruined, due to lack of proper attention to their feet.

Yearling colts may be turned to pasture in the spring with little or no attention during the summer months, provided there is an abundance of grass, water and shade. While the critical period of the colt's life has passed after the first year, yet they still need plenty of fresh air and a generous supply of good feed. Their feet should not be neglected and an opportunity should be given for them to spend several hours in the open each day. If these simple rules were more generally adopted, there would be a decided improvement in the horses of this country in a very few years.—C. F. Bailey, Superintendent, Dominion Experimental Station, Fredericton, N. B.

DR. F. J. TOOLE SPOKE IN CHURCH HALL YESTERDAY

Contrasted Advances of Sciences; Need of Research Emphasized; League Nations Failure Due to Ignorance

Advocating more scientific research in the social sciences as the only possible solution of the world's present chaotic absurdities of conduct, Dr. F. J. Toole, of the faculty of the University of New Brunswick, last evening in the church hall of St. Andrew's Church, presented one of the most informative and lucid Sunday evening addresses heard in Fredericton in recent years. Presenting his subject, "The Impact of Science in Civilization," in truly scientific style, Professor Toole outlined the needs of modern civilization, the failures in the past to attain to any reasonable human behavior; and the position of the social sciences today in relation to other phases of science. Pointing out the lopsided condition of the sciences, the advanced position of the physical sciences, chemistry and physics, and the rapid growth of the natural sciences, biology and geology, the speaker contrasted the backwardness of research in the social sciences, psychology and sociology.

The need of research is very evident in such absurdities as the burning of foodstuffs while thousands suffer from malnutrition, the killing of millions in a world war and the anticipation of another war 20 years later.

The League of Nations to all practical political purposes has been a failure, and the World Economic Conference of 1933 has shown no good results the speaker maintained. One phase of these international confer-

TORONTO HAS OVER 40 RED SCHOOLS, DREW SAYS

Communism, Anti-Religious Propaganda Taught, Sherbrooke Club Is Told

SHERBROOKE, Quebec, March 7.—In a vigorous attack on anti-democratic activities in Canada, Colonel George A. Drew told the Rotary Club here that Toronto has more than forty Communist schools at which the doctrines of communism are being taught, including anti-religious propaganda.

In addition, there were schools for Communist organizers, and since Jan. 1 more than 200 persons had taken a three weeks' course, he said.

Colonel Drew declared the time was long overdue for an amendment to the Criminal Code making it a criminal offense for any newspaper or publication of any kind to publish false news calculated to arouse feeling between French-Canadians and the English-speaking population.

"English and French speaking Canadians should rededicate themselves to the preservation of this continent by their joint action, of the democratic form of government and religious freedom," said Colonel Drew. "We need no elaborate changes in our laws. All we need are additions to the Criminal Code which will prohibit any political doctrine which advocates the overthrow of Government by force, and severely punish such dastardly efforts as we have seen in the past for years to sow dissension between the two great racial divisions of the Canadian nation."

"If democracy is to survive in Canada, those of us who believe in it must teach the positive advantages of democracy, and those who have accepted the responsibility of democratic government must, by their conduct, convince the Canadian people and more particularly the youth, that democratic government can operate efficiently in the great economic and social crisis through which we are passing."

"I am particularly concerned about communism because apart from their

ences, however, is the evident desire and need for international talks and agreements.

Ignorance has played a large part in the failure of both these attempts at international agreement. Ignorance may be overcome only by intensive research in the social sciences. This will take an enormous amount of time and will require great patience, the Professor maintained, and peace must be maintained to permit such research. Civilized people must rid themselves of racial prejudice, and the only way to attain to this is through knowledge of behavior obtained through scientific investigation.

At the conclusion of his talk, Dr. Toole received the appreciation of his listeners. Dr. George E. Ross who presided at the meeting, thanked the speaker heartily.

own membership, they have succeeded in getting the support of large numbers of Canadians who are not themselves Communists, for some apparently innocent organizations.

"Conspicuous among these organizations are the Canadian League for Peace and Democracy, the Canadian Civil Liberties Union, and Friends of the Soviet Union," continued Colonel Drew. "Louis Kon, the secretary, treasurer of the Friends of the Soviet Union, serves as an excellent example of the direct connection between these organizations and communism. This is supposed to be an organization of non-Communists who are friendly to the Soviet Union. Mr. Kon, however, was in the pay of the Soviet Government of Russia right up to the time he became the leading light of the Friends of the Soviet Union in Canada, and his bank account is still in Moscow. He has persuaded Canadians to invest their money in Russian bonds in spite of the fact that roubles have absolutely no exchange value outside of Russia."

Ontario Fascist Head Announced By Adrien Arcand

MONTREAL, March 5.—Fusion of the three principal Fascist parties in Canada was announced here recently by Adrien Arcand, Supreme Chief of the National Social Christian Party, Quebec Swastika group. Simultaneously came the unmasking of the Toronto leader of the Fascists. He is Joseph C. Farr, President of the Council, Canadian Nationalist Party. His address is given as Postoffice Box 335, Toronto.

The leader of the Western Fascists, who have joined Ontario and Quebec groups, is William Whittaker, described as Chief of the Canadian Nationalist Party. His address is given as Postoffice Box 2133, Winnipeg.

For the present there will be no supreme head of the three groups. A party congress for the purpose of selecting a leader and furthering the movement has been suggested, but no date has been set. Toronto is a likely scene for any convention. The manifesto issued by Mr. Arcand outlines the aims of the Fascists, stressing the ultimate objective of a corporative State for Canada.

It was also learned last night that the Quebec branch of the organization would open offices in Montreal this week.

Discovery Of Oil In the Maritimes

How oil was discovered in New Brunswick by a British mining ex-

pert forms the subject of a very interesting article in a recent issue of the Canadian National Magazine. Although geologists had reported that there were no indications of any extensive oil deposits in the Maritime Provinces, Dr. J. L. Henderson, a mining expert of wide experience, when examining the rocks in the river bed at Stony Creek, near Moncton, at the lowest level of this tidal stream which is filled when the fam-

ous tidal "bore" of the Bay of Fundy flows up the Petitcodiac River, noticed indications of oil which in his Canadian National Magazine at Moncton consumed about 16,000 gallons of oil a month and some 500 gallons of gasoline. Natural gas from the field is also used for charging gas cases, natural gas was also found in tanks on mail and express cars, also association with the oil and to date over 16 million cubic feet of gas have been produced with a value of \$7,000. Oil and oil products have also foods.



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"Any psychologist will tell you not to condemn people who disagree with you. If you do, you will find yourself becoming like the old Quaker who said to his wife: 'Everyone is queer except thee and me—and sometimes I think thee is a little queer, too!' 'Remember that there are two sides to every question.'"



"There is no better way to acquire that skill than in dealing with children. Children look at everything in a way of their own. 'Next time your boy wants to build a bonfire on the front lawn, for instance, don't just order him to 'quit that foolishness!'"



"There is always a reason why men and women think and act the way they do. But, to discover it, you have to put yourself in the other person's place. 'The ability to do that is rather rare. That is why those who possess it acquire a reputation for exceptional skill in handling human relationships.'"



"Instead you might say something like this: 'Bonfires are a lot of fun. I like to build them myself. But they are out of place and dangerous here. Some day we'll find a safe place and I'll help you to build a real fire.' 'What a difference that kind of technique makes!'"

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