

DEVON SHOPPING PAGE

THE LIBERAL PARTY'S POSITION ON SOME IMMEDIATE PROBLEMS OF THE DAY

The Policies of the Party in Its Relation to Canada Were Set Forth by Mackenzie King, Liberal Leader

The Liberal party believes unemployment is Canada's most urgent national problem. It would deal with the present emergency conditions through a representative national commission, which would co-operate with the provinces and municipalities in the administration of unemployment relief and in an endeavour to provide work for the unemployed.

As permanent measures the Liberal Party is pledged to introduce policies which will serve to provide employment by reviving industry and trade; and to introduce a national system of unemployment insurance.

Liberation of External Trade

The Liberal party believes that trade is the basis of industrial and commercial development and that Canada needs trade.

It will promote trade with all nations and negotiate trade agreements with any countries willing to trade with Canada on a reciprocal basis.

It will abolish the extravagant increase in the tariff made by the present administration, which have had the effect of strangling trade, exploiting consumers and robbing railways of business.

It will abolish all unwarranted extra taxes on imports, such as the exchange and dumping duties, as imposed by the present administration.

It will end the making and altering of tariffs by executive action.

It will substitute stability for uncertainty in the administration of customs laws.

It will continue the Liberal policy of British Preference by a percentage reduction in existing tariffs rather than by a percentage increase against foreign countries in existing tariffs.

It will grant to British imports a real preference.

Liberation of Internal Trade

The Liberal party will seek to end artificial price control, and agreements in restraint of trade. Price fixing by agreements restrict and hamper trade internally. The internal trade of our country has become honeycombed and enmeshed by secret undertakings and agreements.

Development of Primary Industries
The Liberal Party, by its policies, will continue to further the development of agriculture, lumbering, mining and fisheries by effecting reduction of Canada's basic products and by obtaining wider markets therefor, by encouraging export trade, and by state assistance in the marketing of natural products.

Control of Credit

The Liberal Party believes that credit is a public matter, not of interest to bankers only, but of direct concern to the average citizen. It stands for the immediate establishment of a properly constituted national central bank, to perform the functions of re-discount in terms of public need. A Central Bank is necessary to determine the supply of currency in relation to the domestic, social and industrial requirements of the Canadian people; and also to deal with problems of international commerce and exchange.

Control of Investments

The Liberal Party believes the financial mismanagement of industry is largely responsible for many conditions obtaining today.

To prevent exploitation of the public through the sale of watered stocks and worthless securities, it believes an investment control board should be established, with supervision of issues of securities by companies incorporated under federal charters.

Safeguarding of National Railways

The Liberal Party stands for the maintenance of the integrity of the Canadian National Railways as a publicly owned and publicly controlled service.

Democratization of Industry

The Liberal Party believes that industrial reconstruction is the problem of the future. It will seek in industrial relations as opportunity offers, to

give to workers and consumers a larger share in the government of industry.

Restoration of Responsible Govt.

The Liberal Party believes that the present crisis has been made an excuse for the usurpation of the rights of parliament and the assumption of autocratic powers by the executive. Liberalism stands, as always, for the principle of a free Parliament, and for the supremacy of Parliament. To this end it would repeal the legislation enacted by the present administration, which deprives parliament of its control over expenditures and taxation, and invests the executive with unwarranted arbitrary powers, as for example:

(1) legislation permitting the executive to enact measures by order-in-council for peace, order and good government, and

(2) legislation providing the executive with a "blank cheque" for expenditures of any kind.

Re-Assertion of Personal Liberty

The Liberal Party believes that under the excuse of the present crisis, the rights of the individual have been violated. Liberalism stands, as always, for the British principle of free speech and free association, and to this end will repeal section 98 of the Criminal Code, and end the present practice of arbitrary deportation.

Electoral Reform

The Liberal Party stands for electoral laws which will ensure a true parliamentary representation of the Canadian people and such legislation as may help to reduce the cost of election campaigns.

A Balanced Budget

The Liberal Party believes the aim of every government should be the balancing of its budget.

It would seek to effect that end, by retrenchment of public expenditures, by reduction of principal and interest on the public debt by a reduction in taxation and by increasing revenues through the encouragement of trade.

It will seek to effect a reduction of the cost of government in Canada by a careful inquiry into federal, provincial and municipal costs.

International Relations

The Liberal Party will seek to further wherever possible those courses in international relations which make for peace and good-will among nations, and promote friendly intercourse between them. It will seek to further the work of the League of Nations.

More Equitable Distribution of Wealth

The Liberal Party recognizes that the problem of distribution has become more important than that of production, and believes that personality is more sacred than property. It will devote itself to finding ways and means of effecting a fair and just distribution of wealth with increasing regard to human need, to the furtherance of social justice, and to the promotion of the common good.

These paragraphs have been extracted from the official report of Mr. Mackenzie King's speech in the House of Commons on February 27, 1933.

TINTED HER TOENAILS; FISH BITES, TOE GONE

BINGHAMTON, New York, Sept. 5—The large right toe of Miss Zena Brown, a vacationist, was bitten off while she was swimming. Col. Elmer E. Johnson, who rushed her 14 miles to medical aid, said he believed a bass, pickerel or a snapping turtle was attracted by red paint on the toenail.

CARDINAL ASSAILS PAMPERING YOUTH

Tells Teachers It's Becoming a Crime To Correct Children — Says Proper Training of Young Required to Stop Crime

BOSTON, Mass., Sept. 5—Deploring the indifference of the modern home in the training of children in discipline and obedience, Cardinal O'Connell addressed over 1,000 parochial school teachers at their 26th annual Teachers' Institute now in session at Boston College High School. A definition of the Christian concept of education was also given by the Cardinal in his talk to the educators.

"There is too much pampering of children. They are permitted by their parents to do just as they wish. The result is that they are spoiled and will never amount to anything", Cardinal O'Connell stated.

He lashed out at the indignant parents who berate teachers and believe that their children can do no wrong, nullifying the work of the teachers by their own negligence.

Mothers are usually to blame for the neglect of children in the home and many times permit their daughters to do as they please and think it smart if they follow the foolish fashions of a pagan world, the Cardinal stated.

The Cardinal's address follows as part:

"The true education of children means more than the imparting of knowledge or the teaching of the useful things of life. It implies discipline and means that the mind, the heart and, especially, the will of the child must be trained. Children from their earliest years must be taught the necessity of discipline and obedience.

"Today all thinking people realize that the training of the child is one of the most important factors in the life of a nation. Of course some go too far. There is a certain kind of excessive nationalism which wants to take complete control of the child. The totalitarian state aims to take complete control of the child — both body and soul. It is not content with making regulations to govern the temporal welfare of the child, but even attempts to regulate his spiritual life. Such an idea is a monstrous one and will always be vigorously opposed by holy mother church.

World Gone Far Astray

"The church alone defends the dignity of human life and has always stood for the highest and best things in education. She knows that the true source of education is spiritual and means that the whole individual — his mind, heart, soul and will — must be taught to know, love and serve almighty God.

"It is very obvious that the world has gone far astray in these matters. Certain leaders who have come into power by the force of arms have abused their power to such an extent that there has arisen a reaction to tyranny. The church holds firm to her principles. She continues to assert the truth. She will never yield to mere force. She holds firm to her position that the child is God's creature and must learn above all things else to know and love God to whom he owes his very existence. The child must begin this training from his very earliest years.

"This seems very simple to you who have dedicated your lives to God's service. Yet there are those who are attempting to destroy the very thought of God—to abolish religion. Of course they are doing this to advance their own selfish interests. Such efforts if successful mean the destruction of any nation. No nation can endure which disregards religion. Religion implies a sense of order and there can be no logical order in the world if Almighty God is not given His proper place. God alone is the foundation of law and order. No one is a law unto himself. Without obedience to God and His laws there would be anarchy and chaos.

Must Have Obedience

"What is the reason for all the turbulence in the world of today? There are many causes but the chief cause is that everyone wants to follow his own whims and fancies. People want to do just as they wish. They think that happiness comes from doing just what they want to do—regardless of the rights and feelings of others. The whole idea of obedience is being pushed aside. This whole idea is entirely wrong. We must have obedience, otherwise there can be no order or true happiness in human life.

"You who have consecrated your lives to religion know the blessings of obedience. The regulations of your various communities have become a part of your daily lives. Your liberty is protected by the Church and you enjoy the fullest type of freedom which consists in doing God's will in the best of your ability.

"Like so many other things, the modern idea of education has become so confused that outside the Catholic Church, there is no definite idea of what real education means. Catholic education must hold firm to the true standards of education. We must never be lured away by the mere novelty of the many fads and fancies, which are advanced in the name of education. Human nature remains the same. The passions must be controlled. There is a certain amount of self-will that must be restrained. Selfishness and pettiness must be eliminated in individuals. All of this

must begin with the child in school.

Hits Dishonest Politicians

"How are we going to do away with crime if we do not begin with the children and teach them that they are held accountable by Almighty God for all of their actions? The same applies to the dishonest politicians, who fool the people with all kinds of promises that they never hope to fulfill and who think only of their own selfish interests and aggrandizement.

"We must get at the very root of things. Children must be trained in discipline. There is too much pampering of children. They are permitted by their parents to do just as they wish. The result is that they are spoiled and will never amount to anything. Little by little the power of correcting children has become almost a crime. Today a teacher can hardly say anything to a child without being criticized by indignant parents, who think their children can never do anything wrong.

"Very often the best efforts of teachers are nullified because of the negligence of parents in caring for their children. Usually it is the mother who is to blame for the neglect of children in the home. She permits her daughters to do just as they please and thinks it smart if they follow the foolish fashions of a pagan world. What we need more than anything else is the old-fashioned Catholic home, in which the mother was the queen and where children were taught to be obedient. In the old-fashioned home, children learned the meaning of hard work. They had to do their daily chores. They knew what hard work was and this was good for them.

Give Much To Nation

"The church has always stood for the Christian home and will defend the home against all opposition. That is why the church is being persecuted in Mexico, in Russia and in Germany. "The church in this country, as well as in every other country, is the best preserver of our social life. We ask nothing for ourselves. We wish simply to be left alone and demand freedom in education. Our Catholic schools are giving far more to the state and nation than they can give us in return. We are training our children to be obedient citizens—obedient to God and to country. We pray every day for the welfare of our beloved nation and we ask Almighty God to direct our chosen leaders.

"May God's blessing rest upon you all and may you continue to be faithful in your great work of Christian education!"

EMINENT BRITISH JURIST ENJOYS HOLIDAY JASPER

VANCOUVER, B. C., September 5—Canada's national parks appeal to Rt. Hon. Sir Boyd Merriman, President of the Probate, Divorce and Admiralty Division of the High Court of Justice of Great Britain, who has arrived here for a brief holiday on the coast. He saw his first national park at Jasper en route here, played golf there and told reporters, "It is one of the most superb spots I have ever seen. Playing a round over the Jasper links, it occurred to me that here was a course which might have been designed in Surrey and transplanted to Switzerland". The eminent jurist is a low handicap player and went around the Jasper course at a pace which would do credit to the golfers in the forthcoming Totem Pole Tournament.

It pays to advertise in The Daily Mail.

R. & M. Beverages

South Devon, N. B.

Manufacturers of High Grade Carbonated Drinks

When Thirsty Ask For R. & M.

Where Are You Going September 7 to 14?

Mincoal Supply Association General Merchants

A. T. Smith, Prop.

Phone 36-2 — — — North Minto N. B.

ROSS-DRUG-UNITED

'Dibbles', the Rexall Stores

FREDERICTON, SAINT JOHN, AMHERST, MONCTON CHARLOTTETOWN

Phone 178 — — — — — Fredericton, N. B.

South Devon Fuel and Tugboat Co., Ltd.

— Dealers in —

COAL and WOOD

LUMBER FREIGHTERS and TUGBOAT OWNERS

Office: Gibson Street, South Devon, N. B. Telephone 456

BRIGGS & LITTLE Woollen Mill

PURE WOOL YARNS

Over Sixty Years of Continuous Operation

Experience in Manufacturing a High Quality Product

York Mills - - - N. B.

"APPLE TIME" is here again !

with varieties to suit all tastes

We offer CRIMSON BEAUTY, MELBA, DUDLEY, DUCHESS and ASTRACHAN from the Best Orchards, assuring our customers of high standard of quality.

HAWKINS FRUIT & PRODUCE Co. LIMITED

North Devon, N. B.