

THE DAILY MAIL

Published Every Afternoon (except Sunday) at 327-629 Queen Street, Fredericton.  
THE MAIL PUBLISHING COMPANY  
J. L. NEVILLE, Managing Editor  
Subscription Price: \$4 per Year by Carrier; \$3 per year by Mail

TELEPHONE 67

THURSDAY, AUGUST 15, 1935

THE NEW APPOINTMENTS

The appointments of two senators for New Brunswick and two gentlemen to the Supreme Court Bench as well as one to the County Court in this province will be of interest although not unexpected. Col. Harrison is appointed to the Kings Bench division. J. H. A. L. Fairweather, former M.P.P., goes to the Kings Bench Division, and former Premier Tilley takes over the duties of County Court judge for Kings County and also becomes Admiralty Judge. All these new judges are well known and have served their party well. Their many friends will be glad to learn of their selection for the high offices which they are called upon to fill.

Hon. B. Frank Smith, M.P. for Carleton-Victoria, his another well deserved appointment. Mr. Smith has for years been active in both the provincial and the Federal arena. He was a former minister of Public Works in this province. His appointment is a representative one in many respects. Congratulations to Hon. Mr. Smith.

THE PEOPLE'S RAILWAY

The result of the movement made by the provincial government to have the old I. C. R. restored to its former status with headquarters at Moncton will be watched with interest by business men, producers, shippers and others who have suffered from conditions as they have existed under the C.N.R. management since 1912. The movement, while it seeks to undoubtedly benefit the Maritimes and New Brunswick in particular, will cause much controversy, especially amongst those from the Upper Provinces. Now is the time to bring the matter up, however, so that all parties may have a chance to discuss the whole situation, economic and otherwise, as it affects this province.

Perhaps the other Maritime Provinces will take a hand in this proposition.

MOST BEWILDERING MIGRATION

Unemployed and destitute persons are flocking to California in a march that is staggering that state.

Lured by the propaganda of the Sinclairs and Townsends, whole families, particularly from the middle-West, have lashed their few belongings to the sides of rattletrap cars and are now on California's hands. The roads are a-crawl with them. Road-sides look like refugee camps.

"They come singly, in family lots and in what looks like marching club and lodge formations," writes Walter Davenport in the current issue of Collier's Weekly . . . "and the large majority of these migrants are unemployed—undernourished, devitalized, demoralized and stupid with disease. There is nothing for California to do but feed them, house as many as possible in transient camps and exhort them to go home."

The peril of the situation is that the migrants are being made a field of effort for every firebrand faker, for communists and other fomenters.

California, long agitated over exclusion of the Japanese, now hears a local demand for the adoption of an astonishing law—to exclude these Americans.

Here are some of the fruits, first, of California boasting about climate, and, second, of the hocus-pocus and mumbo-jumbo of half-baked saviors of the people, exhorters who promise to lead their followers out of the wilderness but who actually lure them into a morass of deeper despair.

The cure? A slow one. Years of educating people to the fact that there is no such thing as something for nothing.

EDITING CHINESE PAPERS

The Chinese run their newspapers as they play their mahjong, writes Dr. Lin Yu Tang in Harper's Magazine. I have seen Chinese daily papers so edited as to require no editor in chief, ville.

whose business is only to write editorials. The man in charge of domestic news has his page; the man in charge of international cables has his, and the man in charge of city news again has his own ground. These four men handle their respective departments like the four hands at a mahjong table each trying to guess what the others have got. Each tries to make up his set and throws out the unwanted bamboo to the next man.

If there is too much domestic news, it can conveniently flow over (without warning) to the page for city news; and if this again has too much copy, it can conveniently flow over to the murders and conflagrations. There is no necessity for front page make-up, no selection, no co-ordination, no subordination. Each editor can retire at his own blessed hour. The scheme is simplicity itself.

Moreover both the editors and the readers are born individualists. It is the editor's business to publish the news and the reader's business to look for it. They don't interfere with each other. This is the journalistic technique of some of the oldest, biggest and most popular daily papers in China to this day.

SNAPSHOTS

The Bennett government did not increase its popularity to any extent by appointing a rejected politician like A. J. Leger to the Senate. However he will be harmless and he has picked off a job that should have gone to some one else who deserved it better.

B. Frank Smith has fought the battles of the party for many years and he deserves the job.

Only one Senator on the St. John river and five in Westmorland. No wonder they say that the world is badly divided.

Ex-Premier Tilley seems to have come out at the small end of the horn while the Judgeships were being passed around. The Fairweather appointment was a surprise. The appointment however, is a good one.

The principle which allows a government that is dissolving out of sight to appoint four defeated candidates to life jobs is one that should be abolished.

There is lots of time between now and October 14 for all three parties to get down to work.

All kinds of promises will now be made by politicians on all sides. Whether they will cash in on these after the election remains to be seen.

One man said today, speaking to The Daily Mail, "This time they will have to show me," whatever that means.

Perhaps those who ran after him just previous to the last election gave him the stoney heart after the votes were counted.

If you want outside publications at least order them through a local agent.

Why do our city authorities allow all these fly-by-night agents to come into town and canvass for advertising and subscriptions, without charging a license fee? They are cutting into our own people who pay taxes and help to keep the town running.

DIED IN PORTLAND, MAINE

Mrs. John Toner, Westmorland Street, has received the sad news of the death of her brother, James Porter at his home in Portland, Maine. The funeral will take place on Friday at Bartlett, N.H. The late Mr. Porter is survived by one son and one daughter, both in New York; also a daughter, Mrs. James O'Brien in Portland, and three sisters also survive.

GUESTS IN CITY

Miss Ethel Bickham of Kingston, Ontario, and Mrs. Mark Tripp, of Trenton, Ontario, are guests of Mr. and Mrs. J. E. MacFarlane of Marysville.

Parliament Dissolved; Election Date Is Fixed

(Continued from Page One)  
The new selection was the Day of Atonement, a religious holiday for those of the Jewish faith. To have polling on that date would have the effect, Mr. Bennett said, of disfranchising a large number of electors.  
Since the attitude requires that general elections must be held on Monday, it was then necessary to select October 14. With respect to earlier dates which had been considered Mr. Bennett said it had been represented to the government that between Sept. 15 and 20 large numbers of electors would be busily engaged in harvest operations.

AWAIT COMPLETION

Further ministerial changes awaiting completion involve the portfolios of marine, post office and finance. It was understood that J. C. H. Dusseault, prominent Montreal attorney, would become minister of marine, and Mr. Dusseault was present in the prime minister's office when proceedings were being carried out this afternoon. His appointment either to the cabinet or the Senate is expected momentarily.

Hon. Maurice Dupre, solicitor-general, is expected to become postmaster general, and his successor will probably be a Montreal lawyer whose name has not been divulged. The portfolio of finance may not be filled before the election. Hon. E. N. Rhodes, who has been minister of finance since 1932, and who was recently appointed to the Senate, will remain in office for some time to complete important refunding operations he has in mind, Mr. Bennett said.

NEW MINISTERS

Colonel Geary, for 10 years a member of the House of Commons, is in his sixty-first year. He succeeds Hon. Hugh Guthrie who resigned to accept the chairmanship of the Board of Railway Commissioners. Sam Gobeil, who enters the cabinet without portfolio, will celebrate his sixtieth birthday next Saturday. The other new ministers are comparatively youthful. Mr. Lawson is in his forty-fourth year and Mr. Ernst will be thirty-eight years old in October.

Mr. Lawson succeeds Hon. R. C. Matthews, M. P., for Toronto East Centre, who announced his retirement from politics some weeks ago and resigned his portfolio today, while the fisheries portfolio taken by Mr. Ernst had been joined temporarily with that of national defence held by Hon. Grote Stirling. Mr. Ernst will be Nova Scotia's representative in the cabinet in place of Mr. Rhodes.

The remaining cabinet vacancies were created by the appointment to the bench of Hon. Alfred Duranleau, minister of marine, and elevation to the Senate of Hon. Arthur Sauve, postmaster-general, and Mr. Rhodes.

No P. E. I. Representative  
Prince Edward Island has no representative in the cabinet since Hon. J. A. MacDonald, minister without portfolio, was appointed to the Senate. It was rumored yesterday that W. Chester McLure, M. P., for Queens would be made a minister without portfolio, and Mr. McLure was in the East Block yesterday afternoon, arriving after the new ministers, had been sworn in. It is expected his appointment will be among those yet to be announced.

With the decks practically cleared for campaigning, it is understood the government forces will take the field next week. First activities of the prime minister are to be a series of radio broadcasts and time on the national network of the Canadian Radio Commission has been secured for a series of half hour periods commencing next Monday.

BUSY SCENE

The corridor of the East Block presented a busy and somewhat colorful scene yesterday afternoon with the new ministers in their formal attire, surrounded by friends who brought congratulations, awaiting summons for the solemn ceremony of swearing-in. The new ministers took the oath of the privy council and later the Crown.

With the oaths administered by the Governor-General, each minister was sworn in on a new, red leather-covered Bible, which was later given to him as a memento, suitably inscribed and autographed by His Excellency.

Immediately after the ceremony the new ministers joined their older confederates for their first cabinet session, which lasted two hours, and they were summoned to meet again later in the evening.

EDUCATION SEEN AS SADLY LACKING

T. Taggart Smyth, Addressing St. Lawrence Kiwanians, Blames System.

MONTREAL, P. Q., August 15—The major cause of the present depression is none other than the present educational system. Young people are taught too much and too little. Too many facts and too little logic is given to the younger generation, according to T. Taggart Smyth, president of La Chambre de commerce de Montreal and general manager of the City and District Savings Bank, who addressed the St. Lawrence Kiwanian Club at the Queen's Hotel yesterday. C. Donat Turcotte was in the chair.

Modern education has not measured up to the yardstick of modern requirements. Young people have been taught everything except one essential: how to think and how to think straight, he said.

While the cause of the deficiency may easily be found, the remedy is more difficult to discover.

The problem of the employment of trained young men and women who have never had employment is of vital interest to both Church and state and to everyone. Just at the moment, an impasse appears to have been reached, he continued. "What can be done individually and collectively to remedy this distressing situation?"

To study the problem with any hope of being able to solve it, a knowledge of the cause of the trouble is essential. In this respect, everyone's thoughts naturally revert to the cataclysm of the great World War and its aftermath. Undoubtedly this is one of the major causes.

SUPERIOR SCHOOL ESTABLISHED AT CANTERBURY STA.

At the meeting of the Board of Education at noon today School District No. 8, Canterbury Station, County of York was established as a Superior School district. The school meeting which was held at McAdam for the purpose of re-establishment of Vocational Training was declared not held according to the Schools' Acts and must be held again. Vocational Training was suspended at McAdam a few years ago.

A revision of boundaries of district No. 8, Havelock and Salisbury, County of Kings and Westmorland was approved.

The establishment of two new districts in Parish of St. Jacques in County of Madawaska, to be known as North St. Philipe School and South St. Philipe School was granted.

The Board of School Trustees, of School District, No. 5, Parish of Caracquet, Gloucester, granted powers to borrow \$500 payable in annual payments.

The Board of School Trustees of Parish of Eldon, Restigouche, granted powers to borrowed \$1500 payable in 5 years.

The Board of School Trustees of Parish of Saumarez Gloucester granted power to borrow \$1,000, payable in 3 years at 6 per cent.

The Board of School Trustees of Parish of Douglas York County, granted powers to borrow \$600, payable in 6 years at 5 per cent.

Inspector C. T. Wetmore granted permission to assess \$119.00 on School District No. 8, Kickham, Queens County.

RIVER'S SUDDEN RISE

The St. John river at this point rose five and a half inches since yesterday, the cause being the August full moon tides. The river level is still at a low point. The shores of the river from here to Woodstock are lined with stray pulp, but none of the bigger pulp drives have been started yet. The Port Royal Pulp and Paper Company have put in about 2,000 cords but the major part of their pulp is not yet in the water.

APPLE EXPERT HERE

A. Kelsall, of the Dominion Entomological branch at Annapolis Royal, N. S., is in the city today and is on a tour of inspection of apple orchards in this province. Mr. Kelsall is director of all investigational work carried on the Maritime provinces and has as his assistant at the station here, Charles Maxwell.

CAPITOL

TODAY — FRI. — SAT.

Double Feature Program

STRANGE DRAMA . . . . . for he dared not harm the interloper his own wife loved!

Jack Holt in 'The Unwelcome Stranger'

— with —  
Mona Barrie  
RALPH MORGAN  
JACKIE SEARL

SECOND FEATURE  
IN SPITE OF DANGER

— with —  
WALLACE FORD  
MARIAN MARSH  
ARTHUR HOLT

HERE MONDAY.

Sally Eilers  
— in —  
"Alias Mary Dow"

There was no necessity during the war for the young to select a profession. There was an abundance of work in any trade or calling. A primary halt was called to this business activity in 1921 to be followed by the boom which culminated in 1929 and the present depression. But, while this is one of the major causes or the present trouble, it need not have been such if everyone had had the wisdom to be guided by the experiences and lessons of history. It is a popular truism that history repeats itself but such is the stubbornness of man that he will not be guided by what he know to be true, according to the speaker.

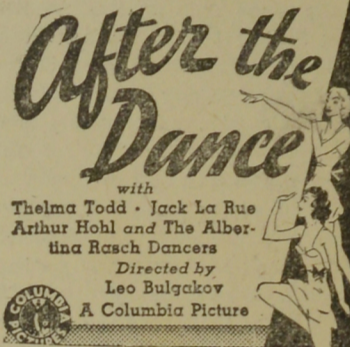
GAIETY

NOW PLAYING

STRIKE UP THE BAND!  
Here they are!



singing . . . stepping  
... loving ... before-  
during-and



Extra Added Attraction  
MARY ELLIS—TULLIO CARMINATI

"PARIS IN SPRING"

HERE FRIDAY AND SATURDAY

Will Rogers

"THE COUNTY CHAIRMAN"

Special VACATION FARES

Get particulars of these Bargains in comfortable travel before planning your vacation. Save money. Travel by rail and avoid congested highways. Arrive "Fresh and ready for fun!" For long or short vacations, or week-end trips to the country or seashore, ask about

- LOW WEEK-END FARES  
Going Friday noon to 2.00 p.m. Sunday, returning leave destination up to Monday midnight. On sale all year.
- SPECIAL SUMMER FARES OR LIMITS to Ontario, Quebec, Maritimes and many United States points, until Sept. 30
- 45 DAY FARES to Western Canada (until Sept. 30), to Pacific Coast (until Nov. 10),—good for passage in (A) Standard Sleeping Cars—(B) Tourist Sleeping Cars—(C) Coaches.
- ALL-EXPENSE GREAT LAKES CRUISES, JUNE 22 to SEPT. 18.

TRAVEL BY RAIL—Ask any Railway Agent about low fares and vacation resorts.

CANADIAN NATIONAL • CANADIAN PACIFIC

Harvey Creamery  
Harvey Station, N.B.

(The Home of the Pure Bred Jersey Herds)

Butter being our only product, we specialize in the manufacture of the highest quality possible.

During June and July we manufactured 80,000 lbs. of butter and we did not have sufficient to fill our orders.

Quality counts — and when you buy Harvey Butter you are sure of getting a fine quality product.