"IF A MAN IS & STRANGER IN THE WORLD, WHO DOES NOT KNOW WHY HE WAS BORN INTO IT, NO LESS IS HE A STRANGER WHO DOES NOT KNOW WHAT IS GOING ON IN IT."-Marcus Aurelius.



DIGNITY, FAIRNESS IMPARTIALITY AND DEPENDABILITY ARE THE HIGHEST IDEALS OF THE PRESS. IT IS OUR HOPE AND INTENTION THAT THESE IDEALS BE NEVER FORGOTTEN.

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FREDERICTON, N. B., TUESDAY, JANUARY 24, 1939

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NUMBER 1

# **Rebels Batter Way To** Gava as Barcelona **Officials Leave City**

**Reported French Pre**paring to Take Care of Refugees Who **Crossed the Border** 

(Special to The Daily Mail) PARIS, Jan. 24 .- The insurgent armies of General Franco have battered their way to the small vitlage of Gava seven miles from Barcelona. The stricken city is under direct fire of heavy insurgent siege artillery. Barcelona government officials were stfil in the city this morning but late information from Barcelona reports that they evacuated the city early this afternoon to establish new capital at Gerona a town 35 miles north of Barelonca and only a few miles from the French Pyrenean border.

It is reported that the government public services in the Catalonian capital are failing and that the city has become a military camp. The government yesterday ardered the evacuation of the city's civilian population with the exception of men and women engaged in war industries or able to work repairing new fortifications.

It is reported that at Perpignan on the Spanish border the French government has been making great preparations to control, house and feed a huge swarm of refugees which it is expected will be driven across the French border by the insurgent advance.

### V.O.N. LEADER **TO SPEAK HERE** THIS EVENING

#### Miss E. L. Smellie To Address Social Service **Council Tonight**

Misg Elizabeth L. Smellie, O.B.E. RIR.C. chief superintendent of the Victorian Order of Nurses is in this city today and this evening will address the annual meeting of the Fredericton and Devon Social Service Council, which will be held in the such steel was not made in Canada. City Hall. Noted as a speaker and organizer, Miss Smellie also has an were made to the board by coal mer- miers of the three provinces will outstanding record of service.

Miss Smellie is the daughter of a nedical doctor who practised his profession at Port William and Port Ar- in Detroit. thur, Ont., and her interest in the V.O.N. dates back to 1897, when the starch company for higher tariffs on order was established and the hospital at Fort William was a V.O.N. Maritimes especially because of the after the Maritime Network Broadoutpost. Miss Smellie trained as a potato and corn content in dextring, Cas tomorrow. He will go to Saint nurse at the Johns Hopkins Hospital, a starch product. It is not believed John to supervise the broadcast of Bal'imore, Md., and did private nurs- that there will be time before the the Hon. R. B. Bennett dinner there ing until the outbreak of the Great War, when she volunteered for overseas service. She was given a place in the first reinforcement of the first backs and sugar. Whether or not CBC. contingent. After service as a nurs- further reports are made by the board ing sister for nearly two years she on furniture, gasoline and automobiles was appointed assistant matron and remains to be seen. later matron of the Moore Barracks Hospital at Shorncliffe. The Royal NEW FEDERAL Red Cross of the first class was awarded to her for war services. On her return to Canada, she was ASSISTANCE appointed assistant to the matror-in-

### **DUNNING TO MAKE TARIFF BOARD REPORTS** (Special to The Daily Mail) OTTAWA, Jan. 24-Finance Minis

ter C. A. Dunning is expected to make at least five reports from the Tariff Board before the budget is brought up in Parliament. All hough reports will be presented on radio, cigars, stamping, the most important refer-

likely deal separately with radios. Soon shed metal will be turned out

Application has been made by a dextrins. Interest is centered in the will leave Fredericton immediately budget for the tariff board to report on Thursdya night. This programme on references to it concerning draw- will go to the National Network of the

## NEW C.B.C. TRANSMITTER **NEARLY READY**

WITHIN 7 MILES OF BARCELONA

The new CBC transmitter now nearcoke, dextrins and sheet metal for ducted about the middle of March, it was stated his morning by Geoorge the support of the New Brunswick ence is expeased to touch upon radio. R. Young, Programme Director for government in the project. Patent and cabinets and tubes are the Maritime Region of the OBC. Mr. per cent. The next budget may very H. Moorehead as Bishop of Frederic- to serve as a working capita, while ton tomorrow afternoon.

The official opening of the new by one Canadian company which is transmitter which will cover the establishing a sheet metal mill, When Maritime Provinces will probably folthe application for reduced duties on low shortly after completion of tests. Application for lower duties on coke monies. It is expected that the pre- nical phases of the operation. chan's around Windsor, desirous of speak, as well as Hon. C. D. Howe, buying coke from Ford Motor plants Minister of Transport. Mr. Young, as Programme Director, will supervise the opening.

The Maritime Programme Director



FOR N. B. GAME

## DELEGATION WILL URGE **ALCOHOL PLANT**

PERTH, N. B., Jan. 24 .- Following ing completion at Aulac, New Bruns- the action of the Victoria County wick, rlill be opened early in the Board of Trade, regarding the promospring. Buildings and power have been tion of a potato alcohol plant in this erected on the site, and equipment county, it is reported here that a is now being moved into the station delegation of potato growers and shippers and others interested will go. in anticipation of tests to be con- shippers and others interested will go to Fredericton possibly during the

session of the Legislature to enlist

touched in this category. At present Young is in Fredericton to supervise co-operative company will be former al tribute to Mrs. Florence Helen radios are included under the cate- the broadcast of the Consehration and subscribing and paying for a certain Kendall, who become a Great War treal have been awarded the contract fory of furniture with a tariff of 35 Enthronement of Very Rev. Dean W. amount of the capital stock sufficient heroine at the age of 66.

the provincial government will be Mrs. Kendall bought two ambulances chatiere streets, the construction requested to guarantee the bonds of which she took to France, and drove the company to the extent of \$50,000. one herself despite her age, and pre-It will also be requested that the sented the other to the Red Cross. provincial government engage a tech- She saw much of the front lines and nical expert to supervise the erection made many spectacula: drives ressheet steel for stamping was made, Officials of the three Maritime Prov- of the plant and advise in the meth- cuing wounded soldiers. After the inces will attend the opening cere- ods of distillation, and other tech- Armistice she maintained a hospital

> the county council was formed for ment. the promotion of the plant, and it is hoped to have a distillery in opera-

KING CABINE

OTTAWA, Jan. 24 .- The first two abinet since his administration came into power were announced yesterday by the Prime Minister. He named Norman A. McLarty, this morning, but sold off a point or Windsor, Ont., lawyer, member for so during the day. Essex West, as postmaster-general, American Locomotive to succeed Hon. J. C. Elliott, who resigned because of ill health.

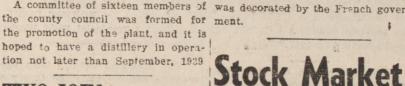
James A. MacKinnon, sole Liberal Bendix Aviation member for Alberta, Edmonton West, Beihlehem Steel was named minister without portfolio. Boeing Aircraft This is the first term in Parliament

## **Contracts** Awarded **PAY TRIBUTE TO GREAT WAR**

Montreal Terminal

NEW YORK, Jan. 24 .- One of he most unique cases of heroic service was recalled here yesterday when According to the present plant, a countless friends gathered to pay fin-

at Romarantin. For her services she



### Quotations (Supplied by W. C. Pitfield & Co., Limited at 1.30 p.m.)

The London Stock Market firmed appointments to the Mackenzie King after the opening today, showing 4.67 in New York this morning. fractionally stronger at the opening

American Smelters American Tel & Tel Anaconda

42% 631/2 251/2

23

691

64

38%

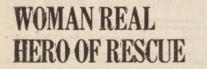
4334

### Will Start Work on Modified Terminal Plans of C. N. R.

MONTREAL, Jan. 23-Award of worth tracts for sarting the work on the part of the modified terminals plan of the Canadian National Railways to be carried out during 1939 was annound ed today at the headquarters of the National system.

Duranceau and Duranceau of Manfor excavating rock and other mater At the beginning of the Great War ial between Cathcart and Lagana reinforced concrete sub-track structure between Dorchester and Lagan chetiere streets, and the construction of the extension of a section of the viaduct between Stantoine and St James Streeps. E. G. M. Cape and Company of Montreal have been aw-A committee of sixteen members of was decorated by the French govern- arded the contract for the completion of the viaduct structure between St. James and Notre Dome Streets, and the construction of the reinforced concree floor for the tracks on the subways over Notre Dame and St. James Streets after the street girdens are erected.

The section of the viaduct already constructed has been fitted up as office space with air conditioning equipment as space available for ren small gains. Sterling was quoted at tal, as well as garage space and here proven entirely satisfactory for these The New York Stock Market was purposes. On the economic side the use of the viaduct structure for office, garage and commercial purposes by the railway has resulted in a substantial annual saving in rentals previously paid when various office staffe were scattered in 17 separate buildings, and trucks and motors in renter garages.



**CANADIAN** 

watson of Montreal was the real her- advanced to chief superintendent of the House of Commons by Labor Min- Colonial matters, Ciano may deliver a ing boat Cavalier, Stanley Taylor, ago and since then was honored in ister Rogers. Boston seaman aboard the Esso Bay- the conferring of the rank of officer In a brief summary of the general demands. town, rescue ship, stated last night. in the Order of the British Empire policy to be followed by the govern- Reports circulated at the time of "The captain of the Cavalier was by King George V.

had off, he was out when we got to mem and we found Mrs. Watson had Cow Gives Rirth held him up in the water and saved. To Quadruplets his fife," Taylor related.

The rescue was made Saturday At Janeville, N. B. might in complete darkness. "We we without stars, moon, or sextant," BATHURST, Jan. 24. - Charles

Waylor said. His job in the rescue was Jennings, prominent resident of Janeto stand in the bow of the life boat ville, Gloucester County, had the most will be conducted. and look into the darkness by the light unique experience recently of being of a hand flashlight.

"There is an important fact to be of each sex. The calves were born COASTS LASHED remembered: High efficiency and Monday evening and are still alive ligh wages go hand in hand."-Karl and give promise of being normal in every way. F. Compton.

### **Official Praises**

## **Japan's Fairness**

only increased that confidence,"

Expressing great surprise and

wonder at the calmness and the

in carrying through the national

could now see why Japan believes

it possible to reconstruct and de-

velop North China and other parts

After watching Japan's work in

Manchukuo for the last five years

he added, Japan should be able

to do the same thing for China.

difficulties in the way. !

Mr. Graves said.

OSAKA, Jan. 24 .- Althoughcarrying on business with Japan during the present period involves some procedure complications, the Tidewater Associated Oil Co. of the United States has never in all the 12 years of trading relations with Japan experienced any difficulty or trouble in business dealings, B. I. Graves, vice-president of the Tidewater Company, said here recently.

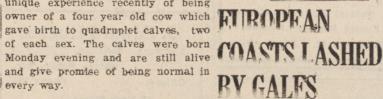
"Even while I was in the United States, I had great confidence in the fair economic dealings with Japan, but this present trip has

chief of the Army Nursing Service. SCHEME She received her discharge in 1920, SCHEME and took a course in public health nursing at Simmons' College, Boston,: OTTAWA, Jan. 24-With the Do- lin, Jan. 30, to attend the seventh

that year. She returned to Canada minion and provinces paying on a 50- anniversary of the rise to power of and became instructress in public 50 basis for direct labor cost, a new Padano, Air Marshal Italo Balbo's BENNETT NEW YORK, Jan. 24.—Mrs. Edna Watson of Montreal was the real her-watson of Montreal was the real her-

ment in relief and employment agree- Prime Minister Chamberlain's visit to of labor indicated that grants-in-aid support Italian demands in the French nett said farewell to old friends in Radio Corp for direct relief will be continued. African Empire were reported as Ottawa today as he stepped on board "quite credible." youth training will continue for at least three years, forest conservation

and farm employment schemes will DEAL WINTER be enlarged and a program of works



LONDON. Jan. 24 .- Fourteen vessel, were disabled or lost in the win- present season are also expected to shinning and interrunted continent- season.

Gigantic waves 50 feet high "ashed ter not so many deer are being killed Sources close to the government by a 90 mile per hour wind buffeted by predatory animals. confidence of the Japanese people policy, Mr. Graves said that he of the continent despite the great

stood by to give aid if necessary. so expected.

FERRARA, Italy, Jan. 24 .- Foreign for both members, they having been 



(Special to The Daily Mail)

the train en route from St. John from United Aircraft land on Thursday. A small group of train to wish him farewell. Electric Bond & Share ..... 101/4

With the wild life of the province enjoying ideal conditions this year FRANCE AND both as to win'ering and feeding, forest rangers and others report New GERMANY COME Brunswick's game animals in better condition than is usual for this time TO AGREEMENT of year. The ideal conditions of the

al aviation last night. Twenty-four The deer and birds are wintering to halting Fascist demands for part lives were estimated lost. A missing more easily than usual, due to the of France's African Empire, France Roval Air Force bomber with crew lack of deep snow and the consequent has agreed not to aid Loyalist Spain of seven was the object of search by availability of food. At the same time in the Catalonian conflict, well inall naval vessels in the English Chan- with the travelling in the woods bet- formed sources reported yesterday.

last night reported an agreement had

crippled ships on the Atlantic. Fol- Game officials lock forward to one been reached between Foreign Minilowing reports Sunday of the sinking of the best seasons for game next ster Bonnet and the German ambasof the trawler Pionerio with a crew year of any in recent times, while sador, Count Johannes von Welczeck, of 12 aboard, no signs were seen up to due to the increased advertising plan- following a sumprise meeting at the last night of the ship. Sister ship to | ned for the province, the presence of foreign ministry last night. The rethe ill-fated Cavalier, the Imperial New Brunswick booths as both the ports indicated Foreign Minister Bon-Airways flying boat Centaurus en route from Brindisi, Italy, to Mar-seilles, France, was forced down off shore at-Bastia, Corsica. Launches fic of sportsmen to the province is al- key in his speech today in the Chamber of Deputies.

Briggs Manufacturing nrysler Corporation .... Columbia Gas & Elec ..... 671/8 Curtiss Wright Douglas Aircraft ..... General Electric General Motors ..... Kennecott Copper ..... Montgomery Ward ..... 

Yallow Cab

### **Magic Fountain Of Mirrors and Glass**

SAN FRANCISCO, Jan. 24-One of the world's most unusual fountains ional Exposition. Fashioned of mirrors, stainless steel and glass, it will be one of the wonders of the General Electric exhibit.

The octagonal basin of stainless steel will be 22 feet in diameter, ac-121/2 cording to J. P. Price, General Elec-United States Steel Com ..... 561/2 aveel columns will rise to a canopy Vanadium Corp ...... 2434 of mirrors which will reflect rainbow lights.

> Montreal "The only way you can raise wages Pt murst "A" ..... 81/4

> Brazifian ...... 7% It can't be done any other way."-Al-(Continued on Page Five) ifred P. Sloan, Jr.

### More Sweeping Measures For British Defe ces

LONDON, Jan. 24 .- In a further sweeping defensive measure to gear Great Britain's economic machine to a new peak of war efficiency the British goverment today published a new regulation affecting seven or eight million men between the ages of 18 and 74 but mostly in the higher age bracket. These men are to be allotted to what is known as "reserved occupations" and are to be considered as a technical staff to ensure maximum efficiency in British key industries under war conditions, and not liable to ac-

tive service in the army upon the declaration of war.

This regulation is in line with Prime Minister Chamberlain's speech last night in which the British Prime Minister emphasized the difference between modern war and that the civilian population must be prepared in all emergencies to join the active and passive defence forces of the British Empire, Mr. Chamberlain in his address also appealed for recruits in the navy, army and air force as well as the passive defence corps such as fire brigades, Red Cross services and first aid crews.

Germany's promise to press Italy in-

try gales which cripted Atlantic reflect importantly on the 1939 game PARIS, Jan. 24-In exchange for