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The Daily Mail

THE WEATHER
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FREDERICTON, N. B., WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 9, 1935

Two Cents Per Copy

High Tariffs Protect Manufacturers But Not Employees

Liberal Women Hear Enlightening Speeches and Enjoy Evening at Large and Enthusiastic Meeting.

The meeting of the Liberal women of the city last evening in the K. P. rooms was large and enthusiastic. Mrs. J. B. Crocker was in the chair, the guest speaker of the evening being Mrs. Esther Wright Ph.D., wife of Dr. C. P. Wright of Wolfville. Mrs. Wright who is a gifted speaker as well as an authority on economics, made clear to her listeners many of the frailties of the Conservative platform which in many ways protected the big man with his wealth rather than the poor man. The speaker stated that she had learned at a Conservative meeting at Devon that some of the Conservative speakers stated that the entire press of the province had been bought by the Liberal party. The people who have been reading some of the papers haven't been able to find out what side some of the New Brunswick papers are supporting, if any.

That the city of Fredericton had borrowed every cent of the relief money, whereas only one bond issue had been necessary for relief and it was counterbalanced by the sinking fund set aside that year. The net indebtedness of Fredericton has been debited by \$69,000 in the last five years. In that time the Bennett government had increased the national debt of Canada by 669 million dollars.

That the possession of moderate wealth by the Liberal candidate for York-Sunbury was somehow criminal. No mention was made of the vast wealth of the leader of the Conservative party.

That the Conservative government has added 669 million dollars to the national debt of Canada and has no shame about it. They are a government of unrepentant spendthrifts. Canada needs balanced budgets, economic administration and elimination of graft and corruption.

Failed To Learn Of

She could not see any definite intention of the Conservative party with regard to the railway issue. They promise to seek a mandate from the people, but can Mr. Bennett's promises be relied on? He has in other matters objected to any public discussion of projects of his government.

What measures for economy the Conservative government would introduce, or would they go on spending and piling up deficits and indebtedness until the credit of the country was gone.

Promises

Why Mr. Bennett continues to make promises. It is not the time for promises. The party in power should be appealing on the basis of achievements. They speak of the Ottawa Trade agreements, but they have done little to restore the trade of Canada. They speak of conversion of loans, but that was delayed for a long time after England had led the way because Mr. Bennett was so careful of the bondholders.

Robert Burns gave a splendid address in clear and masterly style, explaining the origin of the Stevens party whose ambition had been to replace R. B. Bennett in the Conservative party. A. E. MacKay explained the ballot and its proper use in the coming election.

Ralph Limerick explained tariffs and their origin. The word tariff comes from Tarifa, where in early history dwelt a band of pirates who held up ships and exacted from them a percentage of their goods.

(Continued on Page Four)

SPAIN DEMANDS SANCTIONS AGAINST ITALY - GERMANY OFFERS SUPPORT

MADRID, Oct. 9—The Socialist party issued a manifesto today demanding application of sanctions against Italy and deploring "the unjustifiable aggression against a pacific people."

LONDON, Oct. 9—Germany has offered to support League of Nations sanctions against Italy if certain conditions are met, according to persistent but unconfirmed reports circulating tonight in the city—London's financial district.

GUIDES ADVOCATE CHANGES IN N. B. GAME LAWS

Would Have "Point" Law For Moose Changed

SAINT JOHN, Oct. 9—Recommendations that proposed changes in the game laws of the province be presented to the provincial legislature for consideration, were made before the 37th annual convention of the New Brunswick Guides Association which was held in Saint John yesterday afternoon.

Resolutions suggesting alterations in provincial game statistics with regard to moose and various game birds were discussed by guides from all parts of New Brunswick. J. Victor Norrad, newly elected president of the organization, guided the meeting through numerous matters of a nature private to the organizations and transportation officials impressed the guides with the values of advertising.

One recommendation concerned the "points" question in moose hunting. At present no moose may be killed in season by a licensed hunter unless it has six points. The guides recommended that the law be changed to ten points, or five points on one antler. They believe this will do away with unfortunate mistakes of hunters when shooting at moose whose antlers are hidden by brush or trees.

It was suggested by the guides that the woodcock season be opened on Sept. 15 instead of Oct. 1. It was explained that the birds go south at the first indication of chilly weather and sport of this nature is often scarce. This was recommended to apply to Wilson or Jack snipe also.

That an open season on greater or lesser yellow legs and black bellied plover be established was advised by the guides. These and the bear law change recommended at the morning session, were the outstanding suggestions of the association to be presented at the next sitting of legislature.

Expect 75 p.c. of Votes To Reach Polls

Sheriff Roy Smith, chief returning officer for York-Sunbury, has not yet received all reports from the 107 deputy returning officers, but a large number have filed reports and filing will be completed before tomorrow night.

Of the 24,810 eligible voters in York-Sunbury it is expected less than 75 per cent will actually get to the polls. This percentage in previous years has been considered a large vote.

Due to the fact that this constituency did not have more than about eight voters at the advance poll in 1930 the privilege of holding an advance poll was automatically cancelled. This fact will also tend to increase the percentage of eligible voters who will not reach the polls.

In Fredericton there will be ten polls in all, five at the Court House and five at the City Hall. Marysville will have three and Devon four.

CONTINUES TO IMPROVE

Continued improvement was noted today in the condition of George Kimball, son of Mr. and Mrs. Halley J. Kimball of Burton who was severely burned when he came in contact with live wires in front of his home several days ago. The lad is reported to be out of danger at the Victoria Hospital.

HELP THOSE ON RELIEF.

All those who would like to help the needy in this city by knitting and sewing are asked to get in touch with G. C. Armstrong, of the city of Fredericton Relief Department, who will arrange to have the yarn and material supplied. The donors are asked to phone 85-21.

On To Ottawa

The joining together last evening over a coast-to-coast broadcast of Mackenzie King and eight of the nine provincial premiers of the Dominion is one of the best arguments why the provinces should support the Liberal party in the present Federal campaign. With a Liberal Government at Ottawa the eight provinces of Canada which are also strongly Liberal will have influence at court.

There are many problems which New Brunswick will have to discuss with the government in Ottawa as the months go by. One of these is the move being made by Premier A. A. Dysart, to have the headquarters of the Canadian National Railway re-established at Moncton where it should be. This cannot be expected from the Bennett Government which stands for amalgamation of the two railways, and the throwing out of employment in this section of hundreds of railway men. Those who are interested in the C. N. R. having its headquarters in Moncton will strengthen Mr. Dysart's hands by voting for Mayor Clark and the other Liberal candidates in New Brunswick. The same point applies to our fisheries and agricultural industries. The provinces have with one exception — Alberta — elected Liberal Governments. What kind of a pull would these governments have at Ottawa if Mr. King is not returned to power? Returning Mr. King and the Liberals to power is all right in its way, but it is also necessary to send him there with enough support at his back so he will be able to carry out all his promises.

The most prosperous days which our factory workers, our railway men, our farmers and others ever experienced were during the regime of the Liberal party, both under Laurier and King. Mr. King it was who placed on the Statute books all the legislation which we have today for the benefit of the workmen of Canada. They have his sympathy. Mr. Bennett's ballyhoo is falling flat.

The Liberals are on the march to Ottawa. It is up to every one to lend a hand and help to give Mackenzie King our assistance in putting Canada back on the road to prosperity. She has been in the ditch for the last five years.

A VOTE FOR MAYOR CLARK IS A VOTE FOR MACKENZIE KING, A LIBERAL GOVERNMENT AND A RETURN TO PROSPERITY. The Liberals are on the march to Ottawa. They will win on October 14. Let us be in on it.

SON BORN TO DUKE AND DUCHESS OF KENT TODAY

LONDON, Oct. 9—A son was born to the Duchess of Kent early today. The baby ranks seventh in line of succession to the throne of Great Britain.

He was born to the former Princess Marina of Greece early this morning at her London home, No. 3 Belgrave Square.

The Duke of Kent, fourth son of King George, and the Princess Marina were married last November 29. The Duke, youngest son of Their Majesties, is 32. The Duchess, Princess Marina, is the youngest daughter of Prince Nicholas of Greece. She is 28.

Both the mother and her royal son were doing well, it was learned.

W.C.T.U. CONVENES AT WOODSTOCK

WOODSTOCK, Oct. 9—On the 56th anniversary of the establishment of the organization in New Brunswick, the provincial Women's Christian Temperance Union opened its annual convention at the United Baptist Church here yesterday. Mrs. W. Steadman Smith, Marysville, provincial president, presided.

A large part of the afternoon session was devoted to discussion of the educational campaign among young people. Greater efficiency was urged on the part of superintendents in departmental work. The devotional period was led by Mrs. Effie Bruce, of Campbellton, past provincial president. The guest speaker, Mrs. Vernon L. Miller, Halifax, was welcomed and given the privilege of participating in the discussions.

A feature of the program was the presentation by the Woodstock King's Daughters of a pageant, "The Challenge of Liberty." Musical selections were given by a quartet.

Today's meeting will include the reading of the various reports. In the evening a public meeting will be held, with Mrs. Vernon L. Miller of Halifax, as speaker.

SENATE MEETING ENDS

The University of New Brunswick Senate's annual meeting came to a close yesterday afternoon with a conference between members of the faculty and Senate. Each member of the faculty presented a report of the work done during the year. The main meeting of the Senate was conducted yesterday morning.

Vote Clark for lower tariffs.

BANDIT HUNT DEATH TOLL REACHES SIX

CALGARY, Oct. 9—Death toll in the search for three fugitives from justice, hunted since the slaying of two policemen on the Manitoba-Saskatchewan border last Friday night, rose to six last night with the death of Peter Voyken, member of the bandit trio, and Constable G. C. Harrison.

Wounded in a gun battle near Canmore, 15 miles east of Banff, Harrison, member of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police, died in hospital here tonight. He was shot through the neck when he attempted to arrest three armed prisoners suspected of the slaying near Arran, Sask.

Voyken, 21-year-old Doukhobor farmer, of Arran, succumbed to a bullet wound in the stomach. He was shot by William Neish, Banff game warden and member of the posse searching for Voyken and companion, John Malakoff. Joseph Posnikoff, third member of the gun-carrying trio, was killed when the bandits abandoned their automobile after a gun battle near Canmore yesterday.

REPORTS RISE IN EMPLOYMENT

LONDON, Oct. 9—On September 23, according to statistics published by the Ministry of Labor, the number of insured persons employed in the United Kingdom was 10,435,000, which is a gain of 11,000 over the number employed in August and of 192,000 over the number employed on the corresponding date last year. The number of unemployed in August was increased by 10,646.

On September 23 there were 298,845 persons temporarily idle, 83,340 of whom are normally casual workers, out of a total of 1,958,610 unemployed.

FIRE PREVENTION WEEK

Fire Drill and inspection was held at the city schools on Tuesday afternoon by the Fredericton Fire Department and it was proved that the scholars have been well trained. Fire Chief K. A. Walker, Assistant Edward King and Capt. Robt. Coombes accompanied by the Secretary of the School Board visited each school and carried out fire drill without any warning to teachers or scholars. York Street School showed exceptionally good time in emptying its pupils during the alarm. The inspection was carried on in connection with the Fire Prevention Week Campaign, being conducted by the Fire Department.

It pays to advertise in The Daily Mail.

All Eyes Turned To Geneva Fatetful Gathering Today

NEW MONCTON HIGH SCHOOL IS OPENED

Building Cost Nearly a Half Million Dollars to Erect.

MONCTON, Oct. 9—Upwards of 2,000 persons last night attended the formal opening of the new Moncton High School, and after a brief inaugural ceremony in the spacious auditorium they inspected the building, one of Eastern Canada's finest educational structures.

J. Fred Edgett, chairman of the Moncton School Board, presided at the opening ceremony and speakers were Dr. A. S. McFarlane, chief superintendent of education for New Brunswick, Mayor T. H. King and C. H. Blakeny, M.L.A.-elect.

Mayor King traced the history of the schools in this city, and spoke of the old structures of years gone by which have been replaced by new and modern buildings, and he also made fitting reference to this newest and most up to date building.

Dr. McFarlane congratulated the city on its progressiveness and added "this spacious auditorium is the most outstanding school auditorium in the Maritimes." He also paid high tribute to the standard of the Moncton High School teachers.

After extending congratulations, Mr. Blakeny spoke of the vital necessity of modern schools today and pointed out that although the expenditure might be large it was a building which would be of great use in future years in the education of the youth of the city.

Mr. Edgett stated that the total cost of the building was \$489,954.49, made up of \$462,315.31, the original contract, and additional expenditures, bringing the total contract up to \$466,623.33, while the architect's fees were \$23,331.16.

Following the brief opening ceremony, the citizens were shown through the building.

Lodge Complaint Re Brunswick Office

The University of New Brunswick Senate which met here yesterday, among other things inspected the office of "The Brunswickan," and the remarks made by the members of the Senate were far from complimentary. Complaints were lodged that unless the office was kept cleaner and new rules drawn up respecting any but members of the staff being permitted to be in the office, and the practice of throwing cigarette butts on the floor, that the office would be taken away from "The Brunswickan" staff and put to other uses. Following this warning the staff of the college paper have decided to draw up new regulations covering the two major complaints.

SPEAKS FROM HALIFAX

Tomorrow evening at 10.15 o'clock over station CFNB and a nation-wide hookup, Hon. W. G. Ernst, Minister of Fisheries, will be heard and at ten o'clock Hon. Earl Lawson, Minister of National Revenue, will be heard from Ottawa.

TO SOLEMNIZE MARRIAGES

This week's Royal Gazette gives notice that Rev. John A. Carr of Burt's Corner has been registered to solemnize marriages in this province.

U. S. BANS ARMS SHIPMENTS TO ITALY AND ETHIOPIA

WASHINGTON, Oct. 9—President Roosevelt issued a proclamation today warning citizens of the United States that they travel on vessels of warring Italy and Ethiopia at their own risk.

This step, designed to guarantee United States neutrality, reinforced Mr. Roosevelt's proclamation last night clamping an embargo on munitions shipments to Italy and Ethiopia

League Plans to Curb Italy by Combined Financial and Commercial Blockade.

GENEVA, Switzerland, October 9—A basis for the application of sanctions, will be found in the report of experts appointed by the League of Nations to consider what measures of restraint could be imposed upon countries endangering peace through treaty violation.

The committee reported munitions and products required for the manufacture of munitions could be shut off from the offending country.

To bring about financial pressure, the committee suggested a ban by member nations on the opening of credits in favor of the country to be punished; a ban on the public issue of loans abroad; and short term credit operations.

Trade Treaties

Among problems being discussed by experts was whether application of sanctions automatically cancels all trade treaties which League states have with Italy.

The "general staff," or co-ordination committee, to be created by the Assembly was not expected to report back with a definite plan of sanctions before next Monday. Between now and then technical difficulties may be ironed out.

Even after its plan of campaign has been approved and the actual date for the beginning of sanctions, it will be up to the 54 nations in the Assembly to decide whether they will support them.

Tomorrow the steering committee of the Assembly will discuss problems of procedure and at 7 P. M., there will be a public session at which Anthony Eden of Britain and probably Premier Laval of France will speak. Representatives of other nations also will be given opportunity to express their views.

One Way To Stop War

L. S. Amery, former secretary for colonies, in a speech at Birmingham. "There is only one way in which we can stop war in Abyssinia," he said, "that is by declaring war on Italy ourselves or by taking such measures, as for instance a blockade or the seizure of ships, as will force Italy in desperation to make war on us."

"A complete economic boycott against Italy might be effective if the whole world joined it, but so long as the United States, Germany and Japan are outside the League of Nations and neutral, Italy can still get anything that really matters and carry on."

The Home Office announced yesterday that measures to protect the people of London from an air bombardment would be discussed at a special meeting called for Friday.

Italy the Aggressor

LONDON, Eng., Oct. 9—Great Britain is considering economic penalties against Italy as the aggressor in the Ethiopian conflict, provided the League of Nations invokes sanctions, it was learned on good authority last night.

While awaiting the result of negotiations at Geneva, the following sanctions were understood to be under consideration:

1. Shutting out all Italian exports to Britain.
2. An embargo on loans to Italy.
3. An embargo on all British exports to Italy which could be employed by Premier Mussolini for war uses.
4. Lifting of the arms embargo against Ethiopia.

Italy's exports to Britain and France alone constitute 20 percent of its total trade, while Italian exports (Continued on Page Four)