

"IF A MAN IS A STRANGER IN THE WORLD, WHO DOES NOT KNOW WHY HE WAS BORN INTO IT, NO LESS IS HE A STRANGER WHO DOES NOT KNOW WHAT IS GOING ON IN IT."—Marcus Aurelius.

The Daily Mail

DIGNITY, FAIRNESS IMPARTIALITY AND DEPENDABILITY ARE THE HIGHEST IDEALS OF THE PRESS. IT IS OUR HOPE AND INTENTION THAT THESE IDEALS BE NEVER FORGOTTEN.

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HITLER DEPOSES NAZI AIDE

Good Seed Assures Fine Crops

OTTAWA, Jan. 20.—Yields of crops are dependent to a considerable extent on soil and climatic conditions, but, no matter how favorable are the growing conditions, the crop cannot be good if the seed is lacking in essential qualifications. Seed must be vital, capable of producing strong vigorous plants, and should belong to a variety suitable to the conditions under which it is grown. Good seed should be free from the seeds of objectionable weeds and should not contain the spores of dangerous plant diseases. Vitality, variety, purity, and freedom from diseases are among the qualities in seeds studied and tested by laboratory methods. Seed testing is a comparatively new division of applied botany and research is continually increasing its value. The final purpose of making a test is to deter-

mine the value of seed for planting, and the system has been developed to aid the farmer in avoiding some of the hazards of crop production by furnishing all possible information. Many different kinds of information may be desired under different circumstances, because the planting value of the seed is influenced by various qualities. Seed testing has made rapid strides in Canada during the present century. The first seed laboratory in the Dominion was opened in Ottawa in 1902, and since that time laboratories have been established at Sackville, N. B., Montreal, Toronto, Winnipeg, Saskatoon, Calgary and Vancouver. In addition to these, a laboratory for seed research has been started in Ottawa, and already considerable progress has been made. This service of the seed laboratories of the Plant Products Div-

ision of the Dominion Department of Agriculture is primarily for the regulation of the seeds of commerce, and in actual practice divides its seed-testing work into two main phases—purity and germination. Analysis for purity means the separation of pure seed, inert matter, weed seeds, and other crop seeds in a sample. The weed seeds are generally reported as so many per ounce or per pound, according to the size of the seeds; clover, grasses and the ounce, and the cereals by the pound. After the analysis has been completed, the sample is graded and reported to the sender on a Control Sample Certificate, which gives the certificate number, kind of seed, grade, kind of weed seeds and number of these seeds per ounce or per pound, other cultivated seeds, and the germination.



HITLER

BREAK AWAY FROM CHURCH ON GASPE COAST

DALHOUSIE, N. B., Jan. 20.—Rev. Real d'Anjou and 80 parishioners have broken away from the Roman Catholic Church at Fontenelle, on the Gaspé coast in Quebec province, and have been admitted to the Miramichi Presbytery of the Presbyterian Church in Canada.

Rev. C. E. Hayward, Dalhousie, moderator of the Presbytery, said that at a meeting of the presbytery in Newcastle on Jan. 3 admission of the congregation was approved.

Application of Mr. d'Anjou for admission to the ministry of the Presbyterian Church was recommended and will be considered by the General Assembly meeting at Midland, Ont., in June.

Unrest caused by disagreement with the policies of Bishop F. X. Ross, of Gaspé, had been felt in the Fontenelle parish for some time. Mr. Hayward stated tonight. A strained situation occurred in October, 1936, when another priest came to replace Abbe d'Anjou.

"The parishioners were highly indignant," said Mr. Hayward. One man tried to prevent the new priest from celebrating mass, and the offender was sentenced to five months in jail.

Abbe d'Anjou remained at Fontenelle while his successor continued his duties in the church. The former used his home for church services for those of the congregation who supported him. Public donations for a new church are being accepted. A laymen's committee of various denominations in Montreal is assisting this work, said Mr. Hayward.

AGAIN URGE POTATO ALCOHOL PLANT

ANDOVER, Jan. 20.—Establishment of a potato alcohol industry to consume low grade and surplus potatoes was urged at the January meeting of the Victoria County Board of Trade here when labor conditions, adult education study clubs and regional schools and the county unit administration were also under discussion. Resolutions passed urged that the Province of New Brunswick guarantee bonds of \$50,000 to cover the cost of erection of an alcohol plant so that it can be in operation by September of this year and another asks the Dominion Government to negotiate a new trade agreement with Cuba. Steps will also be taken to have authorities remove local interference that prevents satisfactory radio reception. Guy G. Porter presided at the meeting at which more than 100 attended.

One bottling company will supply 48,000 bottles of soft drinks daily to concessionaires at the 1939 California World's Fair.

SEED POTATO EXPORTS IN DECEMBER

During the month of December 46,310 bushels of certified seed potatoes were shipped from the Province of New Brunswick, being 64,665 bushels less compared with the preceding month of November. December is always a poor shipping month for seed potatoes and this reason is given for the reduction.

The export of seed potatoes for 1938 is far below the export for 1937. Up until December 31, 1937, New Brunswick exported 1,374,884 bushels of certified seed potatoes and at the end of the same time in 1938, the exportation of seed potatoes was 604,468 bushels, showing a marked reduction of 770,412 bushels according to figures received from C. H. Godwin of the Dominion Seed Potato Certification Service for the Province of New Brunswick.

In the month of December, 1938, New Brunswick exported 46,310 bushels of seed, with Argentina receiving 22,411 bushels, the shipments being 16,675 bushels of Green Mountains, 1,583 of Bliss Triumphs and 4,163 bushels of Katahdins. The shipments to Bermuda were light with only 550 bushels of Bliss Triumphs making up the exportation.

Cuba received 19,398 bushels of potatoes with 10,681 bushels of Green Mountains and 8,628 bushels of Bliss Triumphs being the chief varieties. The States of the Union received shipments with 686 bushels of Bliss Triumphs going to Florida, and Maine receiving 77 bushels of Green Mountains. Jamaica received a total of 605 bushels, Panama 165 bushels, Uruguay 1,586 bushels and Venezuela 550 bushels of different varieties.

WEEKLY TRANS ATLANTIC MAIL SERVICE

MONTREAL, Jan. 19.—Weekly trans-Atlantic air mail service between Southampton and New York by way of Fovnes, Ireland, Botwood, Newfoundland and Montreal will begin in May, according to latest advice received by the Trans-Canada Air Lines from Imperial Airways. It will be operated by the new merger which combines the Imperial Airways and the British Airways. Before the end of the summer, it is likely that service will be twice a week.

The aircraft used will be four new long range flying boats equipped for refuelling in midair, Cabot, Caribou, Connemara and Clyde. Each has four engines and weighs 24 tons.

Flights will be supervised by Capt. A. S. Wilcockson, O.B.E., Chief of Imperial Airways Atlantic Division, who flew the Caledonia in the 1937 surveys. The service will likely be inaugurated by the Cabot in command of Capt. J. C. Kelly Rogers, an Irishman who joined the Royal Air Force in 1927, and was employed for some years as a flying boat instructor at the R.A.F. training base Cal-Shot. He joined Imperial Airways in 1937.

FIND POLITICAL ACTIVITY

CALGARY, Jan. 20.—Twenty years' activity in the Provincial and Federal political fields has been terminated by the United Farmers of Alberta who became affiliated with the Co-operative Commonwealth Federation in 1932 when the Federation was formed in Calgary.

Sound German Banking Yields To New Nazi Barter System

SMUGGLING OPERATIONS ARE UNCOVERED

(Special to The Daily Mail) OTTAWA, Jan. 20.—It is reported that charges against a large organized gang with connections on both sides of the Canadian-American border accused of smuggling aliens into United States will be brought in the near future by the R.C.M.P. It is reported that 25,000 Chinese and Greeks has been illegally smuggled into the United States by this bootleg ring within the past seven years. One Canadian has already been arrested in connection with smuggling activities and it is rumored that many arrests are to follow.

Stock Market Quotations

(Supplied by W. C. Pitfield & Co., Limited at 1.30 p.m.)

The London Stock Market was unchanged today, with prices fluctuating very moderately. Sterling was quoted at 4.68 1/2 in New York and 4.71 1/2 in Montreal.

The New York Stock Market opened practically the same as yesterday's close, and eased off fractionally during the day. Volume was small.

New York	
American Locomotive	27%
American Smelters	46 1/2
American Tel & Tel	157 1/2
Anacosta	31 1/2
Bethlehem Steel	73 3/4
Boeing Aircraft	30 3/4
Briggs Manufacturing	27 1/2
Chrysler Corp	77 1/2
Columbia Gas & Electric	8
Consolidated Edison	33 1/2
Curtiss Wright	6 3/4
Curtiss Wright "A"	25 1/2
Douglas Aircraft	70
General Electric	41 1/2
General Motors	47 1/2
International Pap & Pow	13 1/2
International Pap & Pow Pld	48 1/2
Kennecott Copper	39 1/2
Montgomery Ward	49 1/2
Nash Kelvinator	9 1/2
National Cash Register	25 1/2
New York Central	19 1/2
Pennsylvania Railroad	22 1/2
Public Service, N. J.	34 1/2
Radio Corp	7 1/2
Republic Steel Corp	22 1/2
Socony Vacuum	13 1/2

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Dr. Walter Funck Succeeds Financial Wizard Because of Disagreement

(Special to The Daily Mail) BERLIN, Jan. 20.—With one stroke of the pen Dr. Hjalmar Schacht was removed from his commanding position as Managing Director of the Nazi Reich bank to be replaced by Dr. Walter Funck, it was announced in a special communique issued by Nazi official headquarters that in future the degree of development reached by Nazi Germany made it necessary that German finance and economics must be under the control of one individual.

Foreign observers think that the reason for the power as head of the German Central Bank being taken from Dr. Schacht was that in his hands it was a semi-private institution and that the German government wishes it to become an integral part of the Nazi organization. The communique said that measures will be taken to safeguard Germany's economic position and the stability of the mark.

London circles consider that the deposition of the Doctor means the adoption of a more radical financial and economical policy for the Reich. Upon news being received on the exchange in London, the German mark slumped slightly but no panic was expected in view of Germany's isolated position due to her policy of control of finance.

It is rumored that Dr. Schacht was deposed for plain speaking to Hitler and voicing disagreement with the German policy of re-armament at the expense of German trade. It was also announced that Dr. Schacht's plan for exporting Jews to foreign countries in direct ratio to their purchases of German goods has been definitely shelved.

It is reported that Dr. Schacht will remain a member of the Nazi cabinet, and be assigned to special duties by Chancellor Hitler.

Seek Appropriations

For Panama Canal

(Special to The Daily Mail) WASHINGTON, Jan. 20.—It is reported that Congress will be asked by President Roosevelt to pass the necessary appropriations to provide for an increase of the garrison and defence units of the Panama Canal Zone. The present garrison of 13,000 men will be raised to 23,000 and more coastal defence guns will be installed at the Atlantic and Pacific outlets of the Canal. Military recommendations also call for the construction of a strategic road by which large bodies of troops can be moved to any threatened point in the Canal Zone.

When constructed the Canal was considered to have adequate defence both by remoteness of its position in relation to attacks from any potential enemy and the fact that both submarines and

aircraft were as yet in their infancy. The development of under-sea craft and the increase in striking power of bombing planes, both by reason of longer range flights and greater bomb carrying capacity have rendered the canal considerably more vulnerable.

This vital link in American communications through which the American fleet can be passed at will to defend either the Atlantic or Pacific coast has two weak points from a defence angle. The Gatun Locks which by damming up the water of Chagrus River provide an artificial lake utilized in canal transit and the high sliding banks of the Culebra Cut. A few well placed bombs at either of these points might involve the blocking of the canal for considerable time.

PROTECTIVE DUTIES ARE INCREASED

MONCTON, Jan. 20.—Members of the Maritime Transportation Commission of the Maritime Board of Trade meeting here yesterday were of the opinion that agreed charges permitted under the Transport Act, Part V would widen greatly the protective duties of the Commission as the new form of rate making similar to United Kingdom legislation, enables railways to contract for all or part of a shipper's business at a charge approved by the Board of Transport Commissioners.

The Maritime Body is on the list of organizations receiving copies of all notices and copies of agreements filed with the Dominion board for approval. This new form of rate-making will necessitate a study and analysis of all agreements filed and the advancement of shippers in the Maritime Provinces of any agreement which might have a detrimental effect upon them so that objections could be filed or a request made for a corresponding rate basis.

The rules and regulations, together with the forms pertinent to agreed

Dwyer to Manager N. S. Steel Company

HALIFAX, Jan. 20.—Popular Michael Dwyer, Minister of Public Works and Mines, and Minister of Labor in the Macdonald Government announced here yesterday that he would resign his post in the Cabinet on January 31 when he would become President and General Manager of the reorganized Nova Scotia Steel and Coal Company. He will retain his seat in the Legislature representing Cape Breton Centre.

Propose Peace Terms

China Seeks Support

(Special to The Daily Mail) CHUNGKING, Jan. 20.—Wong Chung-Wee, Prime Minister under Chiang Kai-Shek, has issued a message suggesting that the democracies of United States, Great Britain and France unite in proposing terms of peace with a view to obtaining a settlement of the Chino-Japanese war. Foreign observers consider this a shrewd bid on the part of the Chinese for further support from the three great democracies. It is regarded as unlikely that the

London Bobbies Ordered To Carry Revolvers

First Time in History Of Famous Scotland Yard

(Special to The Daily Mail)

LONDON, Jan. 20.—History was made today in London by a Scotland Yard order that London police for the first time since the foundation of the force a century ago should carry revolvers in addition to their short baton. The recent series of bombing outrages over a widespread area in Great Britain has led to the arming of British constables as it was felt they were under too great a disadvantage in dealing with armed men of a desperate character.

It is believed that the bombing of the hotel in Tralee, Ireland and the narrow escape of 26-year-old Frank Chamberlain, only son of the Prime Minister is partially responsible for the order. Young Chamberlain is an employee of a Birmingham iron factory and a gunner in the British Territorial Army.

Throughout the country unexploded bombs of crude manufacture were being found usually placed against supporting towers of power line systems. Police state that large scale sabotage had only failed due to the use of cheap alarm clocks as a timing device which had nearly all run down before the time set for the explosions.

In northern Ireland, 15,000 police and troops have been called out for guard duty to cover Government power plants, manufacturing plants and essential public services.

The ideal California farm will be a feature of the agricultural exhibit at the 1939 California World's Fair.

CODEINE A NEW MENACE

TORONTO, Jan. 20.—At the Hague Conference in 1912 it was decided not to include codeine among the drugs which might give the habit of addiction. The experts on whose advice the League of Nations relied gave the opinion that codeine was practically harmless as regards the production of drug addiction.

The United States investigation had revealed few, if any, certain cases of codeine addiction. Dr. Wolff, one of the experts referred to, says that only seven cases of primary codeine addiction are known.

But the use of codeine has increased rapidly within recent years and curiously enough the figure per million inhabitants is about ten times as great in Canada and in France as in Great Britain; the annual imports into Canada have increased about three-fold in the last decade. Morphine users are using codeine injections as a substitute for morphine. Taken by mouth in the usual therapeutic doses, codeine does not lead to addiction. It is only when the drug is administered by hypodermic needle or into the veins, that the habit follows. Codeine should be avoided as far as possible in the medical treatment of persons who have formerly been addicted to morphine or who are predisposed to drug addiction.

ESTABLISHES CREDIT IN NEW YORK

OTTAWA, Jan. 20.—Credit of twenty million dollars has been established with the Chase National Bank of the City of New York and a group of associated banks by the Dominion Government, it is announced by Hon. C. A. Dunning, Minister of Finance. The credit will be in two and a quarter year notes bearing one and a quarter per cent for a price of 90.75 and to cost the government about 1.36 per cent. Proceeds will be used for general purposes by the Government, including reimbursement in part for temporary loans made to the Canadian National Railway to redeem certain obligations of the company maturing during January and February.

Thousands who visit Treasure Island each week-end to preview the 1939 California World's Fair.