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# The Daily Mail

WEATHER  
Moderate to fresh winds, fair  
and rather cool tonight and on  
Sunday.

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## ETHIOPIAN CRISIS STIRS ALL EUROPE

### London And Paris Will Urge Mussolini to Adopt Arbitration

#### Il Duce Threatens To Resort To Force If Precautionary Meas- ures Fail — Friendly Representation.

LONDON, England, May 11—The British and French Governments will intervene jointly in the strained situation between Italy and Ethiopia, by direct contact with Premier Mussolini, it is learned here today.

Alarm felt both in London and Paris over the growing tension between Rome and Addis Ababa has prompted this decision, it is understood. The two powers, in what is described in official quarters as "friendly representations" will suggest to Italy that immediate action be taken in arbitrating the Somaliland border dispute by a mixed commission.

ROME, Italy, May 11—Italy's determination to use force in solving her difficulties with Ethiopia if "precautionary" measures prove ineffective was reaffirmed in the report to the Chamber of Deputies on the Budget for the Ministry of Foreign Affairs.

Deputy Biagio Pace in submitting the report described the dispatch of troops to Italy's East African colonies as "the coefficient of peace" based on the principle of "demonstrating force so as not to have to use it".

At the same time he asserted that it was "entirely foreign to the Fascist style to hold power and, when the occasion demands, fail to use it".

Pace said that Italy's troop concentration was prompted by the failure of every effort to promote peaceful and economic collaboration with Ethiopia.

Senator Schanzer, delivering the Senate report on the Ministry of Colonies budget, echoed this view. He said Ethiopia's attack on caravans coupled with the warlike tenor of Emperor Haile Selassie's recent address in the Ethiopian Parliament not only justified Italy's preparations but gave cause for concern to other European colonies bordering on Ethiopia.

"Between Italy and Ethiopia there is not in force merely a conflict for a few desert wells or a few arid strips of land," he wrote in his report.

"On the contrary, there is at stake the colonization interests of all great powers, whose prestige and tranquility is being advanced by Italy's firm and decisive action".

#### Mobilization Delayed

ADDIS ALABA, Ethiopia, May 11—A government spokesman said that Emperor Selassie will mobilize his troops when and if Italy's East African forces advance—and not before.

The mentality of the Ethiopian soldier is such, the official source said, that if mobilized he would not remain inactive but insist upon fighting. Therefore, it was said, a call to arms now without an overt act on the part of the Italians would make war inevitable.

The spokesman said Ethiopians consider Italy's military moves a trap designed to provoke Ethiopian mobilization. If such should occur, he added, Emperor Selassie's warriors would be quick to accuse their officers of cowardice if they were not thrown quickly into battle.

#### Germany Charged

ROME, Italy, May 11—Various European factories delivered to Abyssinia 10,000 Mauser rifles, 2,000,000 cartridges and 200 machine guns between January and April, Virginia Gayda, editor of the Giornale d'Italia,

(Continued on Page Four)

### Mother's Day

Today, my friends, is Mother's Day:  
A day that's set aside  
That you and I might honor her  
For all she's done and tried.  
One little day in an entire year,  
One in three sixty-five;  
Whether dead or still alive.  
And doesn't it seem quite fitting,  
That every mother's son  
Should pause to pay her tribute  
For the many things she's done,  
For all her cares and troubles,  
For all her woes and trials,  
For her many sacrifices,  
For her tears masked by her smiles.  
For the lessons that she taught us,  
The ideals tried and true;  
The greatest of all philosophers,  
She knew just what to do.  
And what have we done to show her  
On this new Mother's Day,  
Just how much we appreciate,  
In our humble little way  
All her care and attention,  
Her joys and sorrows, too,  
For all that we are or hope to be  
To her alone is due. (Selected)

The hand that rocks the cradle rules the world. Many great men have publicly given tribute to their mother, so that the generation of today in setting aside a day in honor of Mother's Day are following the path of previous generations.

Bliss Carman always paid tribute to his mother. He uses the word mother in many of his poems, he speaks of Mother Earth, Mother Nature, and the lines, Mother, I have come from school, have given pleasure to many. John McCormack loves to sing Mother Macree, and poets and singers the world over and down through the ages have paid tribute to the best name in the world—MOTHER.

### ADMIRAL BYRD RETURNS FROM ANTARCTICA

#### Received a Tumultuous Welcome on Arrival In Washington

WASHINGTON, D.C., May 11—The ice-scarred Bear of Oakland, carrying Rear Admiral Richard E. Byrd and more than 100 of his men, pushed its way up the Potomac to dock here late yesterday and receive a tumultuous welcome.

President Roosevelt, his cabinet and many members of Congress greeted the South Polar explorer returned from an expedition of two years. Mr. Roosevelt praised the expedition as being "for the gain of human knowledge and the furtherance of the progress of civilization."

Before reaching the Capital the Admiral talked of the achievements gained to a little group of newspapermen gathered in his cabin. Among the achievements he listed:

Claiming for the United States of 250,000 square miles of territory which he mapped and named Marie Byrd Land; discovery that Antarctica is all one continent, unseparated by the sea; finding of quartz in the Edsel Ford mountains, which was taken as an indication there probably was copper and silver there; discovery of fossils of trees and leaves to indicate that at one time the Antarctic region of perpetual ice was in a temperate or tropical zone; finding of bugs in melted ice pools in the mountains, proof that there is more than penguin life in the Antarctic.

The Daily Mail is the only "daily" in New Brunswick with a full radio page and programme.

### RIOTS IN BELFAST ON EVE OF DUKE OF GLOUCESTER'S VISIT

#### Police Clamp Down Curfew Law As Duke Is Expected

BELFAST, May 11—Three bombs were thrown and a man was seriously injured tonight as sporadic street riots breaking out on the eve of the Duke of Gloucester's visit, were stamped out by a strictly enforced curfew.

Affrays between Unionists and Nationalists, which broke out on the day of the King's Silver Jubilee were renewed with bitterness on both sides last night and tonight.

Police, acting on an order by the Northern Ireland Ministry of Home Affairs, clamped down a curfew at 10 p. m., as scuffles in the dockland district culminated in bombings, first in the wharf area, and then further uptown one man was critically hurt.

Street battles with cudgels, stones and revolvers were numerous. Six men were injured during the night in encounters and ambushes.

### Mass Flight Secret

HONOLULU, May 11—The United States Navy's mass flight squadrons continued operations behind a veil of censorship today and the exact whereabouts of the 46 planes which left here yesterday, remained undisclosed.

### Bank Robbed

MONTREAL, May 11—A lone gunman invaded the Provincial Bank branch on Bernard Street this afternoon and after locking up three clerks in the cellar escaped with cash estimated at between 500 and \$1,000.

### BOARD OF TRADE TO VISIT ORCHARDS WHILE IN BLOOM

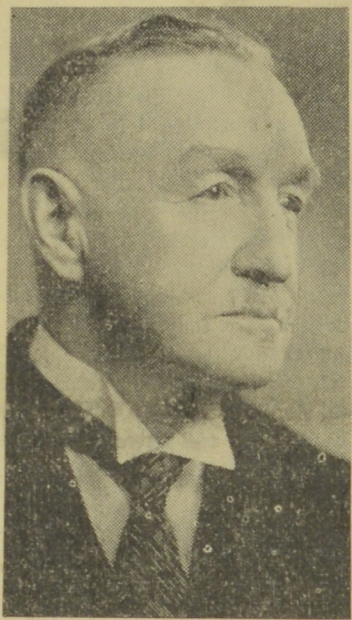
#### Pres. W. W. Hubbard Extends Invitation to Board Members

#### Historic Place

#### Apple Section Brings Money, Industry To Burton District

The Fredericton Board of Trade has accepted the invitation of W. W. Hubbard, its president, to hold a picnic on his beautiful grounds at Burton. The picnic will be held as soon as the apple blossoms are in bloom. This will be early in June.

Last year the Fredericton Science Club and the York and Sunbury Historical Society held a joint picnic on



W. W. HUBBARD, U.E.L.,  
President of Fredericton Board of  
Trade, and of The York and Sun-  
bury Historical Society, to be Host  
at Picnic

Mr. Hubbard's grounds and it was a most enjoyable one.

In addition to being President of the Board of Trade and being active in several other activities, Mr. Hubbard is also president of the York and Sunbury Historical Society and was one of the Charter members.

The place where the picnic is to be held is one of the best apple sections in the province of New Brunswick. For a stretch of nearly four miles along the river road at Burton are lined up the apple orchards of the Saint John Valley. More than ten thousand apple trees are to be found in that territory. Over twenty thousand dollars is spent in the apple section each year in the way of wages and supplies as a result of this apple business being carried on there at the different orchards. Shipments run as high as forty and fifty car loads during the season. It is a beautiful sight to drive through this section while the apple blossoms are in bloom.

The Hubbard homestead has been in the Hubbard family since 1786. William Hubbard, Loyalist, who with Richard Vanderberg were the first members elected to the Legislature for Sunbury county, being the first owner. Vanderberg returned to the United States. W. W. Hubbard, the present owner resides at Burton and Fredericton. His duties as official reporter of the Legislature keeps him here during the winter.

Mr. Hubbard, who is a graduate of Guelph Agricultural College takes an active interest in farm matters and finger ends. A prominent Conservative Cabinet Minister of that day told the writer that if it had not been for Mr. Hubbard's organization that the Hazen party would not have had half the chance of being elected to power. He did much to save the situation.

### Unemployed Riots In Newfoundland

#### PAPAL DELEGATE IS WELCOMED TO ST. JOSEPH'S UNIV.

#### Continues Tour of Cath- olic Institutions of the Maritimes and New- foundland.

MONCTON, N. B., May 11—His Grace Most Rev. Andrea Cassulo, apostolic delegate to Canada and Newfoundland, who has been in Newfoundland, reached St. Joseph, N. B., last night to pay a visit to the newly-erected university. He will leave tonight to spend the week-end with the bishop of Charlottetown.

ANTIGONISH, N. S., May 11—Most Rev. Andrea Cassulo, apostolic delegate to Canada and Newfoundland, who has been paying an official visit to the Catholic universities and colleges of the Maritime Provinces and Newfoundland, was the guest of the faculty and students of St. Francis Xavier University here yesterday.

In the afternoon, the distinguished visitor joined a procession of the faculty and students in the administration building and proceeded to the Somers Chapel, where Rt. Rev. Dr. H. P. MacPherson, president of the university, read an address of welcome.

His Excellency, in replying conveyed a message of best wishes from the Holy Father. He spoke of the importance of Christian education and referred to the high quality of the students educated at St. F. X. He said it was a real pleasure for him to be in Antigonish again and he gave the papal blessing to the faculty and students. Rev. Father Rousseau, secretary to the delegate, read the decree from Rome appointing His Excellency apostolic visitor to Catholic educational institutions. Pontifical benediction followed, with the delegate as celebrant. Assisting were Rev. Dr. D. J. MacDonald, as deacon; Rev. R. K. MacIntyre, as sub-deacon, and Rev. J. C. Chisholm, as master of ceremonies.

### Rebate Defeated

QUEBEC, May 11—A motion of Laurent Barre (Ind., Rouville) that automobile drivers who do not use their cars in the winter months should be entitled to a pro rata rebate of their licensed fees, was defeated in the Quebec Legislative Assembly yesterday by a vote of 25-8.

pointed Superintendent of the Dominion Experimental Farm in this city and was for about twenty years Secretary of the Farmers and Dairymen's Association of the province.

Mr. Hubbard followed the fortunes of the Conservative party through good times and through ill, sometimes sacrificing much on account of his party principles. At the present time he is busily engaged doing valuable organization work for his party. It is well known that in 1908 when Hon. J. D. Hazen defeated the Liberal Government of Hon. C. W. Robinson that much of the success of that election was due to the organization work of Mr. Hubbard who had the progress of every county in New Brunswick at his finger ends. A prominent Conservative Cabinet Minister of that day told the writer that if it had not been for Mr. Hubbard's organization that the Hazen party would not have had half the chance of being elected to power. He did much to save the situation.

#### Shops Are Looted and Citizens Wounded—Po- lice Take a Hand—Sid- ney, N. S., Also Scene of Trouble.

Discontent owing to unsettled labor conditions caused a serious riot at St. John's, Nfld., yesterday. Similar demonstrations on a smaller scale took place at North Sydney, Cape Breton.

At St. John's, Nfld., forty shops were wrecked and several citizens were injured by the batons of police, who sought to curb the disorders resulting from a march by 900 jobless men on the Colonial Building to state demands to officials.

Motor lorries were driven swiftly through the streets to disperse civilians attracted by the disorders.

Early police estimates were that more than 40 small shops had been partly wrecked and looted of candy, fruit and supplies of beer. Some jewelry stores also were entered.

No estimates were immediately available on the number of persons injured.

For a time the police had found themselves powerless to deal with the jobless men and the crowd of civilians who gathered after word spread of the earlier fighting between the police and the column of unemployed men.

The early melee around the staid Colonial Building followed assembling there of a crowd estimated at 900, shouting demands for an interview with Commissioner Sir John Hope Simpson.

In the police charge that broke up the gathering a press correspondent, an unemployed spokesman and several police were injured.

The authorities apparently sensed the damage that was in store for the business district, for guards were placed around government liquor dispensaries in the east and west ends of the city following the initial demonstration.

Storekeepers along Water street, the principal thoroughfare and still gay with Jubilee decorations, summoned clerks from their homes to help protect their properties.

#### Two Are Hunted

An early search was started by police for Pierce Powers and Herb Saunders, described as leaders of the demonstrating crowd.

The unemployed men and women began their march to the Colonial Building after a mass meeting during which they were told by their leaders that the commission government had refused to discuss the unemployment situation with a committee representing those out of work.

The unemployed earlier had asked the government to recognize such a committee and give it the right to supply labor for the public works projects and asked that the recruiting of labor be divorced from the relief department.

After marching through the main streets behind a Union Jack, the crowd lined up in front of the Colonial Building before police had mobilized. Most of the government leaders had left their offices there.

#### Rioting Starts

As police started to shove the crowd away from the main steps the rioting broke out. Police wielded batons as the mob hurled stones.

John T. Means, a press correspondent standing at the east side of the gate opening to the grounds, a camera in his hands, was struck on the head and received a scalp wound. George

(Continued on Page Four)