

THE DAILY MAIL

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WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 9, 1935

REVENGE OF ADOWA

Revenge never wears a lovely face. But did it ever offer a more revolting or insane visage than Italy has given it today.

In Adowa bombing planes raining death and destruction on women and children, tanks spraying lead on primitive half-armed men fighting in defense of their homes; in Rome the populace rejoicing, acclaiming this business as "heroism," and shouting for the "freeing of slaves."

If Italy was shamed by a crushing defeat administered forty years ago by Ethiopians, has her honor now been "redeemed" by this butchery of "uncivilized" tribesmen who had no chance against the metal monsters of "civilization"? Must the Ethiopians now prove their nobility and culture by a recapture of Adowa forty years hence and another slaughter of Italians not yet born?

Revenge! What a lovely thing to live for, what a noble goal for a nation!

Revenge, fiddlesticks! Actually we know that Adowa has been only a catchword by which a nation could be goaded into military intoxication. For years the name was virtually forgotten. Had Mussolini not determined that he must have Ethiopia as an outlet for the population which he has taken such pains to increase, Adowa would never have become a symbol of triumphant revenge.

Revenge! Only another excuse for making war. Really only another name for war. And the face it reveals at Adowa should help all who are not mad—as men must be who call the bombing of helpless people heroism—to see how nations are tricked into war. The very anger that rises against this madness is tainted with the thing it decries. It would trick us into hatred of those who have fallen victim instead of leading us to combat the madness. But just as revenge is no answer to revenge, hatred will not heal hatred. We must rise to higher ground if we are to check the insanity that rejoices over Adowa.

SANCTIONS

The term sanction is of Roman origin. In the days of Roman supremacy the term sanction was frequently applied by sovereigns to mediaeval ordinances. There were the series of pragmatic sanctions, for instance, or laws relating to affairs of state. Justinian regulated the government of Italy by sanctions after it had been reconquered from the Ostrogoths. As late as 1713 Emperor Charles VI settled the law of succession for the dominions of the Hapsburgs by a pragmatic sanction.

Violation of a sanction, as of modern laws, involved penalties. Thus the sanctions implicit in the Covenant of the League of Nations are both laws and penalties.

Sanctions, if applied to Italy, would limit the selling of ammunition or anything else to Italy. It would mean the closing of the ports of the other members of the League to Italy and the refusal to allow their ships to visit Italian ports. All ambassadors and consuls would be withdrawn and the Italian officials sent home.

Britain, since Italian action has come, is calm, the belief being widely held that Italy cannot survive the application of economic sanctions for very long. When the people of Italy feel the pressure in rising prices and the pinch everywhere, their volatile enthusiasm may not be so pronounced. Already Mussolini has given instructions to stop all further house-building for lack of supplies. Many have believed that the application of economic and financial sanctions to any aggressor nation would soon bring that nation to a standstill. Let us hope so, and that they will be quickly applied.

SNAPSHOTS

The F.H.S. students may be called upon before long to chip in for more than one wedding present.

Algebra and Bible History are two subjects that can be taught with profit.

A letter to The Daily Mail says that Josie has only eyes for Hugh. No others need apply.

The Fredericton C.N.R. men do not seem to appreciate the fact that many will be unable to vote on October 14 as there will be no advance poll for those who have to leave town on that day.

What is the York and Sunbury Historical Society doing to improve the untidy and cramped condition of the rooms? Is it still going to be a storehouse for junk as well as a museum for real historic exhibits?

According to a local paper yesterday Fredericton has a lady who is 94 years old. She has Methuselah backed off the map. The item should have read "94 years old" instead of 944. It was a stupid mechanical error.

Eight Liberal provincial premiers backing up Mackenzie King last evening is the best of arguments of why the provinces should send a solid majority to Ottawa.

Personalities against respectable representative citizens who happen to be opposed to a candidate is cheap stuff. The Tories have always had a monopoly of this kind of abuse. Some times it is given on the public platform. One ignoramus, probably full, called The Daily Mail up on the phone, and poured out a lot of the vile stuff which we cannot print. Sure sign of a lost cause, old chap.

MARKET TODAY

The market today at Phoenix Square attracted a large number of buyers and although the buying was quite heavy the supplies being abundant was not exhausted at noon. The heavy buying seems due to the time has arrived when the weather and conditions are favorable to the keeping of vegetables, dairy products and meats with the minimum of spoilage. Prices were average and the price change slight if any.

John Camber, of Springhill had several baskets of native fruit for sale. They included pears, plums, grapes and melons.

Onions, per bunch, 5 cents.
Beets, per bunch, 5 cents.
Carrots, per bunch, 5 cents.
Carrots, per peck, 25 cents.
Cabbage each 10 cents.
Celery, per bunch 10 cents.
Potatoes, per peck, 25 cents.
Turnips each 3 cents.
Tomatoes per basket, 60 cents.
Squash, per pound, 3 cents.
Peppers, 3 for 5 cents.
Crimson Beauties, per peck, 25 cents.

Red Astrachans, per peck, 25 cents.
Lamb, per pound, 15 cents.
Pork, per pound, 12 to 15 cents.
Honey comb, each 25 cents.
Indian baskets, 25 cents each.
Crabapples, per peck, 25 cents.
Bog cranberries per quart, 15 cents.
Veal, per pound 7 to 12 cents.
Butter, per pound, 35 cents.
Eggs, per dozen, 35 cents.
Cauliflower, 15 cents each.
Celery, per bunch, 15 cents.
Wood per cord, \$7.
Pigs, each \$2.25.
Dill, per bunch, 10 cents.
Vine peaches, 2 for 5 cents.
Live pullets, each \$1.00.
Jelly crabs, per peck, 25 cents.
Buttermilk, per gallon 25 cents.
Axe handles, each 20 cents.
Pears, per basket, 75 cents.
Plums, per basket 70 cents.
Grapes, per basket, 40 cents.

High Tariffs Protect Manufacturers But Not the Employees

(Continued from Page One)
That thirteen new millionaires had been created in Canada within the last two years showed how manufacturers had taken advantage of high tariffs. Miss Sarah Haines delighted the audience with a humorous reading, which was well rendered. Music was provided by the Marysville Quartette and an orchestra, refreshments being served before the broadcasting by the Liberal Premiers of Canada.

All Eyes Turned to Geneva Gathering

(Continued from page One)
to the countries which are members of the League of Nations, reach 70 per cent of total exports. Precautionary measures taken in the Mediterranean area will not be withdrawn, until Italian troops on the border of Libya and Egypt are withdrawn, a high authority said.

EMPHASIS ON STANDARDS OF CHURCH UNION

The United Church in the Maritime provinces will this fall celebrate its tenth anniversary. A deputation of four men representing other areas of the church will take part in the larger centres and there will be an emphasis on the standards to be set for the second decade of union.

There will be numerous meetings at many centres under direction of the tenth anniversary committee of the United Church.

Rev. Robert Laird, D.D., of Toronto, and Rev. Kenneth J. Beaton, returning from Newfoundland, opened their tour in Cape Breton last Sunday. They were at Stellarton on Monday and spent a full day in Halifax. Dr. Laird will then be at Windsor and Yarmouth, and both will be at St. John on the 10th and Fredericton on the 11th. Finally, Dr. Laird will visit St. Stephen on Oct. 13, when Mr. Beaton will be at Woodstock.

Principal John MacKay, D.D., of Manitoba College, Winnipeg, and Rev. A. E. Armstrong, D.D., of the foreign mission board, toured Prince Edward Island. They also visited Truro and Halifax. They will appear at Moncton on Thursday and St. John on Friday. Closing the celebrations, Dr. MacKay visits Rexton, Chatham and Newcastle on October 13. Dr. Armstrong visits Bathurst, New Mills and Campbellton the same day.

After the first decade of union the strength of the United Church in the Maritime provinces amounts to 42,071 families and 74,556 members. A total of 169,669 persons are under pastoral oversight. The census of 1931 gave the United Church of Canada a constituency of 193,677 persons in the three provinces. In 1926 the number of families was 35,597. There were then 60,334 members and 123,495 persons under pastoral oversight.

PARTY MEETINGS LAST EVENING

Meetings in the interests of the three parties in York-Sunbury were held last night throughout the constituency. The meetings were all well attended and a keen interest was shown by the electors as the various speakers and candidates discussed the issues of the election. With less than a week to go the campaign is warming up a little.

Liberal
The Liberals held meetings last night at Cross Creek, Upper Hainesville and Harvey, beside holding a meeting in Marysville and Fredericton. At Cross Creek the speakers were A. W. Coombes and P. J. Hughes while at Upper Hainesville the speakers were H. Ralph Gunter, M. P. P., P. Desaulniers and Albert Murray. At Harvey the speakers were W. G. Clark, candidate for York-Sunbury, Ernest W. Stairs, M. P. P. and S. E. Durling M. P. P.

Conservative
Hon. R. B. Hanson spoke to a very large meeting held at Bloomfield Ridge last night discussing the various issues of the campaign. Mr. Donald Douglass spoke as well. Mr. Harvey Spencer acted as chairman.

Conservative speakers held other meetings in the interests of Mr. Hanson last night at various places. At Nantardale Mr. Warren Draper acted as chairman.

A well attended meeting was held at Nashwaak Bridge with Ferdinand Dunphy acting as chairman. C. L. Dougherty was the chief speaker.

C. Hedley Forbes and W. B. Wisely spoke to a meeting at North Forks, at which Mr. Duncan Mowatt occupied the chair.

Reconstruction
Meetings were held last evening at the following places: Bear Island, Prince William, Lower Queensbury. Speakers at Bear Island were E. O. MacDonald Ray Gereau, Miss Clara Stafford. Speakers at Prince William were E. O. MacDonald George Bliss, G. W. Chapman, Mrs. Carvell. Speakers at Lower Queensbury were E. O. MacDonald D. Breen, E. H. Coy, William Fleming Miss Betty Inch.

Meetings were well attended. Audiences most enthusiastic.

JAMES McLELLAND DIES

The death occurred at an early hour today at his home on Needham street, of James McLelland, at the age of 76 years. Deceased was quite well known and respected for his numerous fine qualities. He leaves his widow and three sons, David R., R. Gordon, and J. Douglas; also one daughter, Mrs. John W. Long; one brother, David; two sisters, Mrs. Elizabeth Girvan of New Glasgow; and Mrs. Robt. Sinclair of Campbellton; also four grandchildren. The funeral will take place tomorrow with service from the late home on Needham street at 3:30 o'clock and will be conducted by Rev. George Telford. The remains will be taken to Rexton via Newcastle, where interment will take place on Friday morning.

It pays to advertise in The Daily Mail.

OUR MAIL BAG

THE BAPTIST CANDIDATE

Editor Daily Mail,
Fredericton, N. B.

Dear Sir:

As a clergyman I very much appreciate your Editorial regarding "Mayor Clark's Religion," published in The Mail on Saturday last. It is too bad that Mayor Clark's being a deacon of the Baptist Church and being also a practical Christian should disqualify him as a member at Ottawa, in the opinion of some of his opponents. As you rightly say, there should be friendship and Christian Charity amongst all creeds in this country.

As a clergyman of one of the largest Protestant groups in Canada, and as one who takes no part in party politics, I congratulate The Daily Mail on the tone of its editorial.

Yours truly,

A PROTESTANT MINISTER
Devon, N. B., Oct. 8, 1935.

RAILWAY MEN'S VOTE

Dail Mail,
City

Gentlemen:

It is a well known fact that a big majority of the Canadian National Railway employees will vote for Mr. Clark, the man who is opposed to the amalgamation of the railways and the throwing out of employment of hundreds of railway men. Perhaps that is the reason why scores of railway men running out of Fredericton will be disfranchised on Monday next because there is no advanced poll provided for them to vote.

Yours truly,

C. N. R. EMPLOYEE

CLOSES SCHOOLS

ADDIS ABABA — War may bring death and destruction to Ethiopia, but to thousands of fuzzy-haired boys and girls it meant a joyful holiday — "no school."

Scores of grinning schoolboys and girls, dancing and expressing their release in gymnastics, rushed through the streets of the capital yesterday when Emperor Haile Selassie closed the schools because of imminence of hostilities on the Harar and Jijiga fronts and danger of air raids on Addis Ababa and other cities.

SNIPERS POSTED

DJIBOUTI, French Somaliland — Nine hundred Senegalese (French African native) sharpshooters took up stations along the frontiers of Eritrea and Ethiopia today to prevent fleeing belligerents from entering French territory.

BREAK RELATIONS

ADDIS ABABA — The Ethiopian Government today ordered the return of passports to the Italian Minister and his staff thereby breaking off diplomatic relations with the Rome Government.

ENROUTE TO CALIFORNIA

Ralph Sewell, son of Thomas Sewell, formerly of Lincoln, is in this city today enroute to California with his grandmother Mrs. Davidson, of Chatham. Mrs. Davidson expects in future to reside in California. Mr. Sewell's father, Thomas Sewell will be remembered here as one of the men working on the construction of the Quebec bridge when it collapsed. He with several others miraculously escaped death due to his ability as a swimmer.

SUPERVISOR AWAY

L. H. Parks, supervisor of fisheries, in Victoria County on departmental business, and is expected to return to Fredericton about Friday.

IN CITY TODAY

Miles E. Agar, ex-M. P. P. and former member of the New Brunswick Liquor Control Board, is in the city today.

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to extend our sincere thanks to the many friends and neighbors who so kindly assisted us in our recent sad bereavement due to the death of Mrs. Florence Dixon. To those who donated cars and floral tributes as well as to all who extended their sympathy and aid we are deeply grateful.

WESLEY RICKARD
and FAMILY.

Liberal Broadcast
ON WEDNESDAY,
October 9th,
from 11.30 to 12 p.m.
Atlantic Standard Time

Hon. Chas. Dunning
will broadcast over a National network

CAPITOL

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The adventurous drama of a devil-may-care who rose from a lowly music hall to become the favorite of a monarch!

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HERE THURS. - FRI. - SAT.!

"SEQUOIA"

—with—

JEAN PARKER

CONSERVATIVE MEETINGS

all at 8 o'clock p.m.

Wednesday, Oct. 9th

Durham Bridge, 7.30 p.m.
Hon. R. B. Hanson
Nashwaak Bridge, 9.00 p.m.
Hon. R. B. Hanson
Hammondville.

Thursday, Oct. 10th

Orange Hall, Tracy
Schoolhouse, Cork
Victoria Hall, New Maryland

Friday, Oct. 11th

Public Hall, Nashwaaksis
Hon. R. B. Hanson
Parish Hall, Victoria Mills
Schoolhouse, Zionville
Orange Hall, Woodlands

Saturday, Oct. 12th

Orange Hall, Canterbury Station
Hon. R. B. Hanson
The Hall, McNutt's Mills

NOTICE

RE CANADIAN COTTONS LTD.,
MARYSVILLE

There has been considerable propaganda circulated recently by the Liberal party regarding the treatment received by employees of the Textile Industry in Marysville. It is evident that the Liberal party obtained their information from a copy of Mr. E. O. MacDonald's speech at Burts Corner as published in The Daily Mail of the 4th inst. The Reconstruction Party wish to inform the people as to the course which the Hon. H. H. Stevens proposes to adopt when elected on October 14th, and also as to his attitude regarding the Tariff Question on the above industry. The following is an extract from a telegram received from the Headquarters of the Reconstruction Party on September 27th last.

"Complete investigation will be made. It is certainly not the policy of this party to make any changes that will adversely affect workers. Our whole program is to improve their standard."

The original of this telegram is now on file at the Reconstruction Party Headquarters for York-Sunbury, 91 York Street, Fredericton, and will gladly be shown to any interested party upon request.

Respectfully yours,

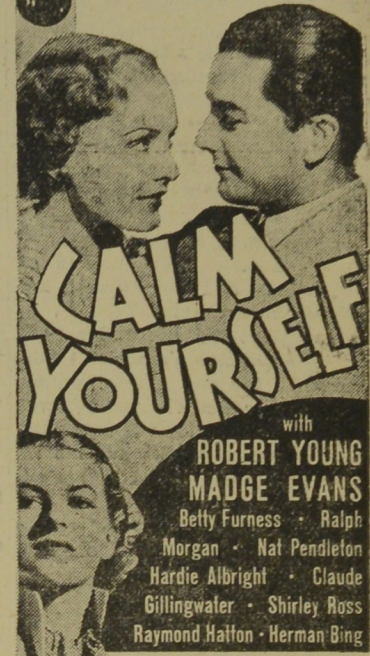
E. O. MacDonald,
Reconstruction Candidate
York-Sunbury.

(Published by the Reconstruction Party in York-Sunbury, N.B.)

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It's a BRAND-NEW idea in laughs—and love!



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"MURDER IN THE FLEET"

—with—

ROBERT TAYLOR
JEAN PARKER
UNA MERKEL
JEAN HERSHOLT

LIBERAL MEETINGS

The public are cordially invited to hear the issues of the Federal Election discussed. Chair taken at 8 p.m.

Wednesday, Oct. 9th

Napadogan
Blissville (Hall)
Keswick Village (Agr. Hall)

Thursday, Oct. 10th

McAdam (I.O.O.F. Hall)
Devon (Church Hall)
Rusagonis (Orange Hall)

Friday, Oct. 11th

Hammondville
Millville (W. I. Hall)
Hardwood Ridge

Saturday, Oct. 12th

Nashwaaksis (Public Hall)
Fredericton Jct. (Agric. Hall)

LISTEN IN!

NATION WIDE RADIO BROADCASTS

Atlantic Standard Time

Wednesday, Oct. 9th

HON. CHARLES DUNNING
11.30 to 12 p.m.

Saturday, Oct. 12th

RT. HON. W. L. MACKENZIE KING
11 to 12 p.m.

ABNER B. BELYEA, Secretary
York-Sunbury Liberal Association.

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